

PART II: LEXICAL KNOWLEDGE (30 points)

(VOCABULARY)

Below are five questions, (8) to (12). In each question there are six items (words or chunks) and three definitions.

In each question, match three of the items 1–6 to the definitions on the right. Write the number of the item next to its definition, as shown in the example.

(2 points for each correct match)

EXAMPLE

1. acquisition
2. advocate
3. analogous
4. aspiration
5. authentic
6. autonomous

Similar or comparable
 Real or original
 The act of buying or getting something

(8)

1. coherent
2. comprehensive
3. constituent
4. contemporary
5. contradict
6. criterion

A standard for judging or deciding
 Complete, covering all aspects
 A part that makes up a whole

(9)

1. deliberate
2. discrimination
3. diverse
4. empirical
5. enhance
6. equivalent

Based on facts or experience
 To improve or make better
 Done on purpose, intentional

(10)

1. evaluate
2. explicit
3. hierarchy
4. hypothesis
5. implicit
6. inevitable

Will happen for sure, unavoidable
 A theory or educated guess
 Clearly stated, not hidden

(11)

1. infrastructure
2. inherent
3. innovation
4. integrity
5. intervention
6. paradigm

Basic systems and structures
 A new idea or method
 Getting involved to change a situation

(12)

1. perception
2. phenomenon
3. preliminary
4. prevalent
5. rationale

6. regime

- ___ The reasons behind a decision
- ___ An event or fact that you can see
- ___ Happening before the main event

ANSWER KEY

Example:

- 3 (analogous) - Similar or comparable
- 5 (authentic) - Real or original
- 1 (acquisition) - The act of buying or getting something

(8)

- 6 (criterion) - A standard for judging or deciding
- 2 (comprehensive) - Complete, covering all aspects
- 3 (constituent) - A part that makes up a whole

(9)

- 4 (empirical) - Based on facts or experience
- 5 (enhance) - To improve or make better
- 1 (deliberate) - Done on purpose, intentional

(10)

- 6 (inevitable) - Will happen for sure, unavoidable
- 4 (hypothesis) - A theory or educated guess
- 2 (explicit) - Clearly stated, not hidden

(11)

- 1 (infrastructure) - Basic systems and structures
- 3 (innovation) - A new idea or method
- 5 (intervention) - Getting involved to change a situation

(12)

- 5 (rationale) - The reasons behind a decision
- 2 (phenomenon) - An event or fact that you can see
- 3 (preliminary) - Happening before the main event