

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 13: CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN (CONDITIONAL SENTENCES)

II. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

BT 1: Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện loại 0

1. If you _____ (expose) phosphorus to air, it _____ (burn).
2. If you _____ (heat) ice, it _____ (turn) to water.
3. If metal _____ (get) hot, it _____ (expand).
4. If you _____ (stand) in the rain, you _____ (get) wet.
5. If anyone _____ (ring) the bell, don't _____ (open) the door.
6. If you _____ (multiply) 6 to 8, you _____ (get) 48
7. If anyone _____ (call), say that I _____ (be not) at home.
8. If you _____ (go) to the post office, you _____ (mail) this letter for me.
9. David (be) _____ sick if he (drink) _____ milk.
10. The river (freeze) _____ if it (be) _____ very cold.

BT 2: Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện loại 1

- 1) If I (study) _____, I (pass) _____ the exams.
- 2) If the sun (shine) _____, we (walk) _____ to the town.
- 3) If he (have) _____ a temperature, he (see) _____ the doctor.
- 4) If my friends (come) _____, I (be) _____ very happy.
- 5) If she (earn) _____ a lot of money, she (fly) _____ to New York.
- 6) If we (travel) _____ to London, we (visit) _____ the museums.
- 7) If you (wear) _____ sandals in the mountains, you (slip) _____ on the rocks.
- 8) If Rita (forget) _____ her homework, the teacher (give) _____ her a low mark.
- 9) If they (go) _____ to the disco, they (listen) _____ to loud music.
- 10) If you (wait) _____ a minute, I (ask) _____ my parents.

BT 3: Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện loại 2

1. If you (play) _____ for lower stakes, you wouldn't lose so much.
2. If you drove your car into the river, _____ you (be) _____ able to get out?
3. If you (not belong) _____ to a union, you couldn't get a job.
4. If I (win) _____ a big prize in a lottery, I'd give up my job.

5. What _____ you (do) _____ if you found a burglar in your house?
6. I could tell you what this means if I (know) _____ Greek.
7. If everybody (give) _____ J1, we would have enough.
8. He might get fat if he (stop) _____ smoking.
9. If he knew that it was dangerous, he (not come) _____.
10. If you (see) _____ someone drowning, what would you do?

BT 4: Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện loại 3

1. If I had known that you were in hospital, I (visit) _____ you.
2. You would have seen my garden at its best if you (be) _____ here last week.
3. I shouldn't have believed it if I (not see) _____ it with my own eyes.
4. If he had asked you, _____ you (accept) _____?
5. If he had known the whole story, he (not be) _____ so angry.
6. I (offer) _____ to help him if I had realized that he was ill.
7. If you had left that wasp alone, it (not sting) _____ you.
8. If I (realize) _____ what a bad driver you were, I wouldn't have come with you.
9. If I had realized that the traffic lights were red, I (stop) _____.
10. But for the fog, we (reach) _____ our destination ages ago.

BT 5. Chia động từ trong câu điều kiện hỗn hợp

1. She (get) _____ angry if you had told her.
2. If they (support) _____ our product when we asked them, they would get a discount now.
3. If you (have) _____ something to eat in the morning, you wouldn't feel sick now.
4. I wouldn't risk it if I (be) _____ you.
5. The chicken isn't very good. It (taste) _____ better if you had put some spices on it.
6. If the hotel in Paris had been full, we somewhere else (stay) _____.
7. How would you explain the meaning of this word if you (not know) _____ it?
8. We (not be) _____ angry if you had refused the dinner.
9. If I (not be) _____ in a hurry when I got up, I wouldn't catch the train.
10. She would get fat if she (not stop) _____ eating.

