IV. PRONUNCIATION



***Cách phát âm đuôi /t/, /d/ và /id/**

- Các động từ theo qui tắc khi chuyển sang quá khứ ta thêm -ed, đuôi này sẽ được phát âm theo 3 cách là **/t/, /d/ và /id/**

Cách phát âm	Quy tắc
/ɪd/	- "ed" được phát âm là /ɪd/ với các động từ tận cùng bằng **t** hoặc **d**. *E.g. wanted, invited, needed, decided,...* - Tính từ tận cùng bằng 'ed'. *E.g. interested, bored, naked, ...*
/t/	- "ed" được phát âm là /t/ khi động từ có âm cuối là các âm vô thanh sau: **ch, f (gh, ph), p, k, th, x, s (ce), sh**. Chúng ta có thể ghép vào mẹo ghi nhớ sau (chính phủ Pháp không thích xem sổ sách.) *E.g. helped, looked, washed, watched, laughed, breathed, kissed, danced, fixed...*
/d/	- "ed" được phát âm là /d/ khi động từ tận cùng bằng các âm còn lại. *E.g. called, cleaned, damaged, amazed, used,...*

V. PRACTICE



Exercise 1. Put the words in the correct column depending on the pronunciation.

laughed	showed	wondered	breathed	needed	kissed	decided	danced
interested	bored	fixed	called	cleaned	helped	naked	damaged
amazed	looked	wanted	used	washed	invited	ended	studied
started	loved	watched	played	filled	walked		

LIVEWORKSHEETS

/t/	/d/	/ɪd/
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....

Exercise 2. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

1.	A. stopped	B. lived	C. played	D. arrived
2.	A. invited	B. wanted	C. ended	D. liked
3.	A. stopped	B. agreed	C. listened	D. cleaned
4.	A. worked	B. wanted	C. stopped	D. asked
5.	A. rested	B. hiked	C. dressed	D. advanced
6.	A. devoted	B. suggested	C. provided	D. wished
7.	A. looked	B. watched	C. stopped	D. carried
8.	A. worked	B. lived	C. enjoyed	D. listened
9.	A. stopped	B. wanted	C. needed	D. fitted
10.	A. decorated	B. forced	C. asked	D. liked

Exercise 3. Choose the odd one out.

1.	A. donate	B. provide	C. food	D. encourage
2.	A. clean	B. street	C. house	D. wall
3.	A. clothes	B. educate	C. blood	D. money
4.	A. money	B. blood	C. donate	D. waste
5.	A. homeless	B. disabled	C. people	D. poor
6.	A. volunteer	B. clothes	C. books	D. food
7.	A. help	B. draw	C. paint	D. school
8.	A. individual	B. essential	C. environmental	D. service
9.	A. blood	B. homework	C. students	D. tutors
10.	A. elderly	B. grandparents	C. nursing home	D. orphan

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 4. Complete the sentence with the words in the box.

volunteer	mountainous	helped	patients	English classes
save	gone	donated	clean	homeless

1. It is the first time I have done the ..... work.
2. We have ..... to this village to do volunteer work several times.
3. On the way home I ..... an old lady go across the road.
4. We provided foods for the ..... in the hospital last week.
5. Up to now, my class has collected hundreds of old books and clothes for the poor children in ..... areas.
6. My friend opened the evening ..... for the poor children.
7. Youth volunteers regularly ..... the streets and plant more trees.
8. I ..... blood for the first time almost a year ago.
9. The storm was terrible. Many homes were destroyed and many people became ..... .
10. It's good to donate blood because you can ..... people's lives.

Exercise 5. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases from the box.

elderly people	street children	sick children	evening classes
donors	disabled people	homeless people	volunteers

1. We provide ..... for the children from poor families.
2. Linda often spends her free time helping ..... at the hospital.
3. We provide housing and other services to ..... .
4. Street Child works to help ..... off the streets and into school.
5. Most blood ..... are unpaid volunteers who donate blood for a community supply.
6. Schools need ..... to help children to read.
7. They help ..... with housework and gardening.
8. The local authority built a new home for severely ..... .

LIVEWORKSHEETS