

ВАРИАНТ 21

Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A—F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1—7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз**. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. I don't have to commute.
2. My job has got some disadvantages.
3. My job brings me real satisfaction.
4. I was totally absorbed in my job.
5. My job guarantees stability.
6. I want to become famous one day.
7. I find my job really boring.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A—G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 — True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 — False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 — Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A** Mr. Max Mason is a journalist.
- B** The novel 'Ragtime' is set in the seventies.
- C** Max has read seven of Doctorow's stories.
- D** George Saunders is a modern writer.
- E** Max read Kurt Vonnegut's books while studying at university.
- F** Max has already read John Steinbeck's 'East of Eden'.
- G** The show host would like to read 'The Adventures and Misadventures of Maqroll.'

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите интервью с бывшим президентом США Биллом Клинтоном. В заданиях **3—9** запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2** или **3**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3

Bill Clinton looks more physically fit now because he

- 1) doesn't work anymore.
- 2) eats healthy food.
- 3) spends much time in the weight room.

Ответ: _____.

4

The issues which the Clinton Global Initiative deals with

- 1) change every year.
- 2) are connected with education.
- 3) are aimed at kids.

Ответ: _____.

5

In Haiti people cut down trees because

- 1) they use them for making charcoal.
- 2) it's a way of earning money.
- 3) they don't care about their environment.

Ответ: _____.

6

Bill Clinton believes that

- 1) America should have a moratorium on offshore drilling.
- 2) most Americans want to use solar and wind energy.
- 3) they should persuade Americans to switch to solar and wind energy.

Ответ: _____.

7

Helping the poor is in the self-interest of wealthy people because

- 1) they have too much wealth.
- 2) they can also be plunged into poverty.
- 3) their future depends on the well-being of others.

Ответ: _____.

8

Which of former presidents went on to work in the judiciary after leaving office?

- 1) Theodore Roosevelt.
- 2) William Howard Taft.
- 3) Herbert Hoover.

Ответ: _____.

9

Bill Clinton advises young people coming out of college today

- 1) to choose career in politics.
- 2) to acquire financial success.
- 3) to always help other people.

Ответ: _____.

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

Laughing Kookaburra

- 19 The Kookaburra's rolling, laughing call is one of the _____ sounds in the animal world. RECOGNIZABLE
- 20 The birds raise a wild chorus of crazy laughter just as dawn breaks, that is why in the hinterlands of Australia they _____ as the 'bushman's clock.' KNOW
- 21 Australians value the Kookaburra, not only as an intriguing member of the strange fauna, but for _____ habit of feeding on snakes and lizards. IT

The University of Paris

- 22 The University of Paris, known as the Sorbonne, was the leading university in Paris from 1150 to 1970. _____ around 1150, it is considered the second-oldest university in Europe. EMERGE
- 23 Despite the rising reputation of Oxford, the most ambitious of the English students continued to receive their education in the University of Paris during the whole of the _____ century. TWELVE
- 24 Many _____ were constantly found among the students at this great university, where they formed one of the four nations into which the members of the university were divided. ENGLISHMAN

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

Crossword Puzzles

- 25 Crossword puzzles are the most popular and widespread word game in the world. However, their history is _____ short. REAL

- 26 They were created in the 19th century in England, but the _____ of the first published crossword puzzle took place in 1913 in a Sunday newspaper in New York. APPEAR
- 27 The author of the puzzle was Arthur Wynne, a _____ from Liverpool. JOURNAL
- 28 During the early 1920s other newspapers picked up the _____ discovered pastime and within a decade crossword puzzles were featured in almost all American newspapers. NEW
- 29 In 1924 the first collection of puzzles was printed in book form and they immediately gained _____. POPULAR

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Qualities of a Good Leader

How often have you heard the comment, 'He or she is a born leader'? Whether in fact a person is born a leader or develops skills and abilities to become a leader is open for debate. There are some clear characteristics that are found in good leaders.

First of all, a good leader has an exemplary character. It is of 30 _____ importance that a leader is trustworthy to lead others. A leader needs to be trusted and be known to live their life with honesty and integrity. A good leader 'walks the talk' and in doing so earns the right to have responsibility for others. True authority is born from respect 31 _____ the good character and trustworthiness of the person who leads.

A good leader is 32 _____ about their work and also about their role as leader. People will respond more openly to a person of passion and dedication. Leaders need to be able to be a source of inspiration, and be a motivator towards the required action or cause.

A good leader is 33 _____ to excellence. Second 34 _____ does not lead to success. The good leader not only maintains high standards, but also is proactive in raising the bar in order to achieve excellence in all areas.

Good leaders are tolerant of ambiguity and remain calm, composed and steadfast to the main purpose. Storms, emotions, and crises come and go and a good leader takes these as part of the journey and keeps a 35 _____ head.

These personal characteristics are foundational to good leadership and naturally put people in a position where they're looked 36 _____ as leaders. A good leader whether they naturally possess these qualities or not, will be diligent to consistently develop and strengthen them in their leadership role.

- 30 1) upright 2) upturn 3) utter 4) utmost
Ответ: _____.
- 31 1) for 2) to 3) of 4) by
Ответ: _____.
- 32 1) enthusiastic 2) devoted 3) fond 4) keen
Ответ: _____.
- 33 1) conscious 2) committed 3) delighted 4) respected
Ответ: _____.
- 34 1) hand 2) head 3) class 4) best
Ответ: _____.

35

1) fresh

2) cold

3) cool

4) chilly

Ответ: _____.

36

1) after

2) over

3) up

4) up to

Ответ: _____.