

I. Find the word which has different stress pattern from that of the others.

1. A. picturesque	B. fantastic	C. musician	D. dramatic
2. A. romantic	B. dynamic	C. catholic	D. realistic
3. A. physical	B. medical	C. critical	D. official
4. A. economic	B. identical	C. scientific	D. academic
5. A. electrical	B. beneficial	C. publicity	D. anticipate

II. Choose the correct word to complete the sentences. (Chọn từ đúng để hoàn thành các câu.)

1. If you enjoy swimming, building sandcastles, and soaking up the sun, a vacation on _____ might be perfect for you.
 A. historical landmarks B. humid jungles C. windy plains D. sunny beaches

2. My dream vacation is to travel to Greece and visit the _____ of Athens, where I can learn about democracy and see the Parthenon.
 A. ancient city B. historical park C. past civilization D. forgotten community

3. One of the most iconic sights in Sa Pa is the landscape dominated by _____, which are stair-like rice paddies carved into the mountainsides.
 A. dense rainforests B. sand dunes C. terraced fields D. winding rivers

4. _____ is a type of travel that focuses on appreciating the natural beauty of a place while minimizing environmental impact.
 A. Mass tourism B. Ecotourism C. Cultural tourism D. New trend in tourism

5. Another word for _____ is vacationer, who are away from their homes for leisure purposes.
 A. travel agency B. holidaymaker C. tour guide D. tour operator

6. Tickets for popular destinations on public holidays tend to sell out quickly, so _____ your tickets in advance is recommended.
 A. packing B. ordering C. booking D. preserving

7. Since we're on a tight _____, we might consider skipping the expensive restaurants and trying some local street food instead.
 A. budget B. schedule C. itinerary D. destination

8. John prefers short, action-packed tours, while Mary enjoys a more relaxed pace with a longer _____ of tour.
 A. price B. sight C. length D. path

9. Before deciding on a destination, you can read the _____ to learn more about things to do and places to stay.
 A. ticket B. passport C. recipe D. brochure

10. When visiting London, don't miss Buckingham Palace, _____ for being the residence of the British Royal Family.
 A. famous B. located C. admired D. known

III. Complete the passage with WHERE (x3), WHICH, WHOSE (x2), WHOM, and WHO.

The Caribbean Sea beckons with its turquoise waters and white-sand beaches. For travelers seeking island paradise, hopping between islands is the perfect way to experience the region's diverse beauty. Start your adventure in Antigua, (1) _____ Nelson's Dockyard, a historic harbor (2) _____ once housed the British Royal Navy, offers a glimpse into the island's rich maritime past. Next, sail to St. Lucia, a volcanic island (3) _____ lush

rainforests and cascading waterfalls provide a breathtaking backdrop for adventure. Hike through dense foliage, (4) _____ colorful birds flit between the branches, or take a dip in a hidden mineral pool, (5) _____ warm waters are said to have rejuvenating properties. No Caribbean adventure is complete without exploring the underwater world. In Tobago, a skilled dive instructor, (6) _____ you met on your previous island, can guide you through coral reefs teeming with vibrant marine life. Finally, unwind on the pristine beaches of Grenada, (7) _____ gentle waves lap at the shore and the laid-back atmosphere invites those (8) _____ want to relax and soak up the sun. Island hopping in the Caribbean offers a unique blend of history, adventure, and relaxation, making it a truly unforgettable experience.

IV. Match the sentences. (Ghép các câu với nhau.)

1. Can I rent a locker for my backpack?	A. That one is \$1,99.
2. Do you accept credit cards?	B. Yes, of course.
3. Hello, I have a reservation under the name Jimmy Karl.	C. Sure, of course! We have small and large lockers available. Which size do you need?
4. Hi, how much is this postcard?	D. Certainly, Mr. Karl. Welcome to the Pearl Hotel!
5. Can I bring this bottle of water through security?	E. Don't worry, let's check the flight schedule.
6. Excuse me, I think I missed my flight to Singapore!	F. Not yet. There are so many options!
7. Do you know if this bus goes to the city center?	G. No, but it's definitely on my travel bucket list!
8. Hi, can you recommend a good restaurant nearby?	H. Yes, it does. Just make sure to press the stop button when you get close to your destination.
9. Have you decided what you want to do tomorrow?	I. Unfortunately, no. Liquids over 100ml are not allowed in carry-on luggage.
10. Hey, I'm thinking about visiting Australia next summer. Have you ever been?	J. Sure! There's a delicious Italian place just down the street.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

