

Частина «Читання»

Reading

Task 4

Read the texts below. Match choices (A — H) to (17–21).

There are three choices you do not need to use.

- 17 The Commission for Protective Measures in Foreign Trade will consider proposed changes to import tariffs on sugar and sunflower oil at a meeting Friday.
- 18 Slice the baguette crosswise into thin rounds. Spread a bread slice generously with mayonnaise, top with an onion slice, sprinkle with salt and pepper and place on a baking tray. Serve hot.
- 19 In “Kindergarten Cop”, Arnold Schwarzenegger stars as John Kimble, a detective from Los Angeles. In order to protect a child and catch a killer, he goes undercover as a kindergarten teacher. Directed by Ivan Reitman.
- 20 Ukrainian Marta Kostyuk, one of the world’s strongest junior tennis players, is a girl who caused a sensation at 2018 season’s Australian Open tournament among adults, having overcome three qualification rounds.
- 21 To find comfortable and affordable long-term accommodations in the world’s most exciting city, give us a call. We have complete listings of apartments in all of Kyiv’s most desirable regions.

- A TV Guide
- B Sports
- C Cook’s Corner
- D Economic News
- E Political News
- F Real Estate
- G Crime News
- H Education

Task 5

Read the text below. For questions (22–26) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D).

There were many interesting people who influenced the development of civilization. One of them was the famous Greek philosopher, Socrates. He did nothing but talk — talk to anyone who would listen to him, discussing philosophy with students or sailors, questioning men about what they believed in and why, and how they could prove it. He listened to all people with great attention, sometimes for hours on end.

People's attitude to him was different. Some Athenians called him a dangerous idler who did nothing.

But the Oracle at Delphi had called him the wisest man alive, but Socrates said that the reason for his wisdom was only that unlike other men he knew how little he knew.

His enemies hated him. They said he made young minds doubt, if not mock everything. Due to this they said he was guilty and demanded his death.

His friends wanted to smuggle him out of prison but he refused to escape. He spent his last hours discussing the problems of good and evil. His mind was never having rest.

When his disciples saw him drink the cup of poison with dignity they wept. The man is gone but the "Socratic" method of questioning and teaching has always been respected since then.

22 Socrates never lost his

- A patience.
- B temper.
- C heart.
- D mood.

23 He liked to discuss philosophy with people and made them

- A contend their point of view.
- B demonstrate their point of view.
- C prove their point of view.
- D argue their point of view.

24 His enemies were sure he was able to

- A spoil the youth.
- B ruin the youth.
- C destroy the youth.
- D help the youth.

25 If Socrates had agreed with his enemies, he wouldn't have been

- A envenomed.
- B hung.
- C murdered.
- D poisoned.

26 His friends couldn't

- A save him.
- B spoil him.
- C hang him.
- D realize him.

Task 8

Read the texts below. Match choices (A – H) to (27–32).
There are two choices you do not need to use.

27

Cashmere World

Cashmere World invites you to see the beauty of cashmere.

Enjoy a friendly, relaxed atmosphere — no pressure to buy.

Custom-made sweater service available.

Mail order catalogue, too.

67 High Street, Sterling
031 556 6394

28

High Street Pharmacy

The High Street Pharmacy specialises in films; toiletries; medicine; herbal remedies; one hour film processing.

28 High Street, Glasgow, EH1 1SR
031 556 1971

29

Rock Inspiration

Rock Inspiration specialises in rock'n'roll memorabilia and novelties, recapturing the spirit of the 50s and 60s stocked with old Beatles and Elvis 45s including a fully operational antique Seeburg jukebox.

Open Mon — Sat 9.30 am – 5.30 pm
Sun 11.30 am – 4.30 pm

108 West Bow, Edinburgh, 031 225 7710

30

Books for All

This family business established in 1980 has a large selection of Scottish art, travel, natural history, literature and many other subjects.

Rare and second-hand books bought and sold.
Open Mon — Sat 12 noon – 5 pm.

204 Canongate, Sterling, EH8 8DQ
031 556 0624

31

Countrywear

National Countrywear offers a superb range of top quality Scottish and Celtic design in Shetland, Lamb's Wool and Cashmere.

We also stock a huge range of outdoor wear.

514 Castlehill, Glasgow
031 226 5323

32

Woolen Mill.

Want to buy traditional Scottish clothes?

Our Woolen Mill is for you!

Also a large selection of national food, and gifts in a range of tartans.

Natural value guaranteed!

453–455 Lawnmarket, Edinburgh, EH1 2NT
031 225 1525

Find the shop

- A where you can buy pills.
- B from which it is possible to buy things from home.
- C which is open on Sunday, too.
- D which sells and buys things, too.
- E which sells raincoats.
- F which sells something to eat.
- G which collects things connected with famous writers.
- H where you can buy chairs.

Task 7

Read the text below. Choose from (A-H) the one which best fits each space (33-38). There are two choices you do not need to use.

Most people think of a machine as a complicated device with hundreds of moving parts and powered by some sort of heat engine or by electricity. As a matter of fact, even such simple tools as a hammer and a screw are also machines. To a scientist, a machine is any object (33) _____. You may have to strain yourself in lifting a heavy weight by hand; yet you can often push the weight up an inclined plane which allows you to use less effort; therefore, it is a machine. What do we mean by saying that a machine allows us to use less effort in doing a given amount of work? First of all, we must see what a scientist means (34) _____.

No object moves without being pushed or pulled in some way. A door opens (35) _____. A window shade comes down when we pull it by a string. A bomb drops from an airplane (36) _____. In the language of physics such a push or pull is called a force. If you braced yourself together against a house and pushed with all your might, you wouldn't succeed in moving it. This is because your force is not great enough to overcome the resisting force of the building. You are certainly exerting effort, but a physicist would say that you are not doing work. For him, work is performed only (37) _____. To move an object and thus to do work, we exert a steady force that is greater than the resisting force of the body — the force, such as gravity, friction or inertia, (38) _____. We can use a small force at one end of a simple machine to move an object against a much greater force at the other end of a machine.

- A when we push against it
- B when a force results in moving a body
- C although machines multiply our force
- D when he speaks of "effort" and of "work"
- E because it is pulled down by gravity
- F that prevents the body from being moved
- G that allows us to do work with less effort
- H by the sound of a bell