

LÝ THUYẾT CHUYÊN ĐỘI CÂU SỬ DỤNG THÌ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN & THÌ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH

Cáu trúc số 1:

Cáu trúc gốc: **S+ has/have + not + past participle (V3-ed) + O + for + khoảng thời gian.**

Cáu trúc câu viết lại: **It + is/has been + khoảng thời gian + since + S + last + V2-ed+ O**

Ví dụ:

She hasn't gone to this restaurant for about 6 months.

>> It is

Cáu trúc số 2:

Cáu trúc gốc: **S+ has/have + not + past participle (V3-ed) + O + for/since + thời gian**

Cáu trúc câu viết lại:

- **The last time + S + V2-ed + was + thời gian + ago/ mệnh đề quá khứ đơn**
- **S + last + V2-ed + O + thời gian + ago/ mệnh đề quá khứ đơn**

Ví dụ:

We have not seen each other for 5 years.

>> The last time

>> We last

Cáu trúc số 3:

Cáu trúc gốc: **S + has/have + not + past participle (V3-ed) + before**

Cáu trúc câu viết lại: **It/This is the first time + S + has/have + past participle (V3-ed)**

Ví dụ:

She has never seen the Eiffel Tower before.

>> This is the first time

Cáu trúc số 4:

Cáu trúc gốc: **S + has/have + past participle (V3-ed) + for + khoảng thời gian**

Cáu trúc câu viết lại: **S + started/began+ V-ing + khoảng thời gian + ago/ when + clause**

Ví dụ:

My father has worked at this company for 10 years.

>> My father started

Cáu trúc số 5:

Cáu trúc gốc: **When did + S + V0 + ...?**

Cáu trúc câu viết lại: **How long + have/has + S + past participle (V3-ed) + ...?**

Ví dụ:

When did Lily buy this computer?

>> How long?

BÀI TẬP THỰC HÀNH

1. I haven't met my best friend since I was 18 years old.

→ I last ...

2. My children haven't been taken to the supermarket since they were in grade 5.

→ The last time...

3. When did you start waiting for the train?

→ How long...

4. They started studying Spanish and Chinese 5 years ago.

→ They have...

5. My younger sister has not had her hair cut for over five months.

→ It's...

6. My friend has never seen such a beautiful girl in his life.

→ This is the first time...

7. John hasn't played piano since 2015.

→ The last time...

8. We have never met such a kind person before.

→ It's the first time...

9. Have you traveled to Thailand before?

→ Is this...

10. The last time I saw my father was 10 years ago.

→ I have...

11. When did you begin learning Vietnamese?

→ How long...

12. It's nearly 8 months since I went to the cinema with my friends.

→ I have not...

13. This is the most delicious pancake I have eaten in my life.

→ I have never...

14. She has just gone to school for 30 minutes

→ It's...

15. The last time I saw Lucy was at my last birthday party.

→ I have not...

16. He has never read such a good self-help book before.

→ This is the first time...

17. The last time Jane came back to her country was 5 years ago.

→ Jane last...

→ Jane has not...

18. Jack has not spoken to his teacher for a long time.

→ It's...

19. They haven't joined such a wonderful birthday party before.

→ This is...

20. She has taken care of her brother since she was 10 years old.

→ She started...

→ She has been...

21. My father has worked as an engineer for 30 years.

→ It's...

22. Elsa has never spent her summer in such a beautiful city before.

→ This is...

❖ THE END ❖