

Voice คือ ลักษณะการกระทำของกริยาในประโยค มี 2 ลักษณะด้วยกันคือ

1. **Active Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้กระทำกริยานั้น เช่น
The teacher *punishes* the student. (ครูทำโทษนักเรียน)
2. **Passive Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำกริยานั้นโดยผู้อื่น เช่น
The student *is punished* by the teacher. (นักเรียนถูกทำโทษโดยครู)

Present Tense

Active : Jasper feeds the dog

Passive : The dog is fed by Jasper.

is
am
are
v3

Present Perfect

Active : Jasper has fed the dog.

Passive : The dog has been fed by Jasper.

have
v3

Present Continuous

Active : Jasper is feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog is being fed by Jasper.

is
am
are
v3

Present Perfect Continuous

Active : Jasper has been feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog has been being fed by Jasper.

have
v3

1. My sister has drawn this portrait.

2. The cleaner has cleaned the office.

3. They have opened a new shop.

4. I have bought the tickets.

5. We have not sold the bike.

6. Thomas has forgotten the sandwiches.

7. Somebody has watered the plants.

8. I have been writing emails.

9. She has been reading that book all day.

10. They've been playing tennis for an hour.