

LEVEL 2.1 - BỘ ĐỀ ÔN TẬP EOS

READING

Ex1. Read and choose the correct answers.

The Legend of Diwali: A Festival of Lights

Have you ever heard of Diwali? If you have been to India or are familiar with Indian culture, you might know about it. Diwali, also known as the Festival of Lights, is one of the most significant festivals celebrated by Hindus, Sikhs, Jains, and Buddhists around the world. It symbolises the victory of light over darkness, good over evil, and knowledge over ignorance.

The legend of Diwali dates back thousands of years and is associated with several stories from ancient Indian mythology. One of the most famous tales revolves around Lord Rama, the seventh avatar of the Hindu god Vishnu, and his wife Sita.

According to the legend, Lord Rama, along with his wife Sita and his loyal companion Hanuman, returned to their kingdom of Ayodhya after 14 years of exile. The people of Ayodhya welcomed them back by lighting oil lamps, or diyas, to illuminate their path and celebrate their return. This tradition of lighting lamps symbolises the victory of righteousness and the dispelling of darkness.

In addition to the story of Lord Rama, Diwali is also associated with the story of the goddess Lakshmi, the Hindu goddess of wealth and prosperity. It is believed that on the night of Diwali, Lakshmi visits homes that are clean and brightly lit, bringing blessings of wealth and prosperity to the inhabitants.

Today, Diwali is celebrated with great enthusiasm and fervour across India and in Indian communities around the world. People decorate their homes with colourful rangoli designs, light oil lamps and candles, exchange gifts and sweets, and participate in prayers and religious ceremonies.

1. What is Diwali also known as?

- A) Festival of Stars
- B) Festival of Colors
- C) Festival of Lights
- D) Festival of Flowers

2. Who is the seventh avatar of the Hindu god Vishnu?

A) Krishna B) Shiva C) Rama D) Hanuman

3. What is the significance of the tradition of lighting lamps during Diwali?

- A) It symbolises the victory of righteousness
- B) It symbolises the victory of darkness
- C) It symbolises the victory of evil
- D) It symbolises the victory of ignorance

4. Who is the Hindu goddess associated with Diwali who brings blessings of wealth and prosperity?

A) Saraswati B) Parvati C) Lakshmi D) Durga

6. What do people do to celebrate Diwali?

- A) Light oil lamps and candles
- B) Exchange gifts and sweets
- C) Decorate their homes with rangoli designs
- D) All of the above

6. What does Diwali symbolise?

A) Victory of darkness over light B) Victory of ignorance over knowledge
 C) Victory of light over darkness D) Victory of evil over good

7. Which Hindu god is associated with the legend of Diwali returning to Ayodhya after 14 years of exile?

A) Vishnu B) Brahma C) Rama D) Hanuman

8. What do people do to welcome Lord Rama back to Ayodhya in the Diwali legend?

A) Light oil lamps B) Exchange gifts
 C) Decorate with colourful rangoli designs D) All of the above

Ex2. Read and choose the correct answers.

Five People Discussing Their Hobbies

Rachel

I'm a student, but my passion lies in volunteering at the local animal shelter. I don't do it for recognition or praise; I do it because I genuinely love animals. It's heartwarming to see the joy on their faces when they find their forever homes. I spend most of my weekends there, helping out with feeding, walking, and playing with the animals.

Liam

I work as a software engineer for a tech company, but my real passion is photography. I love capturing moments and telling stories through my lens. Whether it's a breathtaking landscape or a candid portrait, photography allows me to express my creativity and connect with people in a unique way. I often spend my evenings and weekends exploring new locations and honing my skills behind the camera.

Maya

I'm a teacher, but outside of work, I'm a dedicated yoga practitioner. Yoga helps me find balance and inner peace amidst the chaos of daily life. I teach classes at a local studio on weekends, sharing the benefits of yoga with others. It's fulfilling to see my students grow stronger, both physically and mentally, through their practice.

Ethan

I work in finance, but my true passion lies in cooking. I love experimenting with different flavours and techniques in the kitchen. Cooking allows me to express my creativity and bring joy to others through delicious meals. I often host dinner parties for friends and family, showcasing my culinary creations and creating memorable dining experiences.

