CHUYÊN ĐỀ 13: CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN (CONDITIONAL SENTENCES)

II. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

BT 1: Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện loại 0

1. If you _____ (expose) phosphorus to air, it _____ (burn).
2. If you _____ (heat) ice, it _____ (turn) to water.
3. If metal _____ (get) hot, it _____ (expand).
4. If you _____ (stand) in the rain, you _____ (get) wet.
5. If anyone _____ (ring) the bell, don't _____ (open) the door.
6. If you_____ (multiply) 6 to 8, you_____ (get) 48
7. If anyone _____ (call), say that I_____ (be not) at home.
8. If you_____ (go) to the post office, you_____ (mail) this letter for me.
9. David (be) _____ sick if he (drink) _____ milk.
10. The river (freeze) _____ if it (be) _____ very cold.

BT 2: Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện loại 1

1) If I (study)_____, I (pass) _____ the exams.
2) If the sun (shine)_____, we (walk) _____to the town.
3) If he (have) _____a temperature, he (see) _____the doctor.
4) If my friends (come)_____, I (be) _____very happy.
5) If she (earn) _____a lot of money, she (fly) _____to New York.
6) If we (travel)_____ to London, we (visit) _____the museums.
7) If you (wear) _____sandals in the mountains, you (slip) _____on the rocks.
8) If Rita (forget) _____her homework, the teacher (give) _____her a low mark.
9) If they (go)_____ to the disco, they (listen)_____ to loud music.
10) If you (wait) _____a minute, I (ask) _____my parents.

BT 3: Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện loại 2

1. If you (play) _____ for lower stakes, you wouldn't lose so much.
2. If you drove your car into the river, _____you (be)_____able to get out?
3. If you (not belong) _____ to a union, you couldn't get a job.
4. If I (win) _____ a big prize in a lottery, I'd give up my job.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

5. What _____ you (do) _____ if you found a burglar in your house?
6. I could tell you what this means if I (know) _____ Greek.
7. If everybody (give) _____ J1, we would have enough.
8. He might get fat if he (stop) _____ smoking.
9. If he knew that it was dangerous, he (not come) _____.
10. If you (see) _____ someone drowning, what would you do?

BT 4: Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện loại 3

1. If I had known that you were in hospital, I (visit) _____ you.
2. You would have seen my garden at its best if you (be) _____ here last week.
3. I shouldn't have believed it if I (not see) _____ it with my own eyes.
4. If he had asked you, _____you (accept) _____?
5. If he had known the whole story, he (not be) _____ so angry.
6. I (offer) _____ to help him if I had realized that he was ill.
7. If you had left that wasp alone, it (not sting) _____ you.
8. If I (realize) _____ what a bad driver you were, I wouldn't have come with you.
9. If I had realized that the traffic lights were red, I (stop) _____ .
10. But for the fog, we (reach) _____ our destination ages ago.

BT 5. Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện hỗn hợp

1. She (get) _____ angry if you had told her.
2. If they (support) _____ our product when we asked them, they would get a discount now.
3. If you (have) _____ something to eat in the morning, you wouldn't feel sick now.
4. I wouldn't risk it if I (be) _____ you.
5. The chicken isn't very good. It (taste) _____ better if you had put some spices on it.
6. If the hotel in Paris had been full, we somewhere else (stay) _____.
7. How would you explain the meaning of this word if you (not know) _____ it?
8. We (not be) _____ angry if you had refused the dinner.
9. If I (not be) _____ in a hurry when I got up, I wouldn't catch the train.
10. She would get fat if she (not stop) _____ eating.

