

### PAST SIMPLE:

#### Present

He **plays** soccer every Monday.  
She **doesn't** write songs.  
**Do** they listen to Jack Sun?  
Yes, they **do**. / No, they **don't**.

#### Past

He **played** soccer last Monday.  
She **didn't** write a book last year.  
**Did** they listen to Jack Sun last week?  
Yes, they **did**. / No, they **didn't**.

Usamos el pasado simple para hablar de situaciones que sucedieron en el pasado y sabemos CUANDO sucedieron: I went to school **yesterday**. Yo fui a la escuela **ayer**. ¿Cuándo? Ayer.

Los verbos o acciones se dividen en 2: REGULARES e IRREGULARES:

- Cuando les tengo que agregar “**ED**” son **REGULARES**. Sin embargo, a veces sólo le debo agregar la “**D**” o si terminan en consonante + **Y** lo cambio a “**IED**”.

“Last year, I **traveled** to Bariloche.” “My friend **liked** apples when he was a baby.” “The baby **cried** last night.”

- Otros verbos son **IRREGULARES**, porque su forma de escribir y de pronunciarlos es diferente y me los tengo que aprender: “**go**” se convierte: She **went** to the park.

“ <b>have</b> ”	: They <b>had</b> a good teacher in primary school.
“ <b>see</b> ”	: Samy <b>saw</b> a bird singing in the window.

Lo bueno es que, para armar oraciones NEGATIVAS, sólo tengo que poner el auxiliar **DIDN'T** *delante de los verbos y los verbos quedan en estado “normal”*, es decir que no les agrego **ed, d, ied, o no los escribo diferente**. Vamos a mirar estos ejemplos que puse más arriba:

“She **went** to the park.”



She **DIDN'T GO** to the park.



“They **had** a good teacher in primary school.”

They **DIDN'T HAVE** a good teacher in primary school.

“Samy **saw** a bird singing in the window.”

Samy **DIDN'T SEE** a bird singing in the window.

**¿Ves cómo los verbos vuelven a escribirse “normales”?**

**LO MISMO** pasa con las **PREGUNTAS**: vamos a usar el auxiliar **DID** *delante del sujeto (personas, cosas)* y el **verbo** de nuevo **se quedará en su estado “normal”**:

“She **went** to the park.”



**DID** she **GO** to the park?



**Yes, she DID. No, she DIDN'T.**

“They **had** a good teacher in primary school.”

**DID** they **HAVE** a good teacher in primary school?

**Yes, they DID. No, they DIDN'T.**

“Samy **saw** a bird singing in the window.”

**DID** Samy **SEE** a bird singing in the window?

**Yes, he DID. No, he DIDN'T.**

MIENTRAS TANTO..... tenemos al verbo “ser” o “estar” que tiene su propia manera de usarse:

Presente:

Pasado:

<b>AM / AM NOT</b>	→	<b>WAS / WASN'T</b>
<b>IS / ISN'T</b>	→	<b>WAS / WASN'T</b>
<b>ARE / AREN'T</b>	→	<b>WERE / WEREN'T</b>

MIRO DE QUIEN HABLA EL SUJETO: SI ES UNA SOLA PERSONA O COSA O SI SON VARIAS. ME AYUDO CON EL CUADRITO:

**Write *was* or *were*.**

- 1 The party \_\_\_\_\_ great!
- 2 Darcy and Corrine \_\_\_\_\_ at the cinema last night.
- 3 Terry \_\_\_\_\_ at school yesterday.
- 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ tired last night.
- 5 Mum and dad \_\_\_\_\_ in town for three hours.
- 6 Last night, Darren and Jim \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
- 7 I \_\_\_\_\_ with Claire at the cinema.
- 8 We \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden yesterday.

**Affirmative FORM**

Write sentences in the past. Use the prompts: MIRO si son **REGULARES o IRREGULARES** los verbos:

**Example: She / watch / TV → She watched TV.**

- a) He / play / football → \_\_\_\_\_
- b) They / make / sandwiches → \_\_\_\_\_
- c) We / visit / the park → \_\_\_\_\_
- d) You and your friend / go / to the supermarket → \_\_\_\_\_

## Negative FORM

Write sentences in the negative.

**Example: I / watch / TV → I didn't watch TV.**

- a) She / play / rugby → \_\_\_\_\_
- b) They / eat / fruit → \_\_\_\_\_
- c) We / run and climb / trees → \_\_\_\_\_
- d) Adam / see / animals/ in the park. → \_\_\_\_\_

## Interrogative FORM

Write questions in the past.

**Example: you / play / football → Did you play football?**

- a) he / watch / a movie → \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- b) they / eat / pizza → \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- c) we / visit / the park → \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- d) Ana / go/ on the slide? → \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Short Answers: Answer the questions.**

- a) Did she play basketball? → Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ / No, \_\_\_\_\_
- b) Did they eat sandwiches? → Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ / No, \_\_\_\_\_
- c) Did you watch a movie? → Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_ / No, \_\_\_\_\_
- d) Did your dog bark at night? → Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_ / No, \_\_\_\_\_

**Open Questions (PREGUNTAS EN LAS QUE DEBO ELABORAR UNA RESPUESTA)**

Debo usar "because" cuando me preguntan con WHY:

What did you watch on tv?

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When did you play video games?

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Where did you go on holidays?

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What did you eat yesterday?

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Why did you go to the cinema?

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**RESPONDO SIEMPRE EN ORACION: SUJETO + ACCIÓN + INFO EXTRA:**

I ate chocolate because I like it.

## READING COMPREHENSION:

Last Saturday, Leo and his sister played in the park near their house.

The weather was sunny, and they were very excited. First, they ran around and climbed trees. Then they played with a big red ball and laughed a lot.

Later, they had a picnic under a big tree. They ate sandwiches, cookies and bananas.

Leo drank orange juice, but he didn't eat any fruit. His sister didn't like the cookies, but she loved the sandwiches.

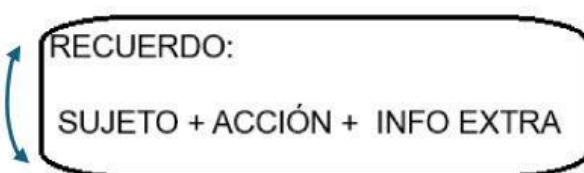
Did they see any animals? Yes! They saw ducks, birds and a brown dog.

The dog didn't bark, it played with them! Leo took a photo with the dog.

Did Leo play on the swing? No, he didn't. He played on the slide and his sister pushed him. She didn't want to go on the slide because she was a little scared.

In the afternoon, they sat on a bench and talked about their favorite games.

Did they have fun? Yes, they did! They didn't want to go home, but it got dark, so they said goodbye to the park and walked back happily.



1. WHERE DID LEO AND HIS SISTER PLAY LAST SUMMER?

4. WHAT DID THEY EAT?

2. WHAT WAS THE WEATHER LIKE?

5. WHAT DID THEY SEE?

3. WHAT DID THEY DO FIRST?

6. DID THE DOG BARK?

7. WHY DIDN'T SALLY WANT TO GO ON THE SLIDE?

8. WHERE DID THEY SIT IN THE AFTERNOON?

9. WHAT DID THEY TALK ABOUT?

10. DID THEY HAVE FUN?

11. WHY DO YOU THINK LEO AND HIS SISTER DIDN'T WANT TO GO HOME?

LEO AND HIS SISTER DIDN'T WANT TO GO HOME BECAUSE