

1 Underline the words having the sounds /m/ and /l/. Then read them aloud.

1. If we don't preserve our culture, the later generations will forget it.
2. England's rich customs and traditions are famous worldwide.
3. In the past, most people lived in villages and small towns.
4. They enjoyed a comfortable lifestyle when they moved to the country.
5. We learned a lot about the local customs and traditions.

2 Choose the word A, B, C, or D that has a different stress pattern in each line.

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|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. A. ancient | B. basic | C. observe | D. structure |
| 2. A. continue | B. recognise | C. concentrate | D. occupy |
| 3. A. observe | B. promote | C. prefer | D. visit |
| 4. A. communal | B. monument | C. heritage | D. typical |
| 5. A. magnificent | B. generation | C. development | D. activity |

B Vocabulary & Grammar

1 Complete each of the sentences with a word from the box.

wish recognised complex
worshipping heritage structure

1. Our country has a huge _____ of different temples and historical buildings.
2. The people in these villages still follow the ancient custom of _____ ancestors.
3. A _____ is something that has been built, especially something large such as a building or a bridge.
4. My brother's _____ is that he didn't have to study chemistry. He's terrible at it.
5. The Imperial Citadel of Thang Long was _____ as a World Heritage Site by UNESCO in 2010.
6. It's the responsibility of the older generation to pass on its cultural _____ to the next generation.

2 Give the correct form of the words in brackets to complete the sentences.

1. We'd like to make a small _____ to the fund for preserving our heritage sites. (CONTRIBUTE)
2. _____, they want more information before they put money into the project to restore the temple. (BASIC)
3. In my opinion, a place of interest is a place famous for its scenery or a well-known _____ place. (HISTORY)
4. You can change the whole _____ of your classroom just by putting up some pictures on the walls. (APPEAR).
5. The castle is instantly _____; you can easily see it from afar. (RECOGNISE)
6. This disease is very dangerous as it doesn't have any _____ traits. (OBSERVE)

3 Choose the best answers to complete the sentences.

1. Young people need to be aware of the risks _____ with smoking and taking drugs.
A. related B. associated C. maintained D. appeared
2. Some parts of the temple are still _____ very well by the local people.
A. promoted B. preserved C. celebrated D. observed
3. Bai Dinh Pagoda is a large complex which includes many _____ built over a long period of time.
A. ingredients B. measures C. patterns D. structures
4. The traditional family with three or four _____ living under one roof still remains in this region.
A. customs B. anniversaries C. generations D. performances
5. A _____ is a large strong building built in the past by kings or queens or other important people.
A. castle B. temple C. pagoda D. church
6. This building is no longer _____; nobody lives in it.
A. magnificent B. historical C. occupied D. located

5 Complete the passage by using the past simple or past continuous of the given verbs in the box.

dance carry be hold forget wear

Last night I had an amazing dream. In my dream, when I was walking to school, a strange creature came my way. He (1) _____ a big object in his hands. He (2) _____ strange clothing and (3) _____ a weird dance. He told me about his long trip from the past. I was so surprised that I (4) _____ to go to school. I asked him what he (5) _____. He said that it was a present for me. Later I woke up and wondered if it (6) _____ all a dream. I hope not!

6 Choose the correct answer A, B, C, or D to complete each of the sentences.

- I wish my mum _____ me eat vegetables.
A. doesn't make B. didn't make C. isn't making
- The kids _____ in the garden while it was still raining.
A. are playing B. played C. were playing
- While I was washing the dishes, Sam _____ anything.
A. wasn't doing B. didn't do C. wouldn't do
- _____ a video last night when I called you?
A. Were you watching B. Did you watch C. You watched
- I wish I _____ the history teacher's question about the Ho Dynasty Citadel.
A. can answer B. could answer C. should answer
- My mum wishes buses _____ so overcrowded during the rush hour.
A. are not B. won't be C. were not