

# Md trạng ngữ chỉ lý do

I .Viết S nếu là mệnh đề/câu đầy đủ; NP nếu là cụm danh từ.

The sky is clear. (\_\_\_\_)

A clear sky (\_\_\_\_)

They are happy. (\_\_\_\_)

Her happiness (\_\_\_\_)

The train was late. (\_\_\_\_)

A late train (\_\_\_\_)

He plays the guitar. (\_\_\_\_)

Playing the guitar (\_\_\_\_)

The cat is black. (\_\_\_\_)

A black cat (\_\_\_\_)

Viết lại câu bằng 3 cách khác nhau với Because / Because of

Ví dụ: I stayed at home. It rained.

→ Because it rained, I stayed at home.

→ Because of the rain, I stayed at home.

I was tired. I went to bed early.

→

→

She didn't go to the party. She was busy.

→

→

**We arrived late. The traffic was bad.**

→

→

**He failed the exam. He didn't study hard.**

→

→

**They stayed indoors. It was very cold.**

→

→

**She couldn't sleep. She drank too much coffee.**

→

→

**I didn't buy the coat. It was too expensive.**

→

→

**He stayed home. He felt sick.**

→

→

**We missed the bus. We left the house late.**

→

→

**She cried. She lost her wallet.**

→

→

### III. Viết lại câu chuyển đổi giữa Because/Since/As ↔ Because of/Due

Because she was late, she missed the train.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

Since he was tired, he didn't join the game.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

As it was raining, they stayed inside.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

Because of his laziness, he failed the test.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

Due to the storm, the flight was cancelled.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

Because the shop was closed, we went home.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

As she felt sick, she didn't go to work.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

Because of the bad weather, the picnic was postponed.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

Due to being busy, he didn't reply to my email.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.

Since there was a traffic jam, we arrived late.

→ \_\_\_\_\_.