

MODEL 21

RELATIVE CLAUSE

✚ **Who** : làm chủ ngữ (subject) hay tên ngữ (object) thay cho danh từ chỉ người.

Ex: Jake is the boy. He plays the guitar.

-> Jake is the boy **who** plays the guitar.

✚ **Whom**: dùng làm tên ngữ thay cho Who (Whom dùng trong lối nói trang trọng)

The boy is Tom. We are looking for him.

-> The boy **whom** we are looking for is Tom.

✚ **Which**: dùng làm chủ ngữ hay tên ngữ thay thế cho danh từ chỉ vật hoặc sự việc

Ex: My sister works for a company. The company makes washing machine.

-> My sister works for a company **which** makes washing machine.

✚ **That**: được dùng thay cho danh từ chỉ người hoặc vật. **That** có thể thay thế cho who, whom, which trong mệnh đề hạn định. (restrictive clause)

Ex: The man is very friendly. He lives next door.

-> The man **who / that** lives next door is very friendly.

-> I don't like the stories **which / that** have unhappy endings.

=> **THAT** luôn được dùng sau cụm danh từ gồm cả người lẫn vật, sau các đại từ: **everything, anything, something, all, little, much, any, nothing, nobody, none** và dạng so sánh nhất: **the first/ last/ only..**

Ex: I met **the people, cattle and vehicles that** went to market.

She is **the most beautiful girl that** I've ever met.

✚ **Whose**: dùng để chỉ sự sở hữu thay cho danh từ chỉ người hoặc vật đứng trước

Ex: I know the man. His house is big

-> I know the man **whose** house is big

The house is not far from my house. The roof of the house is green

-> The house **whose roof** is green is not far from my house.

✚ **Where**: dùng thay thế cho từ, cụm từ chỉ nơi chốn (= in / of / at which)

Ex: I love Hue. I was born in Hue.

I love Hue where I was born.

This is the house. I was born in this house.

->This is the house where I was born.

✳ **When:** dùng thay thế cho từ, cụm từ chỉ thời gian (= in / on / at which)

Ex: I can't forget the year 2000. I celebrate millenium in 2000

I can't forget the year 2000 when I celebrate millenium.

I can't forget the day. I was born on that day.

I can't forget the day when I was born.

✳ **Why:** thay thế cho danh từ chỉ lý do

Ex: You didn't come to the party. Tell me the reson.

->Tell me the reason why you don't come to my party.

- B1 : XÁC ĐỊNH TIỀN NGỮ + sử dụng WH

- B2 : Nối động từ và vế câu vào tiền ngữ

1. This is the woman. She can help you with your homework.

- This is the woman who can help

2. I am talking to Russ. His land is in this region.

- I am talking to Russ whose land is in this region

- She is coming to HCM City which is large

3. That is the cottage. My grandparents lived there all their life.

WHERE = IN WHICH = AT WHICH

-.....

4. I will never forget that rain day. He came to see me for the last time on that day.

-.....

5. You didn't come to the party. Tell me the reason.

-.....

6. We needs to meet those students. Their exam results are not good.

-.....

7. One of my neighbours is horrible. He has a non-stop barking dog.

-.....

8. I will show you my favorite place. I often go there on weeekeds.

-.....

9. How can I forget that day? You told me you had to leave me alone on that day.

10. She left without saying a word. I don't know the reason.

11. The girl has left the city. You want to talk to her.

12. Here is the book. You asked me to lend you it.

13. Mr. Tan is an English teacher. He has taught English for 20 years.

14. The car crashed into a queue of people. Four of them were killed.

15. All the children like the full-moon very much. The festival is celebrated in the midfall.

16. The explorer was Christopher Columbus and he discovered America.

-The explorer

17. Tornadoes can suck up anything. Anything is in their path.

18. One of our neighbors is horrible. His dog barks at night.

19. I saw a lot of people and horses. They went to the market this morning.

20. I know this reporter's background well and he's 100% honest.

-This reporter,

21. I've forgotten that commentator's name but he's very well-known.

-That commentator,