BT 6. Chọn đáp án đúng

LIVEWORKSHEETS

1. I would have visited you before if there _____ quite a lot of people in your house.

A. hadn't B. hadn't been C. wouldn't be D. wasn't

2. If you had caught the bus, you _____ late for work.

A. wouldn't have been B. would have been C. wouldn't be D. would be

3. If I _____, I would express my feelings.

A. were asked B. would ask C. had been asked D. asked

4. If _____ as I told her, she would have succeeded.

A. she has done B. she had done C. she does D. she did

5. Will you be angry if I _____ your pocket dictionary?

A. stole B. have stolen C. were to steal D. steal

6. You made a mistake by telling her a lie. It _____ better if you _____ to her.

A. would have been/ hadn't lied B. would be/ didn't lie

C. will be/ don't lie D. would be/ hadn't lied

7. John would be taking a great risk if he _____ his money in that business.

A. would invest B. invested C. had invested D. invests

8. She wouldn't have given them all that money if we _____ her to.

A. wouldn't advise B. won't advise C. hadn't advised D. didn't advise

9. If the tree hadn't been so high, he _____ it up to take his kite down.

A. could have climbed B. climb C. is climbing D. climbed

10. If the wall weren't so high, he _____ it up to take his ball down.

A. climbed B. could climb C. is climbing D. climb

11. If I _____ her phone number, I _____ her last night

A. had known/ could have phoned B. knew/ would have phoned

C. know/ can phone D. knew/ could phone

12. If he _____ the truth, the police wouldn't arrest him.

A. tells B. told C. had told D. would tell

13. If you press that button, what _____?

A. would happen B. would have happened C. will happen D. happen

14. She says if she had realized that the traffic lights were red, she _____.

A. would have stopped B. could stopp C. stopped D. would stop

15. I am very thin. I think, if I _____ smoking, I might get fat.

A. stop B. had stopped C. will stop D. stopped

16. If I _____ that yesterday, I _____ them.

A. had discovered/ would inform B. had discovered/ would have informed

C. had discovered/ could inform D. discovered/ can inform

17. If you _____ to the course regularly, they _____ a certificate last year.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

A. go/ gave B. had gone/ would have given
C. go/ give D. went/ would give

18. If he _____ the lesson yesterday, he could do the test better today.
A. has reviewed B. had reviewed C. will review D. reviewed

19. If I _____ in London now, I could visit British Museum.
A. were B. had been C. have been D. would be

20. If it had not rained last night, the roads in the city _____ so slippery now.
A. would not be B. must not be
C. could not have been D. would not have been

BT 7: Viết lại các câu sau sử dụng câu điều kiện

1. He can't go out because he has to study for his exam.
=> If _____

2. I can't play football this afternoon because I felt tired.
=> If _____

3. She can't be employed because she doesn't have a college degree.
=> If _____

4. We put off our trip because the weather was terrible.
=> If _____

5. She is lazy so she can't pass the exam.
=> If _____

6. He smokes too much; that's why he can't get rid of his cough.
=> If _____

7. She walked to the meeting. She was late.
=> If _____

8. I didn't eat lunch, I feel hungry now.
=> If _____

9. Don't tell lies to your boss or you'll be fired at once.
=> If _____

10. Don't be impatient or you will make mistakes.
=> If _____

11. Study hard or you won't pass the exam.
=> If _____

12. You must tell me the whole truth or I won't help you.
=> If _____

13. Unless you promise to return back, I won't lend you.
=> If _____

14. If you do not like this one, I'll bring you another.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

=> Unless _____

15. I only come if they invite me.

=> Unless _____

BT 8. Viết lại các câu điều kiện sau ở dạng đảo ngữ

1. If you need some more money, take an extra 200.

_____

_____

2. If I were your father, I would insist you practice harder.

_____

_____

3. If my girlfriend calls, please let me know right away.

_____

_____

2. If I had thought of the right words, I would have told them what I was thinking!

_____

_____

3. If I were a rich kid, I would not have to worry about anything.

_____

_____

4. If they run out of tickets, we will have to go to another theater.

_____

_____

5. If you change your mind, let us know.

_____

_____

6. If you had known my mom, you would have thought she was crazy too.

_____

_____

7. If you had heard her singing, you would have laughed too.

_____

_____

8. If I were a celebrity, I could buy any bag I want.

_____

_____

9. If you were to change your mind, I would be most grateful.

_____

_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

10. If she decides to come, please telephone.

_____

_____

13. If he had understood the problem, he wouldn't have committed those mistakes.

_____

_____

14. If I had known about those problems, I would never have moved here.

_____

_____

15. If he had not resigned, we would have been obliged to give him the sack.

_____

_____