

**Voice** คือ ลักษณะการกระทำของกริยาในประโยค มี 2 ลักษณะด้วยกันคือ

1. **Active Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้กระทำกริยานั้น เช่น  
The teacher *punishes* the student. (ครูทำโทษนักเรียน)
2. **Passive Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำกริยานั้นโดยผู้อื่น เช่น  
The student *is punished* by the teacher. (นักเรียนถูกทำโทษโดยครู)

### Present Tense

Active : Jasper feeds the dog .

Passive : The dog is fed by Jasper.

is  
am  
are  
v3

- 1 The waitress *serves* breakfast at 7 o'clock.  
Breakfast \_\_\_\_\_ at 7 o'clock by the waitress.
- 2 They *kill* elephants for ivory.  
Elephants \_\_\_\_\_ for ivory.
- 3 People *cut down a lot of trees* every year.  
A lot of trees \_\_\_\_\_ every year.
- 4 An old woman *feeds* the pigeons.  
The pigeons \_\_\_\_\_ fed by an old woman.
- 5 Gavin *wears* loose clothes.

Most boys *don't watch* this show.

This show *isn't watched* by most boys.

- 6 My mother doesn't buy a dress.

- 7 Most models don't eat cakes.

### Present Continuous

Active : Jasper is feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog is being fed by Jasper.

is  
am  
are  
v3

build	built	built	สร้าง
buy	bought	bought	ซื้อ
cut	cut	cut	ตัด
eat	ate	eaten	กิน
feed	fed	fed	ให้อาหาร
make	made	made	ทำ
wear	wore	worn	สวมใส่
write	wrote	written	เขียน



- 8 My father is washing the car.

- 9 They are rehearsing their dialogues.

- 10 I am not writing a poem.

- 11 He isn't making tea.

- 12 The boy is chasing the dragonflies.

- 13 The police are questioning him now.

He \_\_\_\_\_ now by the police.

- 14 They are building the bridge at the moment.

The bridge \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment.

- 15 She isn't helping my sister.

My sister \_\_\_\_\_ by her.