

**Voice** คือ ลักษณะการกระทำของกริยาในประโยค มี 2 ลักษณะด้วยกันคือ

1. **Active Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้กระทำกริยานั้น เช่น  
The teacher *punishes* the student. (ครูทำโทษนักเรียน)
2. **Passive Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำกริยานั้นโดยผู้อื่น เช่น  
The student *is punished* by the teacher. (นักเรียนถูกทำโทษโดยครู)

**Past Simple**

Active : Jasper fed the dog .

Passive : The dog was fed by Jasper.

were

v3

**Past Perfect**

Active : Jasper had fed the dog.

Passive : The dog had been fed by Jasper.

v3

**Past Continuous**

Active : Jasper was feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog was being fed by Jasper.

were

v3

**Past Perfect Continuous**

Active : Jasper had been feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog had been being fed by Jasper.

v3

1. The dog chased the cat.

2. Tom and Max ate five hamburgers.

3. The children built this snowman yesterday.

4. The police arrested the smugglers.

5. Shiva was flying a kite.

6. The people were helping the wounded woman.

7. Someone painted the building last year.

8. He had not invited me to the party.

9. I had not closed the window.

10. Sam had taken the medicines.

11. The children had been building this snowman.

eat	ate	eaten	กิน
fly	flew	flown	บิน
build	built	built	สร้าง
say	said	said	พูด
tell	told	told	บอก
fly	flew	flown	บิน
take	took	taken	

smuggler (ซม็อก-กเลอะ) คนลอบนำของเถื่อน