

Unit 4- Test 4

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the rest in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. escape B. slave C. hat D. gave

Question 2: A. charter B. chance C. charity D. brochure

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word which is stressed differently from that of the rest in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. industry B. physical C. cultural D. condition

Question 4: A. supply B. signal C. mention D. instance

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: The theater is the _____ of the three buildings.

A. nearest B. near C. nearly D. nearer

Question 6: They eat a lot of fish, _____?

A. had they B. don't they C. do they D. didn't they

Question 7: Your hair needs _____. You'd better have it done tomorrow.

A. cut B. to cut C. being cut D. cutting

Question 8: John _____ his favourite book when his sister came to visit him.

A. had read B. read C. will read D. was reading

Question 9: We had to _____ their invitation to lunch as we had a previous engagement.

A. turn down B. turn up C. get up D. get down

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

1. Job description

The Center of Travel dot com is a travel site that prides itself (10) _____ providing a one-stop-shop for travel needs. The website appeals to (11) _____ do-it-yourselfer who is comfortable transacting online. Users tend to be (12) _____ X and Millennials. This voice over will be used for an international radio spot on satellite radio.

Question 10. A. in B. on C. with D. of

Question 11. A. the B. no article C. a D. an

Question 12. A. Generation B. Generator C. Generating D. Generational

Announcement from Australia

The immigration card must (13) _____ by, on behalf of, all passengers including children. The immigration card must be completed accurately and in particular the question relation to an address in Australia. In the (14) _____ of an address being unknown this must be answered as "unknown." The customs and Quarantine Form must also be completed by all passengers. (15) _____, married couples traveling together with children under the age of 18 years aged only to complete one Customs and Quarantine Form. Thank you.

Question 13. A. be completed B. being completed C. is completed D. completed

Question 14. A. match B. event C. place D. emergency

Question 15. A. However B. Therefore C. In addition D. But

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/ letter in each of the following questions.

Question 16.

a. I am interested in this job because I am a regular visitor of the Museum and I would love to challenge myself working in a new environment. I also appreciate the pay rate and benefits that this position can offer

b. Dear Sir/Madam, My name is Hannah Eastwood. I am a 26 years old female from Nottingham

c. Thank you for your consideration and I am looking forward to hearing back from you.

d. I came across your advertisement in the Sun newspaper and want to apply for the temporary cashier position at City Museum Shop.
e. I have 3 years experience working in the customer service sector. I used to work as a cashier at an ASDA store for 2 years and as a store helper for a year.
f. Yours sincerely,

A. b—d—c—a—c—f
C. b—e—d—a—c—f

B. b—c—a—e—d—f
D. b—a—d—e—c—f

Question 17.

a) Also, you can also make new friends through this platform. When you connect with people from all over the world, it opens doors to learning about new cultures, values and traditions from different countries.
b) In addition to this, it is also a great source of information and news. It helps in staying updated with the latest happenings in the world and subscribing to popular fan pages to get the latest updates
c) Firstly, Most importantly, it allows you to get in touch with people from the other side of the world without spending a penny. It is also a great way to connect with old school friends and college friends.
d) Last but not least, You can get great opportunities for employment through social media too.
e) When we look at the positive aspect of the facebook, we find numerous benefits.

A. e—a—c—b—d B. c—e—a—b—d C. c—a—b—d—e D. e—c—a—b—d

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Online classes have been the best possible solution for educational institutions as well as students during the pandemic. Online education or online classes were not a new concept, but online classes' prominence was seen only (18) _____. The online class provides a flexible and quick learning option. Its adaptability and efficiency (19) _____ during the pandemic's early days. It lowers the distance between learning locations. There are a lot of advantages as well as disadvantages to online classes. It is a versatile method of learning which helps connect with people from various parts of the globe, (20) _____. Students were given their comfort zone to study, (21) _____. It reduced a lot of paperwork, ultimately saving mother earth. Many renowned institutions have changed (22) _____ to online methods because it made education more accessible. There are also a few disadvantages, like, as a lot of students misuse these benefits and get (23) _____. But it all depends on the individual and if they want to make their career bright. Therefore it is essential to know the limitations of everything.

Question 18.

A. when the pandemic
C. in the pandemic

B. while the pandemic
D. during the pandemic

Question 19.

A. made them more popular
C. made it more popular

B. made more popular
D. made them more popularly

Question 20.

A. which was not possible in offline classes
C. this was not possible in offline classes

B. that was not possible in offline classes
D. it was not possible in offline classes

Question 21.

A. resulting in better performance and productivity
B. resulting from better performance and productivity
C. results in better performance and productivity
D. resulted from better performance and productivity

Question 22.

A. their learning methods
C. his learning methods

B. its learning methods
D. her learning methods

Question 23.

A. addicted to different games and social media

- B. addiction to different games and social media
- C. addicted for different games and social media
- D. addiction for different games and social media

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word(s) for each of the blanks from 26 to 30:

Several countries across the globe offer benefits to parents (24) _____ have more children. Some of these policies even directly encourage their citizens to procreate, while others are aimed at providing for families who can't afford to have kids on their own.

(25) _____ officials made many of these policies with their hearts in the right place, they only contribute to the problem of overpopulation. Parents might not have kids for the tax benefit alone (although some undoubtedly do), but they aren't discouraged by government (26) _____ either.

Sometimes, these policies mean that parents with more kids create more income than those without kids. Changing these policies won't come easy, as many families (27) _____ on them for a sustainable income. Still, we need to look at tax benefits and other government policies regarding one of the overpopulation solutions.

