

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 21: CẤU TẠO CỦA TỪ (WORD FORM)

A. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

BT 1. Xác định dạng của những từ sau:

1. beauty (_____), beautify (_____), beautiful (_____), beautifully (_____)
1. reasonable (_____), reason (_____), reasonably (_____)
2. industry (_____), industrial (_____), industrialize (_____), industrious (_____)
3. comfort (_____), comfortable (_____), comfortably (_____)
4. invite (_____), invitation (_____)
5. care (_____), careful (_____), careless (_____), carefully (_____)
6. health (_____), healthy (_____)
7. disappointment (_____), disappoint (_____), disappointing (_____), disappointed (_____)
8. nation (_____), national (_____), nationalize (_____), nationality (_____)
9. act (_____), action (_____), activity (_____), active (_____)
10. lazy (_____), laziness (_____), lazily (_____)
11. education (_____), educate (_____), educated (_____), educative (_____), educational (_____)
12. success (_____), succeed (_____), successful (_____), successfully (_____)
13. pollute (_____), pollution (_____), pollutant (_____), polluted (_____)
14. decide (_____), decision (_____), decisive (_____)
15. achieve (_____), achiever (_____), achievement (_____), achievable (_____)
16. destroy (_____), destructive (_____), destrutor (_____), destruction (_____)
17. will (_____), willing (_____), willingness (_____), willingly (_____)
18. obey (_____), obedience (_____), obedient (_____), obediently (_____)
19. able (_____), ability (_____), disable (_____), disability (_____)

BT 2. Chọn đáp án đúng

1. Faraday made many ___ in the field of physics and chemistry.
A. discover B. discoveries C. discovered D. discovering
2. Faraday was an ___ in Davy's laboratory.
A. assistance B. assist C. assistant D. assisted
3. The generator is one of Faraday's most important ___.
A. achievements B. achievement C. achieve D. achieving
4. We will ___ our English vocabulary if we read English books every day.
A. rich B. richness C. enrich D. richly
5. You study very well. It's ___ that you will fail the exam.
A. possible B. impossible C. possibility D. impossibility
6. Lan always shares her ___ with me.
A. sadness B. sad C. sadly D. unsad
7. These children have the ___ to imitate animals' voice.
A. able B. ability C. disable D. disability
8. Money doesn't bring ___ to man.
A. happy B. happiness C. happily D. unhappy
9. Good students aren't ___ intelligent students.
A. necessary B. necessity C. necessarily D. unnecessary
10. I don't believe what he has just said. It is ___.
A. reason B. unreasonable C. reasonably D. reasoning
11. The teacher does everything in order to ___ her students.
A. courage B. encourage C. encouragement D. encouraged
12. Please decide what you want to do. You must make a _____.
A. decide B. decision C. decisive D. decisively
13. As an _____, Mr. Pike is very worried about the increasing of juvenile delinquency.
A. educate B. education C. educator D. educative
14. The Minister of the Education and Training Department appeared on TV

last night to _____ his new policy.

A. public B. publicly C. publicize D. publicizing

15. He is interested in the ___ of old buildings.

A. preserve B. preservation C. preservative D. preserved

16. He has very high ___ of his only son.

A. expect B. expectation C. expected D. expectedly

17. Farmers need to ___ crops.

A. rotation B. rotate C. rotational D. rotationally

18. He doesn't have a job. He is _____.

A. employed B. unemployed C. employer D. employee

19. We have to ___ the natural resources of our country.

A. conservational B. conserve C. conserved D. conservation

20. The industrial ___ will lead to the country's prosperity.

A. develop B. development C. developing D. developed

21. Forests must be managed _____.

A. careless B. careful C. carefully D. care

22. The little boy felt very _____ because his parents did not let him go with them.

A. disappoint B. disappointment C. disappointed
D. disappointing

23. Your new dress makes you more _____.

A. beauty B. beautiful C. beautify D. beautifully

24. There are a lot of ___ differences in England.

A. region B. regional C. regionally D. regions

25. The surgeons tried their best to save his life, but unfortunately the operation was _____.

A. success B. successful C. unsuccessful D. sucessfully

26. _____ waste is one of the causes of air pollution.

A. Industrialization B. Industrial C. Industry D. Industrious

27. Mount Vesurius is an _____ volcano.

A. act B. active C. action D. activity

28. He has been very interested in doing research on _____ since he was at high school.

A. biology B. biological C. biologist D. biologically

29. You are old enough to take _____ for what you have done.

A. responsible B. responsibility C. responsibly D. irresponsible

30. The interviews with parents showed that the vast majority were _____ of teachers.

A. support B. supportive C. supporter D. supporting

31. For _____ reasons, passengers are requested not to leave any luggage unattended.

A. secure B. securely C. security D. securing

32. We are impressed by his _____ to help us with the hard mission.

A. will B. willing C. willingness D. willingly

33. The more _____ and positive you look, the better you will feel.

A. confide B. confident C. confidently D. confidence

34. Many Vietnamese people _____ their lives for the revolutionary cause of the nation.

A. sacrifice B. sacrificed C. sacrificial D. sacrificially

35. What could be more _____ than a wedding on a tropical island?

A. romance B. romantic C. romanticize D. romanticism

36. Though their performance was not perfect yet, the students held the audience's _____ until the end.

A. attentive B. attention C. attentively D. attentional

37. Both Asian and Western students seem _____ about how to answer the questionnaire of the survey.

A. confusedly B. confused C. confusing D. confusion

38. She was _____ unaware of the embarrassing situation due to her different cultural background.

A. complete B. completed C. completing D. completely

39. What is more important to you, intelligence or _____?

A. attraction B. attractiveness C. attractive D. attract