V. Read the passage and choose the correct answer to each of the questions.

The Amazon rainforest is a vast and vibrant ecosystem teeming with life. It covers an area larger than most European countries and holds ten percent of the world's known species. This biodiversity makes it a prime destination for tourists seeking a unique and unforgettable experience. However, traditional tourism can have a negative impact on this delicate environment. Ecotourism offers a more sustainable alternative, focusing on responsible travel that benefits both the rainforest and local communities.

Ecotourism trips typically involve small groups led by experienced guides who are knowledgeable about the rainforest's ecology. They prioritize activities that minimize environmental impact, like nature walks, wildlife observation, and boat trips on rivers. These tours educate visitors about the rainforest's importance and the threats it faces.

Staying in eco-lodges built with local materials minimizes disruption to the ecosystem. These lodges often employ local people, providing them with income and fostering a sense of ownership over the rainforest's preservation. Ecotourism also supports local businesses that sell traditional crafts and products, promoting cultural exchange and economic growth.

1. What is the main benefit of ecotourism in the Amazon rainforest?

- A. Lower travel costs for tourists
- B. Increased profits for large travel companies
- C. Sustainable travel that protects the environment
- D. Luxurious accommodation options in the rainforest

2. How do ecotourism tours typically operate?

- A. Large groups following a set itinerary with minimal guidance
- B. Independent exploration with minimal impact on the environment
- C. Small groups led by knowledgeable guides who prioritize responsible travel
- D. Luxurious cruises down the Amazon River with limited interaction with nature

3. What is the role of eco-lodges in ecotourism?

- A. To maximize profits for travel agencies
- B. To introduce non-native species to the rainforest
- C. To provide luxurious amenities for high-paying tourists
- D. To offer environmentally friendly accommodation options

4. How does ecotourism benefit local communities?

- A. By creating jobs and supporting local businesses
- B. By offering discounted tours for local residents
- C. By bringing in foreign investors who control local resources
- D. By encouraging locals to abandon their traditional way of life

5. Why is ecotourism important for the Amazon rainforest?

- A. It allows tourists to take home souvenirs made from endangered species.
- B. It educates visitors about the importance of rainforest conservation.
- C. It encourages unsustainable development projects in the rainforest.
- D. It disrupts the natural predator-prey balance in the ecosystem.

6. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Traditional tourism is the best way to experience the Amazon rainforest.
- B. The Amazon rainforest is in immediate danger of disappearing entirely.
- C. The Amazon rainforest is a popular destination for luxury vacations.
- D. Ecotourism offers a responsible way to explore the rainforest and support its preservation.

VI. Rewrite the following sentences without changing the overall meaning, using the word in brackets. (Viết lại các câu sau mà không làm thay đổi nghĩa tổng quát, dùng từ trong ngoặc.)

1. The tourist got lost in the city. The tourist didn't speak English. (**who**)

→ The tourist

2. Mount Fuji is a dormant volcano in Japan. It's a popular destination for hikers. (**which**)

→ Mount Fuji,

3. Tourists flock to the Taj Mahal in India. It's made from white marble. (**which**)

→ Tourists flock

4. The chef won a food competition. He prepared the dish with fresh ingredients. (**who**)

→ The chef

5. The Philippines has incredible biodiversity. It's home to many unique species of plants and animals. (**which**)

→ The Philippines,

6. Ha Long Bay is famous for stunning scenery. Its limestone formations rise out of the emerald water. (**whose**)

→ Ha Long Bay,