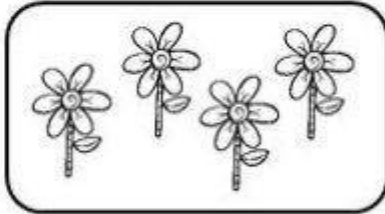
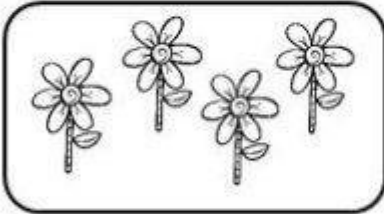
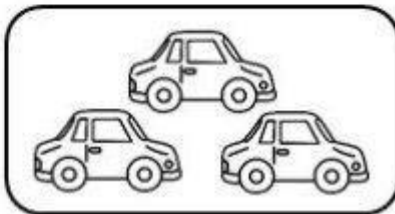


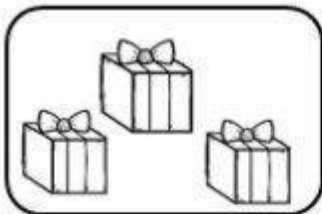
$$2 + 3 = \square$$



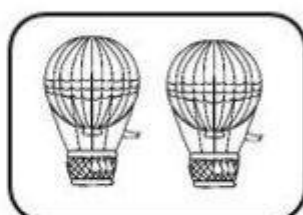
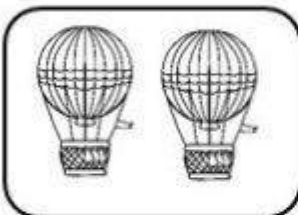
$$4 + 4 = \square$$



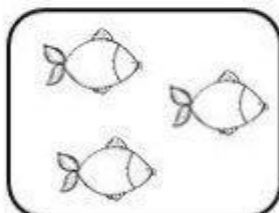
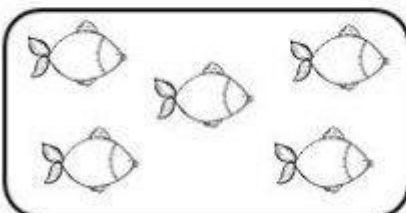
$$1 + 3 = \square$$



$$3 + 4 = \square$$



$$2 + 2 = \square$$



$$5 + 3 = \square$$