BT 6. Chọn đáp án đúng

1. I would have visited you before if there _____ quite a lot of people in your house.
A. hadn't B. hadn't been C. wouldn't be D. wasn't
2. If you had caught the bus, you _____ late for work.
A. wouldn't have been B. would have been C. wouldn't be D. would be
3. If I _____, I would express my feelings.
A. were asked B. would ask C. had been asked D. asked
4. If _____ as I told her, she would have succeeded.
A. she has done B. she had done C. she does D. she did
5. Will you be angry if I _____ your pocket dictionary?
A. stole B. have stolen C. were to steal D. steal
6. You made a mistake by telling her a lie. It _____ better if you _____ to her.
A. would have been/ hadn't lied B. would be/ didn't lie
C. will be/ don't lie D. would be/ hadn't lied
7. John would be taking a great risk if he _____ his money in that business.
A. would invest B. invested C. had invested D. invests
8. She wouldn't have given them all that money if we _____ her to.
A. wouldn't advise B. won't advise C. hadn't advised D. didn't advise
9. If the tree hadn't been so high, he _____ it up to take his kite down.
A. could have climbed B. climb C. is climbing D. climbed
10. If the wall weren't so high, he _____ it up to take his ball down.
A. climbed B. could climb C. is climbing D. climb
11. If I _____ her phone number, I _____ her last night
A. had known/ could have phoned B. knew/ would have phoned
C. know/ can phone D. knew/ could phone
12. If he _____ the truth, the police wouldn't arrest him.
A. tells B. told C. had told D. would tell
13. If you press that button, what _____?
A. would happen B. would have happened C. will happen D. happen
14. She says if she had realized that the traffic lights were red, she _____.
A. would have stopped B. could stopp C. stopped D. would stop
15. I am very thin. I think, if I _____ smoking, I might get fat.
A. stop B. had stopped C. will stop D. stopped
16. If I _____ that yesterday, I _____ them.
A. had discovered/ would inform B. had discovered/ would have informed
C. had discovered/ could inform D. discovered/ can inform
17. If you _____ to the course regularly, they _____ a certificate last year.

A. go/ gave

B. had gone/ would have given

C. go/ give

D. went/ would give

18. If he _____ the lesson yesterday, he could do the test better today.

A. has reviewed

B. had reviewed

C. will review

D. reviewed

19. If I _____ in London now, I could visit British Museum.

A. were

B. had been

C. have been

D. would be

20. If it had not rained last night, the roads in the city _____ so slippery now.

A. would not be

B. must not be

C. could not have been

D. would not have been

BT 7: Viết lại các câu sau sử dụng câu điều kiện

1. He can't go out because he has to study for his exam.

=> If _____

2. I can't play football this afternoon because I felt tired.

=> If _____

3. She can't be employed because she doesn't have a college degree.

=> If _____

4. We put off our trip because the weather was terrible.

=> If _____

5. She is lazy so she can't pass the exam.

=> If _____

6. He smokes too much; that's why he can't get rid of his cough.

=> If _____

7. She walked to the meeting. She was late.

=> If _____

8. I didn't eat lunch, I feel hungry now.

=> If _____

9. Don't tell lies to your boss or you'll be fired at once.

=> If _____

10. Don't be impatient or you will make mistakes.

=> If _____

11. Study hard or you won't pass the exam.

=> If _____

12. You must tell me the whole truth or I won't help you.

=> If _____

13. Unless you promise to return back, I won't lend you.

=> If _____

14. If you do not like this one, I'll bring you another.

=> Unless _____

15. I only come if they invite me.

=> Unless _____

BT 8. Viết lại các câu điều kiện sau ở dạng đảo ngữ

1. If you need some more money, take an extra 200.

2. If I were your father, I would insist you practice harder.

3. If my girlfriend calls, please let me know right away.

2. If I had thought of the right words, I would have told them what I was thinking!

3. If I were a rich kid, I would not have to worry about anything.

4. If they run out of tickets, we will have to go to another theater.

5. If you change your mind, let us know.

6. If you had known my mom, you would have thought she was crazy too.

7. If you had heard her singing, you would have laughed too.

8. If I were a celebrity, I could buy any bag I want.

9. If you were to change your mind, I would be most grateful.

10. If she decides to come, please telephone.

13. If he had understood the problem, he wouldn't have committed those mistakes.

14. If I had known about those problems, I would never have moved here.

15. If he had not resigned, we would have been obliged to give him the sack.
