

Read and choose.

- A. Black Africans **were forbidden** to live in white areas.
- B. The government **forbade** black Africans to live in white areas.
- C. Nelson Mandela **was elected** president of South Africa.
- D. The South African people elected Nelson Mandela as president.

1. In which sentences does the subject act on the verb?
 - Sentence A
 - Sentence B
 - Sentence C
 - Sentence D
2. In which sentences does the subject receive the action?
 - Sentence A
 - Sentence B
 - Sentence C
 - Sentence D
3. When the subject acts on the action, the voice is...
 - Active
 - Passive
4. When the subject receives the action, the voice is...
 - Active
 - Passive
5. What auxiliary verb is used in sentences in the passive voice?
 - Was
 - Were
 - Is
 - Are
6. What form does the following verb have?
 - Participle verb
 - Past verb
 - Infinitive verb

Let's practise.

Complete using the passive or active voice.

1. Black people _____ (deny) basic civil rights.
2. African people _____ (hear) in the streets.
3. Mandela _____ (make) a speech in 1963.
4. The ideal of a free society was something Nelson Mandela
_____ (prepare) to die for.

Choose the option.

REMEMBER: Had to: tenian

During the Apartheid, black people _____ obey a series of laws.

For example, they _____ to own lands in white areas. However, they _____ to vote after the end of Apartheid.