One method of changing policy might be to reward families who decide to have two or (28) _____ children with tax breaks. This won't harm anyone who has a larger family but might dissuade some parents from having an excessive amount of kids.

(Adapted from <https://www.conservationinstitute.org/>)

Question 24: A. which	B. who	C. where	D. whom
Question 25: A. Whether	B. Such	C. Unless	D. While
Question 26: A. policy	B. republic	C. county	D. estate
Question 27: A. wrap	B. rely	C. laugh	D. split
Question 28: A. fewer	B. much	C. many	D. less

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 29 to 33:

Most Americans have at least some daily interaction with people who do not share their race or ethnicity, but relatively small shares say they have a lot of interaction. This is particularly the case for whites interacting with racial or ethnic minorities and nonwhites interacting with minority groups other than their own.

About a quarter of white adults say they interact with blacks and Hispanics a lot in their day-to-day life. Among blacks, 26% say they have a lot of interaction with people who are Hispanic, while one-in-five Hispanics say they have **frequent** interaction with people who are black. About one in ten whites, blacks and Hispanics say they interact with Asians a lot in their daily life.

A majority of Asians say they have frequent daily interaction with whites, more than the share of blacks and Hispanics who say the same. About one-in-four Asians say they have a lot of interaction with people who are Hispanic and 15% say the same about people who are black.

Asians are less likely than whites, blacks and Hispanics to say they have a lot of interaction with people in their own group. The extent to which Americans interact with various racial or ethnic groups reflects, at least in part, the shares of each group in the population.

(Adapted from *Practical Faster Reading*, By Gerald, CUP)

Question 29: Which best serves as the title for the passage?

- A. Americans' everyday interaction
- B. Hispanics' frequent interaction
- C. What does Asians' interaction reflect?
- D. Interaction between people from other racial and ethnic groups

Question 30: The word "their" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. ethnic minorities
- B. whites
- C. minority groups
- D. nonwhites

Question 31: How many white adults say they interact with blacks and Hispanics a lot in their everyday life?

- A. 50%
- B. 25%
- C. 26%
- D. 20%

Question 32: The word “**frequent**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.
A. regular B. angry C. reliable D. sincere

Question 33: According to paragraph 3, it is Hispanics’ idea that _____.
A. they have no interaction with blacks
B. they have the same daily interaction with whites and blacks.
C. they have no interaction with Asians
D. they have the same daily interaction with Asians and blacks.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the question from 36 to 40:

In many experience, freshmen today are different from those I knew when I started as a counselor and professor 2 years ago. College has always been demanding both academically and socially. But students now are less mature and often not ready for the responsibility of being in college.

It is really too easy to point the finger at parents who protect their children from life’s obstacle. Parents, who **handle** every difficulty and every other responsibility for their children writing admission essays to picking college courses, certainly may contribute to their children’s lack of coping strategies. But we can look even more broadly to the social trends of today.

How many people do you know who are **on medication** to prevent anxiety or depression? The number of students who arrive at college already medicated for unwanted emotions has increased dramatically in the past 10 years. We, as a society, don’t want to “feel” anything unpleasant and we certainly don’t want our children to “suffer”.

The resulting problem is that by not experiencing negative emotions, one does not learn the necessary skills to tolerate and negotiate adversity. As a psychologist, I am well aware of the fact that some individuals suffer from depression and anxiety and can benefit from treatment, but I question the growing number of medicated adolescents today.

Our world is more stressful in general because of the current economic and political realities, but I don’t believe that the college experience itself is more intense today than that of the past 10 years. What I do think is that many students are often not prepared to be young “adults” with all the responsibilities of life.

What does this mean for college faculty and staff? We are required to assist in the basic parenting of these students – the student who complains that the professor didn’t remind her of the due date for an assignment that was clearly listed on the syllabus and the student who cheats on an assignment in spite of careful instructions about plagiarism.

As college professors, we have to explain what it means to be an independent college student before we can even begin to teach. As parents and teachers we should expect young people to meet challenges. To encourage them in this direction, we have to step back and let them fail and pick themselves up and move forward. This approach needs to begin at an early age so that college can actually be a passage to independent adulthood.

Question 34. According to the writer, students today are different from those she knew in that they are

A. not so academic B. too ready for college
C. responsible for their work D. not as mature

Question 35. The word “**handle**” in paragraph 2 is opposite in meaning to.....

A. ignore B. deal with C. gain benefits from D. lend a hand to

Question 36. According to the writer, students’ difficulties to cope with college life are partly due to _____.

A. the absence of parents’ protection B. the over – parenting from parents
C. the lack of parental support D. the lack of financial support

Question 37. The phrase “**on medication**” in paragraph 3 is similar in meaning to _____.

A. studying medicine at college B. receiving medical treatment
C. suffering anxiety or depression D. doing medical research

Question 38. Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?

A. Our world is more stressful because of the current economic and political situation.

- B. Our society certainly doesn't want our children to experience unpleasant things.
- C. The college experience itself is more intense today than that of the past 10 years.
- D. College faculty and staff are required to help in the parenting of problematic students.

Question 39. Students who are not well – prepared to be young “adults” with all the responsibilities of life will need _____.

- A. to be assigned more housework from adults
- B. to be encouraged to meet challenges
- C. daily coaching from their teachers
- D. to be given more social responsibilities

Question 40. According to the writer, failure in life and less support from parents will _____.

- A. help students to learn to stand on their own feet
- B. defeat students from the very beginning
- C. allow students to learn the first lesson in their lives
- D. discourage students and let them down forever