

LÝ THUYẾT CHUYỂN ĐỔI CÂU SỬ DỤNG THÌ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN & THÌ HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH

Cấu trúc số 1:

Cấu trúc gốc: *S + has/have + not + past participle (V3-ed) + O + for + khoảng thời gian.*

Cấu trúc câu viết lại: *It + is/has been + khoảng thời gian + since + S + last + V2-ed + O*

Ví dụ:

She hasn't gone to this restaurant for about 6 months.

>> It is

Cấu trúc số 2:

Cấu trúc gốc: *S + has/have + not + past participle (V3-ed) + O + for/since + thời gian*

Cấu trúc câu viết lại:

- *The last time + S + V2-ed + was + thời gian + ago/ mệnh đề quá khứ đơn*
- *S + last + V2-ed + O + thời gian + ago/ mệnh đề quá khứ đơn*

Ví dụ:

We have not seen each other for 5 years.

>> The last time

>> We last

Cấu trúc số 3:

Cấu trúc gốc: *S + has/have + not + past participle (V3-ed) + before*

Cấu trúc câu viết lại: *It/This is the first time + S + has/have + past participle (V3-ed)*

Ví dụ:

She has never seen the Eiffel Tower before.

>> This is the first time

Cấu trúc số 4:

Cấu trúc gốc: *S + has/have + past participle (V3-ed) + for + khoảng thời gian*

Cấu trúc câu viết lại: *S + started/began + V-ing + khoảng thời gian + ago/ when + clause*

Ví dụ:

My father has worked at this company for 10 years.

>> My father started

Cấu trúc số 5:

Cấu trúc gốc: *When did + S + V0 + ...?*

Cấu trúc câu viết lại: *How long + have/has + S + past participle (V3-ed) + ...?*

Ví dụ:

When did Lily buy this computer?

>> How long

BÀI TẬP THỰC HÀNH

1. I haven't met my best friend since I was 18 years old.

→ I last ...

2. My children haven't been taken to the supermarket since they were in grade 5.

→ The last time...

3. When did you start waiting for the train?

→ How long...

4. They started studying Spanish and Chinese 5 years ago.

→ They have...

5. My younger sister has not had her hair cut for over five months.

→ It's...

6. My friend has never seen such a beautiful girl in his life.

→ This is the first time...

7. John hasn't played piano since 2015.

→ The last time...

8. We have never met such a kind person before.

→ It's the first time...

9. Have you traveled to Thailand before?

→ Is this...

10. The last time I saw my father was 10 years ago.

→ I have...

11. When did you begin learning Vietnamese?

→ How long...

12. It's nearly 8 months since I went to the cinema with my friends.

→ I have not...

13. This is the most delicious pancake I have eaten in my life.

→ I have never...

14. She has just gone to school for 30 minutes

→ It's...

15. The last time I saw Lucy was at my last birthday party.

→ I have not...

16. He has never read such a good self-help book before.

→ This is the first time...

17. The last time Jane came back to her country was 5 years ago.

→ Jane last...

→ Jane has not...

18. Jack has not spoken to his teacher for a long time.

→ It's...

19. They haven't joined such a wonderful birthday party before.

→ This is...

20. She has taken care of her brother since she was 10 years old.

→ She started...

→ She has been...

21. My father has worked as an engineer for 30 years.

→ It's...

22. Elsa has never spent her summer in such a beautiful city before.

→ This is...

❧ THE END ❧