

# MODEL 20

## REPORTED SPEECH

### 1. Statements in reported speech : câu trần thuật trong lời nói gián tiếp

**S<sub>1</sub> + SAID / TOLD ( THAT ) + S<sub>2</sub> + V**

❖ Example:

- a/ Tom said, " I'm happy to see you"
- Tom said he **was** happy to see you.
- c/ Cousin Mai said, " I will go to Hue tomorrow"
- Cousin Mai said she **would** go to Hue the following day/ the next day.
- b/ Bill said to her " I didn't love you any more"
- Bill said he **hadn't loved** her any more.

### 2. Wh – question in indirect question: từ hỏi trong lời nói gián tiếp

**S + ASKED + O + QUESTION WORD + S + V**

❖ Example:

- a/ Tom asked me " What is her name?"
- Tom asked me **what her name was**
- b/ " Where did you go last night , John?" said Mrs. Clark.
- Mrs. Clark asked John **where he had gone** the night before.

### 3. Yes – No questions : câu hỏi " có ... không" trong lời nói gián tiếp

**S + ASKED/ WONDER/ WANT TO KNOW ... + O + IF/ WHETHER + S + V**

❖ Example:

- a/ She said " Are you hungry, Tom?"
- She asked Tom **if / whether he was hungry.**
- b/ He said " Can you speak any foreign language?"
- He asked me if / whether I **could** speak any foreign languages.
- c/ " Did you go to the party yesterday evening?" she said to me
- She asked me if/ whether I **had gone** to the party yesterday evening.

#### 4. Commands, requests, offers, ...: mệnh lệnh, yêu cầu, đề nghị trong câu gián tiếp

**S + ASKED/ TOLD/ ORDERED/ REQUESTED/ REMINDED/ WARNED ... + O + (NOT) + TO + V**

❖ Example:

a/ He said to the servant, "Please bring me some hot water

→ He **told** the servant **to bring** him some hot water.

b/ The office gave the order: "Fire!"

→ The officer **ordered** the soldier **to fire**.

c/ "Don't be late tomorrow". He said to them

→ He **told** them **not to be** late the following day.

#### 5. Exclamations: lời nói cảm thán

❖ Example:

a/ Peter said, "What a lovely girl!"

→ Peter **exclaimed/ said** that the girl **was** lovely.

b/ She said, "How beautiful your dress is!"

→ She **exclaimed ( remarked )** that my dress **was** beautiful.

1. "I am happy to see you" Aunt Xuan said

→ Aunt Xuan said .....

2. "This birthday cake is delicious" Uncle Hung said

→ Uncle said .....

3. "I love these roses" Miss Nga said

→ Miss Nga said .....

4. "I must leave now" Mr Quang said

→ Mr Quang said he .....

5. "Do you like pop music? She said to me

→ She asked me .....

6. "Is your school near you're here? She said to me

→ She asked me .....

7. "Do you go to school by bike? Lan told Nga

→ Lan asked Nga .....

8. “ Can you use a computer? Hoa said to Huy

→ Hoa asked Huy .....

9. “ How old are you?” He said to me

→ He asked me how old .....

10. “ Why do you want this job?” Peter told Maryan

→ Peter asked Maryan .....

11. “ Where do you live?” I said to him

→ I asked him .....

12. She said, “ I once spent a summer here in this village.

→ .....

13. “ Have you finished reading the book yet? My friend asked me

→ .....

14. “ Why didn’t you come to my party last night? He said to her

→ .....

15. He said to me “ If I were you I should put all money in the bank”

→ .....

→ .....

16. “ Will you keep silent , Peter.” She shouted

→ .....

→ .....

17. “ Let’s go” She said

→ .....

→ .....

19. She said “ What a lovely dress!”

-> .....

**20. He said to me “ Hello! Where are you going?”**

-> .....

**21. He said to her, “ How beautifully you have sung today!”**

-> .....

**22. I said to her, “ Good night.”**

-> .....