

PLAY

PLAY

1



printer

2



screen

3



mouse

4



log on

5



speakers

6



click on

7

save a
document

8

memory
stick

9

search the
Internet

I. Listen and read. 81

1



Holly We've finished our homework. Can we play now?
Mum Have you turned off the computer and the printer?
Max No, we haven't.
Mum Go and turn them off first, please.

2



Mum But you've made a mess in here. Please tidy up these books and papers first. It won't take you long. Then you can play.
Max OK, Mum.

3



Two hours later ...
Mum This is amazing! You've worked really hard!
Holly Look! I've put all the books into alphabetical order. And Max has tidied the cupboards.

4



Mum Fantastic. Now you can play!
Max After all that tidying, I'm too tired now.
Holly Me, too.

2 Read and learn.

PLAY

PLAY

Present perfect: affirmative

We've finished our homework.

He's put the books on the shelves.

You've made a mess.

Use the **present perfect** for **actions in the past that are still true now.***I've tidied my room.*

This means the room is tidy now.

Present perfect = **have / has** + **past participle** (pp)

Regular past participles = printed, saved, logged off

Irregular past participles = make – **made**, put – **put**I/you/we/you/they
he/she/it

Affirmative

have finished

has finished

Short form

've finished

's finished

Negative

haven't finished

hasn't finished



We use the present perfect to talk about something that happened very recently.

*I've sent you a message.**We've finished our homework.*

We also use the present perfect to talk about an action in the past that is still true now.

It's very clean in here. Yes, Amy's tidied up!

We normally use the short form, especially in conversation.

We form the present perfect with **has** or **have** + past participle.In many cases, the past participle (**finished**) is the same as the past simple form. However, many verbs have irregular past participle forms, e.g. **do** → **done**, **have** → **had**.

There is a list at the back of this book on page 80.

4 Write.

Tom Can we play with our friends outside now?

Mum Have you finished everything?

Tom Yes, I ¹ 've finished (finish) my homework and I ² _____ (print) it.

Mum What about Sophie?

Tom She ³ _____ (save) hers on a memory stick.

Sophie And we ⁴ _____ (log off) and we ⁵ _____ (turn off) the printer.

Mum Very good. You can go outside and play now.



Practice time

1 Change the base forms into past participles.

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 1 make <u>made</u> | 2 play _____ |
| 3 put _____ | 4 go _____ |
| 5 finish _____ | 6 have _____ |
| 7 say _____ | 8 throw _____ |

2 Complete the sentences. Use the present perfect and a verb from the box.

sail tidy do write catch make throw win

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| 1 That boat 's <u>sailed</u> all around the world. | 2 Amy _____ her bed. |
| 3 Judy and Carrie _____ their rooms. | 4 We _____ our homework. |
| 5 Harry and Olly _____ a big fish. | 6 You _____ the wrong address. |
| 7 I _____ my ball into your garden. | 8 My friends _____ the match. |

3 Look at exercise 2. Write negative verbs. Use short forms.

- | | |
|------------------------|---------|
| 1 <u>hasn't sailed</u> | 2 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 4 _____ |
| 5 _____ | 6 _____ |
| 7 _____ | 8 _____ |