

2025 FORMAT- ĐỀ THAM KHẢO SỐ 21
MÔN: TIẾNG ANH
Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1.** A. aware B. famy C. planet D. married
Question 2. A. culture B. natural C. lecture D. question

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the rest in the position of the main stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 3.** A. tourist B. profit C. protect D. damage
Question 4. A. exercise B. engineer C. negative D. medical

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word /phrase that best fits the blank space in each sentence.

- Question 5.** I _____ as a marketing manager for Hoang Anh Gia Lai company since I _____.
A. have worked – graduated B. worked – graduated
C. have worked – have graduated D. had worked – graduated
Question 6. They have rarely bought a new car, _____.
A. haven't they B. didn't they C. don't they D. have they
Question 7. A spider is sometimes _____ than a large snake.
A. the most frightening B. more frightening C. as frightening D. frightening
Question 8. He had made his decision and refused _____ his mind.
A. to change B. changing C. to changing D. change
Question 9. Students are expected to _____ discussions and express personal opinions.
A. catch up with B. get on with C. put up with D. take part in

Read the following advertisement/school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 10 to 15.

CONGRATULATIONS!

- Let's have a big round of applause for Jane Doe, who has once again won our Manager of the Year award.
- Jane's insistence (10) _____ remaining a step ahead of the managerial trends marks her as (11) _____ example to us all.
- In addition to a handsome cash bonus to show our (12) _____, Jane will fly first class on all her business travels next year.

Congratulations, Jane!.

- Question 10.** A. upon B. into C. to D. about
Question 11. A. the B. an C. a D. Ø
Question 12. A. appreciate B. appreciation C. appreciative D. appreciable

NEW FINANCIAL COMPUTER PROGRAM

The board of managers would like to announce:

- All bookkeepers and area managers (13) _____ to attend a meeting on Wednesday, July 8, at 11:00 a.m.
- We will be giving information on the new financial computer program that will be installed by the end of the month.
- Training on computers will take place next week and those who work with area budgets must (14) _____ this introductory meeting.
- (15) _____ you have any questions, please contact your technical department.

Question 13. A. are required B. requiring C. required D. are required

Question 14. A. attend B. attract C. attach D. participate

Question 15. A. Had B. Were C. Should D. Will

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 16.

- a. Dear Sir or Madam,
- b. Yours faithfully,
- c. Next, I would like to know the course fee and the daily wage for the apprenticeship. It is very important for me to have this information so that I can decide if I can afford to study at your school.
- d. Finally, it would be great if you write back to me with details about what topics it will cover and how long it will take.
- e. I am writing to ask for more information about the tour guide training courses at the SGV Vocational School. I am over 18 years old now and I am very interested in travelling and exploring different cultures. I would really like to apply for one of your courses.
- f. I look forward to hearing from you.
- g. First, I would appreciate it if you could tell me what the entry requirements are. I finished uppersecondary school last summer. Could you please let me know if I still need to take a test? If there is one, please let me know where I can find detailed information about it.

A. a – g – c – e – d – f – b

B. e – a – c – g – d – f – b

C. a – d – g – c – e – f – b

D. a – e – g – c – d – f – b

Question 17.

- b. It is very difficult for people who travel through this area because it is very dark at night, and with continuous rains, the place floods.
- c. Therefore, I request you to kindly take some action at the earliest and install street lights in our area as it is a danger if left like this.
- a. Dear Sir,

d. I am writing to bring to your kind attention that there are no street lights in our area and it has become a huge problem as it has started raining.

e. It becomes really difficult to drive as the roads are damaged, and there have been constant accidents because of this.

f. Yours faithfully,

g. Thank you for your time and cooperation in advance.

A. a - b - d - c - e - g - f

B. a - e - b - d - c - g - f

C. a - d - b - c - e - f - g

D. a - d - b - e - c - g - f

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 23.

In today's fast-paced industry, learning will most likely involve seeking new skills in ways that challenge the norm. But thankfully, there is a promise for such lifelong learning online – a promise that will save you time and money while helping you earn more of both.

Provided you have access to a decent computer and the Internet, the barrier to getting started is probably lower than it ever has been. And with those things in place, it is a matter of finding the content you wish to learn. So, to help others who may be looking to maximize their own learning efforts, I have listed some quick tips below.

First, set achievable goals. When you start learning, (18) _____ about what you want to learn or what you might do with your newly acquired knowledge. It might be landing that new job, building a tangible product, or (19) _____. The goals may vary in size and complexity but do revisit these goals throughout your learning process. Within a couple weeks ask yourself, "Am I getting closer to my goal?" or "Am I learning the skills necessary to reach (20) _____? If you are not, then you may need to look elsewhere.

Second, (21) _____. By yourself, (22) _____ to become frustrating. Try teaming up with friends or colleagues. They can often be your best resource (23) _____

Third, make it a habit. Online habits often include scrolling through social media or watching videos on YouTube. If you have the downtime for such activities, then you could spend that downtime learning something. And why not learn something? If you do, then you will have plenty more to talk about on social media anyway. So, make learning your new online habit by making a commitment to learn something new each day.

