



People, Family & Friends – Vocabulary (B1)



Family

1. Parents – батьки

Definition: mother and father.

Example: My **parents** always support me.

2. Sibling – брат або сестра

Definition: brother or sister.

Example: I have two **siblings**, an older brother and a younger sister.

3. Relative – родич

Definition: a member of your family.

Example: We invited all our **relatives** to the wedding.

4. Cousin – двоюрідний брат / сестра

Definition: child of your uncle or aunt.

Example: My **cousin** lives in Canada.

5. Uncle – дядько

Definition: brother of your mother or father.

Example: My **uncle** is a doctor.

6. Aunt – тітка

Definition: sister of your mother or father.

Example: We visited my **aunt** in the countryside.

7. Nephew – племінник

Definition: the son of your brother or sister.

Example: Her **nephew** is only five years old.

8. Niece – племінниця

Definition: the daughter of your brother or sister.

Example: My **niece** loves drawing pictures.

9. Grandparents – дідусь і бабуся

Definition: parents of your parents.

Example: I visit my **grandparents** every weekend.

10. Grandchildren – онуки

Definition: children of your children.

Example: My grandma has three **grandchildren**.

11. Single parent – батько / мати-одинак

Definition: a parent who raises a child alone.

Example: She is a **single parent** with two kids.

12. Nuclear family – ядерна сім'я

Definition: parents and children living together.

Example: A **nuclear family** is common in many countries.

13. **Extended family** – велика сім'я (з родичами)

Definition: family including grandparents, uncles, aunts, etc.

Example: We live with our **extended family** in one house.

14. **Close-knit family** – дружна сім'я

Definition: a family with strong relationships.

Example: We are a **close-knit family** and help each other a lot.

15. **Take after (someone)** – бути схожим на когось (успадкувати риси)

Definition: to look or behave like a relative.

Example: I **take after** my mother in appearance.

Friends & Relationships

16. **Best friend** – найкращий друг

Definition: your closest friend.

Example: Kate is my **best friend** since childhood.

17. **Close friend** – близький друг

Definition: a friend you know well and trust.

Example: He is a **close friend** of mine.

18. **Childhood friend** – друг дитинства

Definition: a person you have known since you were a child.

Example: We are still in touch with our **childhood friends**.

19. **Mate / Buddy** – приятель

Definition: informal word for friend.

Example: He is my football **mate**.

20. **Classmate** – однокласник

Definition: someone in the same class as you.

Example: I met my **classmate** at the library.

21. **Flatmate / Roommate** – сусід по кімнаті / квартири

Definition: someone you share a room or apartment with.

Example: My **roommate** is very tidy.

22. **Colleague** – колега

Definition: someone you work with.

Example: I respect my **colleagues** at work.

23. **Teammate** – товариш по команді

Definition: a person in the same sports or work team.

Example: My **teammates** congratulated me on the goal.

24. **Neighbor** – сусід

Definition: someone who lives near you.

Example: Our **neighbors** are very kind.

25. **Acquaintance** – знайомий

Definition: someone you know but not well.

Example: He is just an **acquaintance**, not a close friend.

Love & Romantic Relationships

26. **Partner** – партнер

Definition: someone you are in a romantic relationship with.

Example: She introduced me to her **partner** at dinner.

27. **Boyfriend / Girlfriend** – хлопець / дівчина

Definition: someone you are dating.

Example: Her **boyfriend** is very funny.

28. **Fiancé / Fiancée** – наречений / наречена

Definition: a man/woman who is engaged to marry.

Example: She showed me her ring from her **fiancé**.

29. **Husband / Wife** – чоловік / дружина

Definition: a married man / woman.

Example: Her **husband** works abroad.

30. **Marriage** – шлюб

Definition: the state of being married.

Example: They have a happy **marriage**.

31. **Divorce** – розлучення

Definition: the end of a marriage.

Example: Unfortunately, their **divorce** was difficult.

32. **Break up** – розійтися

Definition: end a romantic relationship.

Example: They decided to **break up** last year.

33. **Fall in love** – закохатися

Definition: start to love someone.

Example: They **fell in love** in Paris.

34. **Go on a date** – піти на побачення

Definition: spend time together romantically.

Example: They **went on a date** to the cinema.

35. **Engagement** – заручини

Definition: the time before marriage when two people promise to marry.

Example: Their **engagement** lasted a year.

Relationship Qualities

36. **Trust** – довіра

Definition: believing someone is honest.

Example: Good relationships are built on **trust**.

37. **Support** – підтримка

Definition: help and encouragement.

Example: My family gives me a lot of **support**.

38. **Respect** – повага

Definition: thinking highly of someone.

Example: Children should show **respect** to their parents.

39. **Loyalty** – вірність, відданість

Definition: being faithful to someone.

Example: A dog shows great **loyalty** to its owner.

40. **Honest** – чесний

Definition: telling the truth.

Example: He is very **honest** about his feelings.

41. **Reliable** – надійний

Definition: someone you can depend on.

Example: She is a **reliable** friend.

42. **Generous** – щедрий

Definition: willing to give and share.

Example: He is very **generous** with his time.

43. **Friendly** – дружній

Definition: kind and pleasant.

Example: Our neighbors are very **friendly**.

44. **Selfish** – егоїстичний

Definition: caring only about yourself.

Example: Don't be so **selfish**; think about others too.

45. **Jealous** – ревнивий

Definition: unhappy because someone has something you want.

Example: She felt **jealous** when her friend got more attention.

Social Interactions

46. **Get along (with someone)** – ладнати з кимось

Definition: to have a friendly relationship.

Example: I **get along** well with my classmates.

47. **Have something in common** – мати щось спільне

Definition: to share the same interests.

Example: We became friends because we **have a lot in common**.

48. **Keep in touch** – підтримувати зв'язок

Definition: to stay in contact with someone.

Example: We promised to **keep in touch** after school.

49. **Lose touch** – втратити зв'язок

Definition: to stop communicating.

Example: I **lost touch** with many old friends.

50. **Make friends** – подружитися

Definition: to start a friendship.

Example: It's easy to **make friends** at summer camp.