

Unit One Section 1.1.2

Worksheet Two :

Section B

Part I : Answer the following questions as True or false

1. Chemical weathering changes the internal structure of rocks.
2. Stalactites grow upward from the floor of caves.
3. Rainwater mixed with carbon dioxide forms carbonic acid.
4. Bacteria and decaying vegetation play no role in weathering.
5. Erosion is the process of rocks breaking into smaller particles.
6. Sheet erosion occurs when water flows broadly over the land, removing thin layers of soil.
7. Gully erosion creates small and shallow channels in the soil.
8. Rivers can erode, transport, and deposit material.
9. Wind erosion is more powerful in desert areas than in forests.
10. A barchan is a type of sand dune with a crescent shape.
11. Loess is a type of rock formed in caves.
12. A pillar in a cave is formed when a stalactite and stalagmite join together.

Part II : Match the items in Column A with the correct description in Column

B. Put the correct number from column “A” to the space provided in column

“B”

Column A

1. Chemical weathering
2. Carbonic acid
3. Limestone
4. Stalactite
5. Stalagmite
6. Pillar
7. Bacteria in soil
8. Organic acid
9. Erosion
10. Sheet erosion
11. Rill erosion
12. Gully erosion
13. Sand dune
14. Barchan
15. Loess

Column B

- A. Movement of soil and rock particles by natural agents
- B. Wind-formed crescent-shaped sand dune
-C. Changes the internal composition of rocks
-D. Limestone formation that hangs from cave ceilings
-E. Limestone feature that grows from cave floors
-F. Formed when stalactite and stalagmite join together
-G. Help break down minerals through biological activity
-H. Produced by decaying plants, breaks down rock
Minerals
-I. A small channel formed by running water
-J. Erosion that happens as a thin layer of water flows over
Land
-K. Occurs when surface water cuts small channels
-L. Deep, wide channel carved by floodwater
- M. Small hill of sand formed by wind
- N. Fertile soil deposited by wind
-O. Formed when rain mixes with CO₂ in the air