

GRAMMAR

A Complete the conversation between a football coach and some new players with the correct modals of obligation.

Coach: The rules say so. You ¹_____ touch the ball with your hands. It isn't allowed.

Player 1: But what about the goalkeeper? He sometimes ²_____ use his hand to stop a shot. I've seen it on TV.

Coach: OK, OK! Everyone except the goalkeeper ³_____ follow that rule. And you all ⁴_____ warm up before a game. I insist on that. If you don't warm up, you don't play.

Player 2: I can't get here until 6 pm.

Coach: That's a bit late, the game starts at 6.15 pm. You ⁵_____ start warming up at 5.45, by 6 pm at the latest. You cycle here, don't you? If so, you ⁶_____ do a big warm-up. But you ⁷_____ be here by six, OK?

B Complete the TV interview with the present perfect simple or continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

Reporter: Hi, everyone. I'm with champion surfer Sally Gowen. Sally, ¹_____ you ^(surf) here all day?

Surfer: Hi, Maisie. Yes, I sure have. The water ²_____ ^(be) excellent all day. I love it here. I ³_____ ^(come) here quite a lot recently.

Reporter: What ⁴_____ you ^(practise) today? Some new moves?

Surfer: No, no. Nothing too special. OK, I'm going back on the surf now.

Reporter: Ah, I ⁵_____ ^(finish) yet. Just one more ... Sally? Sally! Oh, she ⁶_____ ^{(go).}

C Complete the text with *had to*, *didn't have to*, *needed to* or *didn't need to*. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

I remember my first year at university well. It was so different to being at school. Finally, we ¹_____ wear a uniform every day, and I ²_____ tell my parents where I was all the time. I enjoyed that new freedom, and I ³_____ grow up quickly, too. I ⁴_____ take more responsibility for everyday things. I was lucky though because I lived in a student residence. I ⁵_____ live there, but I chose to because I wanted to meet other people easily. It was a good decision. We ⁶_____ follow a few rules, but having a cleaner was great. I mean, we still ⁷_____ wash the dishes and keep things clean, but a cleaner every week was good.

VOCABULARY

A Choose the best adjectives to complete the sentences.

- 1 Don't delay any more. Make your mind up. It's time to be *decisive* / *aggressive*.
- 2 Stop shouting! You're being very *effective* / *aggressive*.
- 3 He's very *creative* / *competitive*. He hates losing.
- 4 eSports are already *massive* / *expensive*. They'll definitely be in the Olympics soon.
- 5 You won 7–2? That's *impressive* / *aggressive*!
- 6 Running with the ball is not very *effective* / *competitive*. It's better to pass it quickly.

B Complete the text about sports with the missing words.

I loved my time as a football player. I only played for one club in the national ¹I e a g u e, but what a club! I had great ²c o m p l o o g e z who really improved my game, and our ³s u g o o g e z were amazing, always singing and cheering us on. It was a great feeling walking into the ⁴s u g o o g e z to hear that noise at the beginning of the game. And, of course, I played for the national team at three World Cup ⁵t u g o o g e z, and the 2018 one was the highlight of my career. How can anything be better than winning the ⁶f u g o o g e z and lifting the ⁷t u g o o g e z, knowing you are the ⁸c o m p l o o g e z of the world? I bet all the ⁹s u g o o g e z watching in the stadium and on TV were jealous! I think I can safely say I was a ¹⁰t u g o o g e z. After all, I won the 'Player of the Year' award twice! I certainly miss those days. I don't get the same feeling from running a restaurant.

C Complete the radio vox-pop with the words in the box.

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Yes, I ¹_____ stamps. I've ²_____ into stamp collecting for ages. I ³_____ it up when I was just a kid. Some people think it is boring, but I have never ⁴_____ interest in it, and I'm 45 now. Of course, I ⁵_____ a member of my local stamp collecting society. I ⁶_____ that ten years ago. The weekly meetings ⁷_____ me out of the house.

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

Complete the TV discussion with the correct phrases to express opinions.

Mario: Let's ask our panel of experts. You first, Tim, what do you think?

Tim: Well, in my ¹_____, they should be banned.

Asif: If you ²_____ me, we shouldn't ban them.

Ana: As far as I'm ³_____, a ban is the answer.

Sue: I think we should do more research. Don't you ⁴_____?

Tim: To be ⁵_____, I disagree completely.

We already know enough. To ⁶_____ you an example, there were five different stories about them in the newspapers last week.