

TA10. U2. Humans and the environment. Vocabulary 1

1. bamboo clapper (n) /ˌbæmˈbuːˈklæpə/ – phách	11. moon-shaped lute (n) /ˈmuːn ʃeɪpt luːt/ – đàn nguyệt
2. comment (n) /ˈkɒment/ – lời bình luận	12. musical instrument (n) /ˈmjuːzɪkl ˈɪnstɹəmənt/ – nhạc cụ
3. competition (n) /ˌkɒmpəˈtɪʃn/ – cuộc tranh tài, cuộc thi	13. participant (n) /pɑːˈtɪsɪpənt/ – người tham dự, thí sinh
4. concert (n) /ˈkɒnsət/ – buổi hoà nhạc	14. performance (n) /pəˈfɔːməns/ – buổi biểu diễn, buổi trình diễn
5. decoration (n) /ˌdekəˈreɪʃn/ – việc trang trí	15. reach (v) /riːtʃ/ – đạt được
6. delay (v) /dɪˈleɪ/ – hoãn lại	16. single (n) /ˈsɪŋɡl/ – đĩa đơn
7. eliminate (v) /ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt/ – loại ra, loại trừ	17. social media (n) /ˌsəʊʃl ˈmiːdiə/ – mạng xã hội
8. judge (n) /dʒʌdʒ/ – giám khảo	18. talented (adj) /ˈtæləntɪd/ – tài năng
9. live (adj, adv) /laɪv/ – trực tiếp	19. trumpet (n) /ˈtrʌmpɪt/ – kèn trumpet
10. location (n) /ləʊˈkeɪʃn/ – vị trí, địa điểm	20. upload (v) /ˈʌpləʊd/ – tải lên

Exercise 1: Match the vocabulary words (A–J) with the correct meaning (1–10).

Words/Phrases	Meanings
1. judge	A. A traditional Vietnamese musical instrument with a round body.
2. performance	B. The act of putting content onto the Internet.
3. delay	C. What you do when you remove someone from a competition.
4. comment	D. A short opinion written on a video or post.
5. moon-shaped lute	E. An event where people perform music in front of an audience.
6. location	F. A person who takes part in a contest or event.
7. upload	G. An action of not doing something at the expected time.
8. participant	H. A type of brass musical instrument used in orchestras or bands.
9. trumpet	I. A person who gives scores or decides the winner of a contest.
10. eliminate	J. A place where something happens, like a show or concert.

Exercise 2: Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

- The singer gave an amazing live ____ at the music festival.
A. concert B. performance C. competition D. instrument
- The video was so good that many people left a positive ____.
A. delay B. judge C. comment D. trumpet
- Before the final round, three teams were ____.
A. reached B. eliminated C. performed D. commented
- He learned to play the ____ when he was five years old.
A. moon-shaped lute B. clapper C. upload D. judge
- All the ____ arrived early for the talent show.
A. decorations B. judges C. participants D. singles

6. The concert had to be ____ because of the heavy rain.
A. judged B. eliminated C. uploaded D. delayed
7. She posted her song on ____ and got thousands of views.
A. moon-shaped lute B. social media C. competition D. trumpet
8. The final ____ of the competition will be held at the theatre.
A. comment B. decoration C. location D. delay
9. He is very ____ and can play five different instruments.
A. talented B. single C. uploaded D. delayed
10. They used a ____ to keep rhythm in the folk performance.
A. comment B. trumpet C. bamboo clapper D. judge

Exercise 3: Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the box. Use each word only once.

Word Bank: bamboo clapper – competition – judge – concert – talented – reach – single – musical instrument – social media – live

1. The finals were broadcast _____ on national TV.
2. She dreams of winning the national singing _____.
3. He used a _____ to keep the beat during the folk song.
4. That band's latest _____ became a hit on the radio.
5. The _____ gave useful feedback to each performer.
6. She plays the violin, which is a popular _____.
7. They posted a clip of their street _____ on TikTok.
8. He was so _____ that he could play by ear.
9. The video went viral after it was shared on _____.
10. With hard work, they managed to _____ the final round.