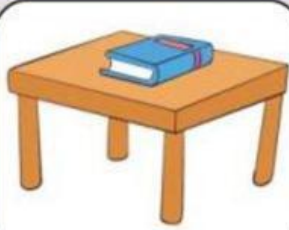


நம் பெருமை

பெயர்:

தமிழ்

A cartoon illustration of a young boy with black hair, wearing a green t-shirt. He is holding a purple candy in his mouth and looking towards the viewer with a slight smile. The background is a solid yellow color.

வெட்டி