

### Read and choose.

- A. Black Africans **were forbidden** to live in white areas.
- B. The government **forbade** black Africans to live in white areas.
- C. Nelson Mandela **was elected** president of South Africa.
- D. The South African people elected Nelson Mandela as president.
1. In which sentences does the subject act on the verb?
    - Sentence A
    - Sentence B
    - Sentence C
    - Sentence D
  2. In which sentences does the subject receive the action?
    - Sentence A
    - Sentence B
    - Sentence C
    - Sentence D
  3. When the subject acts on the action, the voice is...
    - Active
    - Passive
  4. When the subject receives the action, the voice is...
    - Active
    - Passive
  5. What auxiliary verb is used in sentences in the passive voice?
    - Was
    - Were
    - Is
    - Are
  6. What form does the following verb have?
    - Participle verb
    - Past verb
    - Infinitive verb

**Let's practise.**

**Complete using the passive or active voice.**

1. Black people \_\_\_\_\_ (deny) basic civil rights.
2. African people \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) in the streets.
3. Mandela \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a speech in 1963.
4. The ideal of a free society was something Nelson Mandela  
\_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) to die for.

**Choose the option.**

**REMEMBER: Had to: tenian**

During the Apartheid, black people \_\_\_\_\_ obey a series of laws.  
For example, they \_\_\_\_\_ to own lands in white areas. However,  
they \_\_\_\_\_ to vote after the end of Apartheid.