

## PRESENT SIMPLE (DOES / DOESN'T)

### Explanation: Present Simple (does / doesn't)

We use the **Present Simple** to talk about:

- **Habits and routines** → I play tennis on Sundays.
- **Facts** → The sun rises in the east.
- **General truths** → Water boils at 100°C.

#### 1. Affirmative

**Formula:** Subject + base verb (+ -s / -es for he, she, it)

- I play football.
- She plays football.

#### 2. Negative

**Formula:** Subject + **do/does + not + base verb**

- I do not like pizza / I don't like pizza.
- He does not like pizza / He doesn't like pizza.

#### 3. Interrogative (Questions)

**Formula:** Do/Does + subject + base verb + ?

- Do you like apples?
- Does she live in London?

**Remember:** only **he, she, it** changes the verb (adds **-s/-es**) in the affirmative. In negatives and questions, the verb returns to the **base form**.

## Let's Put It into Practice!

### 1. Conjugation Practice

Complete the sentences with the correct positive, negative, and question form of the verb.

**For example:**

Speak

⊕ John speaks English.

— John doesn't speak German.

? Does John speak Italian?

#### a) Work

⊕ Mary \_\_\_\_\_ for Apple.

— Mary \_\_\_\_\_ for Samsung.

? \_\_\_\_\_ Mary \_\_\_\_\_ for Sony?

#### b) Study

⊕ They \_\_\_\_\_ at the university.

— They \_\_\_\_\_ at home.

? \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ at the park?

#### c) Play

⊕ He \_\_\_\_\_ the guitar.

— He \_\_\_\_\_ the piano.

? \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ the drums?

**d) Like**

⊕ I \_\_\_\_\_ coffee.

⊖ I \_\_\_\_\_ tea.

{?} \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ juice?

**e) Live**

⊕ We \_\_\_\_\_ in New York.

⊖ We \_\_\_\_\_ in Los Angeles.

{?} \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ in Austin?

**2. Transform the sentences**

Rewrite the sentences in the **negative form**.

**For example:** He speaks English → He *doesn't speak* English

- a) He plays football. → \_\_\_\_\_
- b) They watch TV at night. → \_\_\_\_\_
- c) She studies English every day. → \_\_\_\_\_
- d) We like pizza. → \_\_\_\_\_
- e) I work on weekends. → \_\_\_\_\_
- f) He speaks German. → \_\_\_\_\_
- g) She plays the piano. → \_\_\_\_\_
- h) They live in Paris. → \_\_\_\_\_
- i) My father drives a taxi. → \_\_\_\_\_
- j) The dog likes bones. → \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. Sentence Reordering

Put the words in the correct order to form a sentence.

**For example:** English / he / speak → He speaks English

a) like / you / pizza / ? / do →

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b) play / football / he / does / ? →

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c) to / go / every / we / day / school →

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d) English / ? / they / speak / do →

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e) plays / Mary / guitar / the →

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f) like / dogs / doesn't / she →

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g) live / ? / London / your / parents / in / do →

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h) does / coffee / like / Tom / ? →

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i) works / brother / my / hard →

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j) don't / weekends / on / study / we →

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## 4. Error Correction

Each sentence has a mistake. Rewrite the sentence correctly.

**For example:** He speak English → He *speaks* English

a) He don't like apples. →

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b) Does they live in New York? →

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c) She work in a hospital. →

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d) They doesn't play basketball. →

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e) Do she speak English? →

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f) My friends likes pizza. →

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g) We doesn't go to school on Sundays. →

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h) Does John and Mary study together? →

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i) I plays football every day. →

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j) She doesn't understands the question. →

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### Short Answers with *Do/Does*

When someone asks you a Yes/No question with *do* or *does*, you usually answer with a **short answer**.

#### Examples:

- Do you like pizza? → Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
- Does she play tennis? → Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.

**REMEMBER:** Don't just say "Yes" or "No." Use *do/does*!

## Let's Put It into Practice!

### 5. Closed Questions (Short Answers)

Answer with *Yes, I do / No, I don't / Yes, she does / No, she doesn't*, etc.

**For example:** Do you play football? → *Yes, I do.*

- a) Do you study English every day? → \_\_\_\_\_
- b) Does your teacher speak Spanish? → \_\_\_\_\_
- c) Do your parents like coffee? → \_\_\_\_\_
- d) Does your best friend live near? → \_\_\_\_\_
- e) Do we have English class today? → \_\_\_\_\_

### Open Answers with *Do/Does*

When you answer open questions, try to give **complete answers** (not just "yes" or "no"). Use the subject and the verb in the correct form. You can also add more details.

#### Examples:

- Q: What do you usually eat for breakfast?  
A: I usually eat bread and eggs for breakfast.
- Q: What does your father do?  
A: My father works as an engineer.

**REMEMBER:** Start with the subject (I, my father, my friends) + *do/does* (when needed) + complete the idea.

## Let's Put It into Practice!

### 6. Open Questions with Answer Starters

Answer in complete sentences. Use the first word(s) as your guide.

**For example:** What do you usually do on weekends? → *On weekends, I usually* go the park

a) What do you usually eat for lunch?

→ *For lunch, I usually* \_\_\_\_\_

b) Where do you study English?

→ *I* \_\_\_\_\_

c) What does your best friend do?

→ *My best friend* \_\_\_\_\_

d) What do you do after class?

→ *After class, I* \_\_\_\_\_

e) How do you go to school/work?

→ *I* \_\_\_\_\_

f) What time do you usually get up?

→ *I usually* \_\_\_\_\_

g) What does your mother/father like?

→ *My mother/father* \_\_\_\_\_

h) What do you and your friends do together?

→ *We usually* \_\_\_\_\_

i) What sport do you like?

→ *I like* \_\_\_\_\_

j) What kind of music does your favorite singer sing?

→ *My favorite singer* \_\_\_\_\_