ВАРИАНТ 18

Раздел 1. АУДИРОВАНИЕ

1

*Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A—F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1—7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение.** Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.*

1. Watch a lot of foreign films.
2. Use the Internet learning resources.
3. Keep listening to the language.
4. Take a language course.
5. Use the language as much as you can.
6. Enlarge your vocabulary.
7. Immerse yourself in the language environment.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

*Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A—G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 — True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 — False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 — Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

A Mark saw the advertisement about the job in a newspaper.

B The manager fired one of the journalists last week.

C Mark wrote a lot of articles for the college newspaper.

D The woman has never been to Thailand.

E Uluru leaves the most remarkable impression in the evening.

F Mark has got the first university degree.

G The manager is having lunch at the moment.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

*Вы услышите интервью с учёным. В заданиях **3—9** запишите в поле ответа цифру **1**, **2** или **3**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

3

Fish reactions are affected by

1) the changing amount of oxygen.
2) carbon dioxide.
3) carbonic acid.

Ответ: _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4 Which sense is not used by young fish to seek new habitat?

1) Sense of smell. 2) Sense of sight. 3) Sense of hearing.

Ответ: _____.

5 Scientists have chosen clown fish for their experiments because they

1) can be bred in captivity. 3) live in the waters of the Great Barrier Reef.
2) are similar to Nemo.

Ответ: _____.

6 During the experiments the treatments of water were based on

1) today's CO_2 environment.
2) different CO_2 environments.
3) predictions for the CO_2 environments later in the century.

Ответ: _____.

7 In the environment with the normal level of CO_2 fish usually

1) show no preference for any direction.
2) move towards the speaker.
3) move away from the speaker.

Ответ: _____.

8 What is the most probable explanation for the unusual behaviour of fish under high levels of CO_2?

1) They have lost their natural avoidance behaviour.
2) They have gone deaf.
3) Their hearing has been impacted on.

Ответ: _____.

9 The scientists are not sure whether the impact of high CO_2 levels

1) is detrimental to fish. 3) is necessary to study.
2) will be seen in all fish species.

Ответ: _____.

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Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19—24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19—24**.*

Cigarette Warning Labels — Do They Work?

19	Warning labels _____ in the late 1960's with a minor note saying 'Smoking can be hazardous to health'.	ADOPT
20	Smoking is a habit that people are not ready to quit even when they are dying. That's because cigarette smoking is even _____ than alcohol.	ADDICTIVE
21	If a smoker's _____ experience is not good, he may read the warning label on the cigarette box and decide to not smoke again.	ONE
22	However, a heavy smoker usually _____ about the side effects of smoking.	NOT CARE
23	Although he knows that smoking is injurious, he thinks that it _____ him very soon. Therefore, he ignores the warning labels and continues smoking.	NOT HARM
24	As a rule, heavy smokers don't really care about themselves, because if they _____ , they would not be smoking in the first place.	DO

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **25—29**, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **25—29**.*

The Internet — a Blessing or a Curse?

25	We live in the age of information technology and the Internet is a unique _____, which has influenced all areas of our lives.	INVENT
26	Yet some people are _____ about the importance of the Web. Is it a blessing or a curse?	CERTAIN

LIVEWORKSHEETS

27 On the one hand, with the Internet, it is now possible to communicate _____ with people all over the world. EASY

28 In addition, the Internet is very useful, because it makes the world of facts and knowledge _____ to everyone. ACCESS

29 However, a huge amount of information on the Internet is also one of its _____. This diversity makes it difficult to find the type of information you want. WEAK

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30—36**. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30—36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру **1**, **2**, **3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

Squirrel

It was when Squirrel Nutkin appeared at the October Board meeting that Mr. Ramsay began to **30**_____ his reputation for eccentricity. And that's putting it **31**_____. To be fair, there were people who said at the time that there was nothing wrong in wearing a glove puppet to a Board meeting. However, there were more who disagreed, and several who thought that Mr. Ramsay was off his chump. The matter was hotly disputed in the company's offices, on the shop floor, in the canteen.

It happened during Mr. Giles's monthly overlong summary of the company's financial position. Two factors were making the prospects for Ramsay & Co look bleak.

The first of these factors spoke for itself. There were simply fewer items of hosiery being sold. Whether this was due to the long hot summer combined with the undoubted increase **32**_____ the uptake of feminine trousers, or it was a sign of continued recession was not for him to say. Ramsay & Co simply had to **33**_____ the facts, whether they liked them or not, and accept what the market was telling them. Reality didn't always turn **34**_____ the way people wanted it to.

The second factor, however, was what they could do something about. Ramsay & Co's costs were inordinately high compared to those of its competitors, who had been cutting back on staff over the last five years, reducing their workforce to one-fifth of its previous level. It was high **35**_____ that Ramsay & Co got itself into a similar position.

None of the Board members was surprised at what Mr. Giles had to say. He had, after all, said it all before, many times, over the past several months. Mr. Ramsay had, until now, always stubbornly resisted him. This time, though, what happened was different from all the previous occasions. Mr. Ramsay had never before produced a glove puppet from underneath the table. He had never had a squirrel sitting on his left hand during a presentation.

The only two pairs of eyes in the room focused on Mr. Giles during his summation of the company's position were those of Mr. Ramsay and the squirrel, both of whom were shaking their heads very slightly. The other Board members were sitting shocked with their mouths wide open and were **36**_____ at the puppet.

30 1) acquire 2) enquire 3) inquire 4) require
Ответ: _____.

31 1) mild 2) milder 3) mildest 4) mildly
Ответ: _____.

32 1) at 2) in 3) of 4) to
Ответ: _____.

33 1) comment 2) cope 3) deal 4) face
Ответ: _____.

34 1) in 2) on 3) out 4) up
Ответ: _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

35 1) price 2) moment 3) time 4) way

Ответ: _____.

36 1) watching 2) staring 3) seeing 4) observing

Ответ: _____.

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