

## Relative clauses

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### Defining relative clauses

A defining relative clause comes after a noun and tells us which person, thing or place we are talking about. It can be in the middle or at the end of a sentence.

*She's the vet **who** looked after my cat.*

*The hospital **where** my sister works is enormous.*

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Relative pronouns: *who*, *whose*, *where* and *which*

1 We use \_\_\_\_\_ for things and animals.

2 We use \_\_\_\_\_ for people.

3 We use \_\_\_\_\_ for places.

4 We use \_\_\_\_\_ to indicate possession.

8. Complete the text with a suitable relative pronoun.



### The worst jobs in history: a water caddy

In 18th century England, there were no water pipes or taps in houses. In the countryside, people got their water from wells or rivers. But at this time, thousands were moving to cities \_\_\_\_\_ there was no easy water supply. A water caddy was a person

\_\_\_\_\_ delivered water to people's homes. It was extremely hard work, and involved carrying a barrel of water \_\_\_\_\_ weighed about 30 kilos. And it could be dangerous, too, if you were taking water to somebody \_\_\_\_\_ home was on the top floor!

9. Complete the questions. Then, answer them.

- 1 What do you call a place \_\_\_\_\_ people go to watch films?
- 2 What do you call a person \_\_\_\_\_ job is to design buildings?
- 3 What do you call a woman \_\_\_\_\_ takes orders and serves food in a restaurant?
- 4 What do you call a camera \_\_\_\_\_ records video pictures?
- 5 What do you call a shop \_\_\_\_\_ you can buy all kinds of food and drink?