

# INTERMEDIATE 1

## LESSON 6 REPORTED SPEECH 1

We use the reported speech to tell someone what another person said or thought. The **grammatical form** of the reported speech is transformed as follows:

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
<b>Present simple:</b> He said, "I am busy."	<b>Past simple:</b> He said that he was busy.
<b>Present continuous:</b> She said, "I am working"	<b>Past continuous:</b> She told me that she was working.
<b>Present perfect:</b> "I have always lived here"	<b>Past perfect:</b> He said (that) he had always lived there.

To maintain the coherence of the sentences the **pronouns** are also changed.

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
He said, "It is <b>my</b> house."	He said that it was <b>his</b> house.
She said, "I am going to stay home <b>tonight</b> ."	She said that she was going to stay home <b>that night</b> .
She said, "I am taking the bus <b>now</b> ."	She said that she was taking the bus <b>at that time</b> .

### EXERCISE 1

Change the following sentences from direct speech to reported speech.

1. My sister said, "I am at university."

2. He said, "I bought a new pair of shoes."

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### LESSON 4

### THIRD CONDITIONAL

3. She said, "I am happy to be here today."

4. They said, "We have always enjoyed coming here."

5. She said, "I wasn't ready for this."

6. She said, "I went to the cinema last Saturday."

### EXERCISE 2

Fill in 'told' or 'said'.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ it would probably be too hot.

2. Nick \_\_\_\_\_ me about his adventure.

3. He \_\_\_\_\_ to me, "I am going to win this competition."

4. They \_\_\_\_\_ the truth that they had not done it.

5. Janet \_\_\_\_\_ nothing.

