

# Identificar la idea principal

## Identifying the Main Idea

### 1. Múltiple opción (5 reactivos)

**Instrucciones:** Lee el texto. Elige la opción que mejor representa la idea principal.

#### Texto 1

Nurses wear gloves when they touch wounds or fluids. This protects both the nurse and the patient from infections.

Pregunta:

What is the main idea?

- a) Gloves are made of plastic
- b) Nurses use gloves to protect from infections
- c) Patients must wear gloves

#### Texto 2

A stethoscope is a tool used by nurses and doctors. It helps to listen to the heart and lungs of a patient.

Pregunta:

What is the main idea?

- a) Stethoscopes are used for listening to body sounds
- b) Stethoscopes are expensive
- c) Only doctors use stethoscopes

#### Texto 3

The emergency room is for patients who need urgent care. People with accidents, heart attacks, or serious symptoms go there first.

**Pregunta:**

**What is the main idea?**

- a) Emergency rooms have many doctors**
- b) The emergency room is for urgent care**
- c) People wait long hours in the ER**

**Texto 4**

**Nurses write down patient information like temperature, blood pressure, and medication. These records help doctors make decisions.**

**Pregunta:**

**What is the main idea?**

- a) Doctors use paper**
- b) Nurses check vital signs**
- c) Nurses record important patient information**

**Texto 5**

**It's important to wash hands before and after touching a patient. This simple step prevents the spread of bacteria in hospitals.**

**Pregunta:**

**What is the main idea?**

- a) Nurses wear perfume**
- b) Handwashing helps prevent infections**
- c) Doctors like clean hands**

## 2. Completa la idea principal (5 reactivos)

**Instrucciones:** Lee el texto y escribe la idea principal en inglés.

### Texto 1

A thermometer helps measure a patient's body temperature. If the temperature is high, it may mean there is a fever.

Pregunta: What is the main idea?

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### Texto 2

Nurses must talk to patients and explain procedures. This makes patients feel safe and less nervous.

Pregunta: What is the main idea?

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### Texto 3

Oxygen masks help patients breathe better when they have respiratory problems. Nurses must place the mask carefully and check levels.

Pregunta: What is the main idea?

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### Texto 4

Before giving an injection, nurses clean the area with alcohol. This reduces the risk of infection.

Pregunta: What is the main idea?

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**Texto 5**

In hospitals, patients are identified by a wristband. It shows their name, age, and medical information.

Pregunta: What is the main idea?

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