

PART II: LEXICAL KNOWLEDGE

(30 points)

(VOCABULARY)

Below are five questions, (8) to (12). In each question there are six items (words or chunks) and three definitions.

In each question, match three of the items 1–6 to the definitions on the right. Write the number of the item next to its definition, as shown in the example.

(2 points for each correct match)

EXAMPLE

1. acquisition
2. advocate
3. analogous
4. aspiration
5. authentic
6. autonomous

- ___ Similar or comparable
 - ___ Real or original
 - ___ The act of buying or getting something
-

(8)

1. coherent
2. comprehensive
3. constituent
4. contemporary
5. contradict
6. criterion

- ___ A standard for judging or deciding
 - ___ Complete, covering all aspects
 - ___ A part that makes up a whole
-

(9)

1. deliberate
2. discrimination
3. diverse
4. empirical
5. enhance
6. equivalent

___ Based on facts or experience
___ To improve or make better
___ Done on purpose, intentional

(10)

1. evaluate
2. explicit
3. hierarchy
4. hypothesis
5. implicit
6. inevitable

___ Will happen for sure, unavoidable
___ A theory or educated guess
___ Clearly stated, not hidden

(11)

1. infrastructure
2. inherent
3. innovation
4. integrity
5. intervention
6. paradigm

___ Basic systems and structures
___ A new idea or method
___ Getting involved to change a situation

(12)

1. perception
2. phenomenon
3. preliminary
4. prevalent
5. rationale

6. regime

- ___ The reasons behind a decision
 - ___ An event or fact that you can see
 - ___ Happening before the main event
-

ANSWER KEY

Example:

- 3 (analogous) - Similar or comparable
- 5 (authentic) - Real or original
- 1 (acquisition) - The act of buying or getting something

(8)

- 6 (criterion) - A standard for judging or deciding
- 2 (comprehensive) - Complete, covering all aspects
- 3 (constituent) - A part that makes up a whole

(9)

- 4 (empirical) - Based on facts or experience
- 5 (enhance) - To improve or make better
- 1 (deliberate) - Done on purpose, intentional

(10)

- 6 (inevitable) - Will happen for sure, unavoidable
- 4 (hypothesis) - A theory or educated guess
- 2 (explicit) - Clearly stated, not hidden

(11)

- 1 (infrastructure) - Basic systems and structures
- 3 (innovation) - A new idea or method
- 5 (intervention) - Getting involved to change a situation

(12)

- 5 (rationale) - The reasons behind a decision
- 2 (phenomenon) - An event or fact that you can see
- 3 (preliminary) - Happening before the main event