

## TA10. U2. Humans and the environment. Vocabulary 1

1. bamboo clapper (n) /'bæm'bu: 'klæpə/ – phách	11. moon-shaped lute (n) /'mu:n ʃeɪpt lu:t/ – đàn Nguyệt
2. comment (n) /'kɒmənt/ – lời bình luận	12. musical instrument (n) /'mju:zɪkl 'ɪnstrəmənt/ – nhạc cụ
3. competition (n) /kəmpə'tɪʃn/ – cuộc tranh tài, cuộc thi	13. participant (n) /pɑ:'tɪsɪpənt/ – người tham dự, thí sinh
4. concert (n) /'kɒnsət/ – buổi hòa nhạc	14. performance (n) /pə'fɔ:məns/ – buổi biểu diễn, buổi trình diễn
5. decoration (n) /dəkə'reɪʃn/ – việc trang trí	15. reach (v) /ri:tʃ/ – đạt được
6. delay (v) /dɪ'leɪ/ – hoãn lại	16. single (n) /'sɪŋgl/ – đĩa đơn
7. eliminate (v) /ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/ – loại ra, loại trừ	17. social media (n) /səʊʃl 'mi:dɪə/ – mạng xã hội
8. judge (n) /dʒʌdʒ/ – giám khảo	18. talented (adj) /'tæləntɪd/ – tài năng
9. live (adj, adv) /laɪv/ – trực tiếp	19. trumpet (n) /'trʌmpɪt/ – kèn trumpet
10. location (n) /ləʊ'keɪʃn/ – vị trí, địa điểm	20. upload (v) /'ʌpləud/ – tải lên

## Exercise 1: Match the vocabulary words (A–J) with the correct meaning (1–10).

Words/Phrases	Meanings
1. judge	A. A traditional Vietnamese musical instrument with a round body.
2. performance	B. The act of putting content onto the Internet.
3. delay	C. What you do when you remove someone from a competition.
4. comment	D. A short opinion written on a video or post.
5. moon-shaped lute	E. An event where people perform music in front of an audience.
6. location	F. A person who takes part in a contest or event.
7. upload	G. An action of not doing something at the expected time.
8. participant	H. A type of brass musical instrument used in orchestras or bands.
9. trumpet	I. A person who gives scores or decides the winner of a contest.
10. eliminate	J. A place where something happens, like a show or concert.

## Exercise 2: Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

- The singer gave an amazing live \_\_\_\_ at the music festival.
  - concert
  - performance
  - competition
  - instrument
- The video was so good that many people left a positive \_\_\_\_.
  - delay
  - judge
  - comment
  - trumpet
- Before the final round, three teams were \_\_\_\_.
  - reached
  - eliminated
  - performed
  - commented
- He learned to play the \_\_\_\_ when he was five years old.
  - moon-shaped lute
  - clapper
  - upload
  - judge
- All the \_\_\_\_ arrived early for the talent show.
  - decorations
  - judges
  - participants
  - singles

6. The concert had to be \_\_\_ because of the heavy rain.  
A. judged      B. eliminated      C. uploaded      D. delayed
7. She posted her song on \_\_\_ and got thousands of views.  
A. moon-shaped lute    B. social media    C. competition    D. trumpet
8. The final \_\_\_ of the competition will be held at the theatre.  
A. comment      B. decoration      C. location      D. delay
9. He is very \_\_\_ and can play five different instruments.  
A. talented      B. single      C. uploaded      D. delayed
10. They used a \_\_\_ to keep rhythm in the folk performance.  
A. comment      B. trumpet      C. bamboo clapper      D. judge

**Exercise 3: Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the box. Use each word only once.**

**Word Bank:** bamboo clapper – competition – judge – concert – talented – reach – single – musical instrument – social media – live

1. The finals were broadcast \_\_\_\_\_ on national TV.
2. She dreams of winning the national singing \_\_\_\_\_.
3. He used a \_\_\_\_\_ to keep the beat during the folk song.
4. That band's latest \_\_\_\_\_ became a hit on the radio.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ gave useful feedback to each performer.
6. She plays the violin, which is a popular \_\_\_\_\_.
7. They posted a clip of their street \_\_\_\_\_ on TikTok.
8. He was so \_\_\_\_\_ that he could play by ear.
9. The video went viral after it was shared on \_\_\_\_\_.
10. With hard work, they managed to \_\_\_\_\_ the final round.