

UNIT 2: HEALTHY LIVING

GRAMMAR

Simple Sentences (câu đơn)

Chỉ có **1 mệnh đề chính**, nghĩa là có 1 chủ ngữ và 1 động từ.
Có thể chủ ngữ là 2 danh từ nối bằng 'and' hoặc có 2 động từ nối bằng 'and' nhưng vẫn là 1 câu đơn thôi.

Ví dụ:

I went to the supermarket yesterday.

Mary and Tom are playing tennis.

My brother ate a sandwich and drank beer.

I like coffee.

Mary likes tea.

The earth goes round the sun.

Mary did not go to the party.

BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

1. Tick (✓) the simple sentences.

1. The Japanese eat a lot of tofu.
2. She drinks lemonade every morning.
3. I don't eat fast food, and I don't drink soft drinks.
4. I am fit.
5. I like fish, but my sister likes meat.

2. Write S if the subject is missing from the sentence and V if the verb is.

(Viết S nếu thiếu chủ ngữ trong câu và V nếu động từ.)

1. Vegetarians a lot of vegetables and fruit.
2. Causes red spots on the face.
3. On Saturday morning, my brother two hours of exercising at the sports center.
4. In the past, had a healthier diet.
5. At the moment, we our surroundings.

3. Rearrange the words and phrases to make simple sentences.

- 1. soft drinks / never / my sister / drinks /
- 2. affects / acne / 80% of young people /
- 3. has / he / for breakfast / bread and eggs /
- 4. don't eat / we / much fast food /
- 5. a lot of vitamins / fruit and vegetables / have /

4. Write complete sentences from the prompts. You may have to change the words or add some.

- 1. tofu / be / healthy.
- 2. many Vietnamese / drink / green tea.
- 3. she / not / use / sunscreen.
- 4. father / not / exercise / every morning.
- 5. most children / have / chapped lips and skin / winter.
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5. Write a simple sentence from the two given sentences.

(Làm việc theo nhóm. Thảo luận và viết một câu đơn từ 2 câu đã cho.)

Example:

Many people are running. *(Nhiều người đang chạy.)*

Many people are exercising. *(Nhiều người đang tập thể dục.)*

=> **Many people are running and exercising.**

1. We avoid sweetened food. We avoid soft drinks.

=> We avoid _____.

2. My dad loves outdoor activities. I love outdoor activities.

=> My _____ love outdoor activities.

3. You should wear a hat. You should wear sunscreen.

=> You should wear _____.

4. My mother read the health tips. My mother downloaded the health tips.

=> My mother _____.