

MODEL 7

S + V2/ v-EDAGO	→ ←	-S + HAVE/ HAS + V3/ V-ed + SINCE (FOR) -S + HAVE/HAS + BEEN + V-ing + SINCE/FOR
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 **Example:**

a/ He **started working for this factory a year ago.**

→ He **has worked/ has been working** for this factory **for a year.**

b/ My sister has studied English for a year

→ My sister began to study English a year ago.

1.It's a long time since we became close friends.

=>We have been close friends for a long time

2.Minh last wrote to his pen pal five months ago.

=>Minh hasn't

3.The last time I met Mai was in 1999.

=>I haven't

4.We haven't seen one another for a long time.

=>We stopped

5.My father started to give up smoking last year

=>My father has

6.This is her six appearance on stage in our city this year.

=>She has