

Name: _____

Course: _____

Date: _____

10th Grade Exam**I. Fill in the Blanks**

Choose the correct word.

1. The _____ invention helped power factories and locomotives.
 - a) steam engine
 - b) telephone
 - c) spinning jenny
2. The _____ sector includes farming, fishing, and mining.
 - a) secondary
 - b) tertiary
 - c) primary
3. _____ is the economic system based on private ownership.
 - a) Socialism
 - b) Capitalism
 - c) Imperialism
4. The _____ was a major global conflict from 1914 to 1918.
 - a) World War I
 - b) Napoleonic Wars
 - c) The Cold War
5. Neoliberalism often involves:
 - a) Increased state control
 - b) Deregulation and privatization
 - c) Nationalization of industries

II. Chronology

Put the events in the correct order from earliest (1) to latest (4).

6. A. Beginning of Industrial Revolution
- B. World War I
- C. Rise of Neoliberalism in Ecuador
- D. Discovery of America

- a) D → B → A → C
- b) A → D → B → C
- c) D → A → B → C
- d) B → A → D → C

7. A. Mercantilism practice
B. Capitalism development
C. Modern global economy
D. Industrialization in Latin America

- a) A → B → D → C
- b) D → B → A → C
- c) B → A → D → C
- d) A → D → B → C

8. A. External debt crisis in Ecuador
B. European imperialism
C. Industrial Revolution begins
D. Start of World War I

- a) D → C → B → A
- b) C → B → D → A
- c) A → B → C → D
- d) B → C → D → A

9. A. Growth of tertiary sector
B. Neoliberal reforms in Ecuador
C. Age of Imperialism
D. Formation of capitalism

- a) D → C → A → B
- b) C → A → D → B
- c) A → D → B → C
- d) B → C → A → D

10. A. Discovery of America
B. Capitalism origin
C. World War I
D. Modern globalization

- a) D → C → B → A
- b) A → B → C → D
- c) B → A → D → C
- d) C → D → A → B

III. Analysis

Choose the best answer.

11. How did the Industrial Revolution impact American society?
 - a) Decreased urban populations
 - b) Increased factory jobs and migration to cities
 - c) Reduced production
 - d) Ended economic growth
12. Why is capitalism linked to industrial growth?
 - a) It restricts investment
 - b) It discourages competition
 - c) It limits trade
 - d) It encourages private business and innovation
13. What role did imperialism play in global economics?
 - a) Allowed European powers to exploit colonies for resources
 - b) Created peaceful borders
 - c) Promoted equality between nations
 - d) Reduced global trade
14. How do neoliberal policies affect countries like Ecuador?
 - a) Increase government ownership
 - b) Encourage closed economies
 - c) Promote privatization and foreign investment
 - d) Restrict free trade
15. What was one major consequence of World War I?
 - a) Start of the Renaissance
 - b) Collapse of empires and political changes worldwide
 - c) Colonization of new continents
 - d) Economic isolationism