Olivia

I'm a nurse, but my hobby is gardening. I find solace in tending to my garden after long shifts at the hospital. Watching plants grow and flourish brings me a sense of peace and fulfillment. I spend my weekends planting, watering, and caring for my garden, creating a beautiful sanctuary where I can relax and unwind.

1. What is Liam's profession?

A) Teacher B) Software engineer C) Nurse D) Chef

2. What is Rachel passionate about?

A) Volunteering B) Photography C) Yoga D) Cooking

3. What is Ethan's hobby?

A) Gardening B) Volunteering C) Photography D) Cooking

4. What does Maya do outside of work?

A) Teaches yoga B) Volunteers at an animal shelter
C) Practices photography D) Hosts dinner parties

5. What is Olivia's profession?

A) Nurse B) Teacher C) Software engineer D) Finance professional

6. Where does Rachel spend most of her weekends?

A) Exploring new locations B) Teaching yoga classes
C) Volunteering at an animal shelter D) Hosting dinner parties

7. What does Ethan often host for friends and family?

A) Cooking classes B) Gardening workshops
C) Dinner parties D) Photography exhibitions

8. What does Olivia do after long shifts at the hospital?

A) Cook B) Tend to her garden
C) Teach yoga D) Practice Photography

Ex3. Read and decide if the statements are true or false.

Fun Ways to Entertain Yourself

Entertainment is all about having fun and enjoying yourself. There are many ways to entertain yourself, whether you're at home or out with friends.

One way to entertain yourself is by watching movies or TV shows. You can watch your favourite movies or discover new ones. Grab some popcorn, sit back, and relax as you enjoy the story unfolding on the screen.

Another fun activity is listening to music. Whether you enjoy pop, rock, hip-hop, or classical music, there's something for everyone. Put on your favourite tunes and dance around the room or simply relax and let the music take you away.

If you're feeling creative, you can entertain yourself by drawing, painting, or doing crafts. Expressing yourself through art can be a fun and therapeutic way to spend your time.

Playing games is another popular form of entertainment. Whether you prefer board games, card games, or video games, there's no shortage of options. Gather your friends or family for a game night or challenge yourself to beat your high score.

Lastly, reading is a great way to entertain yourself and expand your knowledge. Pick up a book or magazine on a topic that interests you and immerse yourself in the story or information.

1. Entertainment is all about being serious and focused.
2. Watching movies or TV shows is not considered a form of entertainment.
3. Listening to music can be a relaxing way to entertain yourself.
4. Expressing yourself through art is not a fun way to entertain yourself.
5. Playing games is not a popular form of entertainment.

6. Reading is not mentioned as a way to entertain yourself in the text.
7. Board games, card games, and video games are all mentioned as options for playing games.
8. Select a book or magazine about a topic that fascinates you and become immersed in the story or content.

Ex4. Read and decide if the statements are true or false.

Exploring Different Jobs

Work and jobs are important parts of our lives. People work to earn money, support themselves, and contribute to their communities. There are many different types of jobs, each with its own tasks and responsibilities.

Some people work in offices. They might use computers to do paperwork, answer phone calls, or organise meetings. Office workers often work in teams and communicate with colleagues to get things done efficiently.

Others work in shops or stores. They help customers find what they need, handle payments, and keep the store clean and organised. Retail workers need to be friendly and helpful to ensure customers have a positive experience.

Some people work outdoors. They might work on farms, in construction, or as gardeners. Outdoor workers often use tools and equipment to build or maintain structures, plant and harvest crops, or beautify outdoor spaces.

There are also people who work in hospitals, schools, or restaurants. They provide services that are essential for our well-being, such as caring for patients, teaching students, or preparing and serving food.

No matter what type of job someone has, it's important to work hard, be reliable, and show respect to coworkers and customers. By doing their best at work, people can contribute to their own success and the success of their workplace.

1. Office workers primarily work outdoors.
2. Retail workers assist customers and handle payments.
3. Outdoor workers may work on farms or in construction.
4. People working in hospitals provide teaching services.
5. Being reliable is not important in any type of job.
6. Retail workers need to be friendly and helpful to customers.
7. Workers in schools do not contribute to our well-being.
8. People can contribute to both their own and their workplace's success by giving their all at work.