Question 18. A. it is a good idea to set goals

B. being a good idea to set goals

C. which is a good idea to set goals

D. that is a good idea to set goals

Question 19. A. to impress your current management

B. impress your current management

C. impressing your current management

D. to impressing your current management

Question 20. A. my goals B. their goals

C. her goals

D. our goals

Question 21. A. to learn anything has a high propensity

B. when learning anything has a high propensity

C. having learnt anything has a high propensity

D. learning anything has a high propensity

Question 22. A. learn with other

B. learn with another

C. learn with others

D. learn with the other

Question 23. A. to maintaining motivation while you learn.

B. for maintaining motivation while you learn.

- C. in maintaining motivation while you learn.
- D. about maintaining motivation while you learn.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 24 to 28.

CULTURE SHOCK FOR LANGUAGE EXCHANGE STUDENTS

Students going to stay with a host family in another country usually have to make a number of cultural adjustments. They may find it difficult to (24) _____ friendships with the children in the family and they will certainly have to get used to a variety of new things, including food, the climate, and the language. An extra difficulty may be the different expectations (25) _____ the host parents have of them in comparison with their parents.

They may be (26) _____ for the fact that they are expected to help with the housework or come home earlier in the evenings than they ever would at home. They may not have as (27) _____ independence as they are used to, and they may sometimes be surprised by the behavior of the children in the family who, although usually friendly and welcoming may sometimes seem a little immature. (28) _____, language exchange students generally enjoy themselves and often form lasting friendships.

(Adapted from *Complete First for Schools* by Guy Brook-Hart and Helen Tiliouine)

- Question 24.** A. force B. shape C. form D. land
- Question 25.** A. whose B. which C. whom D. where
- Question 26.** A. illegal B. irresponsible C. impolite D. unprepared
- Question 27.** A. many B. a few C. each D. much
- Question 28.** A. However B. Therefore C. Otherwise D. For example

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 29 to 33.

Florists, personal trainers, professors, and nutritionists all have healthy jobs according to research. There are many reasons for this. A florist, for example, sells flowers and plants to customers. This is very relaxing work. A personal trainer, on the other hand, is usually very fit. He or she **trains** other people to lose weight and to keep fit.

However, research also shows that some jobs are 'unhealthy'. They cause a lot of stress and worry. For example, a taxi driver drives all day. He often faces traffic jams and difficult passengers too. A firefighter puts out dangerous fires and sometimes saves people from burning buildings.

Most people are looking for the perfect job. **They** want a job that is interesting, with a good salary and not much stress. However, it is difficult to get everything. Healthy, relaxing jobs are usually not very well paid. On the other hand, people with stressful jobs often get good salaries. For example, the head of a big company gets a lot of money, but he or she does not always have good health, or the time to enjoy life.

(Adapted from *New Headway Academic Skills* by Richard Harrison)

- Question 29.** What does the passage mainly about?
- A. Ways to find a healthy job
 - B. New evidence about stress
 - C. Work and stress
 - D. Jobs with good salaries
- Question 30.** The word '**trains**' in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.
- A. shares
 - B. copies
 - C. sings
 - D. teaches
- Question 31.** According to paragraph 2, unhealthy jobs _____.
- A. make people stressed
 - B. aren't very dangerous
 - C. are quite relaxing
 - D. cause traffic congestion
- Question 32.** The word '**They**' in paragraph 3 refers to _____.
- A. Jobs
 - B. Salaries
 - C. People
 - D. Buildings
- Question 33.** Which of the following is true, according to the passage?
- A. A personal trainer always follows a healthy diet.
 - B. Only difficult passengers travel by taxi.
 - C. People with relaxing jobs often get high salaries.
 - D. A president of a large company often has insufficient free time.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 34 to 40.

It is estimated that by 2050 more than two-thirds of the world's population will live in cities, up from about 54 percent today. While the many benefits of organized and efficient cities are well understood, we need to recognize that this rapid, often unplanned urbanization brings risks of profound social instability, risks to critical infrastructure, potential water crises, and the potential for devastating spread of disease. These risks can only be further exacerbated as this unprecedented transition from rural to urban areas continues.

How effectively these risks can be **addressed** will increasingly be determined by how well cities are governed. The increased concentration of people, physical assets, infrastructure, and economic activities mean that the risks materializing at the city level will have far greater potential to disrupt society than ever before.

Urbanization is by no means bad by itself. It brings important benefits for economic, cultural and societal development. Well managed cities are both efficient and effective, enabling economies of scale and network effects while reducing the impact on the climate of transportation. As such, an urban model can make economic activity more environmentally-friendly. Further, the proximity and diversity of people can **spark** innovation and create employment as exchanging ideas breeds new ideas.

But these utopian concepts are threatened by some of the factors driving rapid urbanization. For example, one of the main factors is rural-urban migration, driven by the prospect of greater employment opportunities and the hope of a better life in cities. But rapidly increasing population density can create severe problems, especially if planning efforts are not sufficient to cope with the influx of new inhabitants. The result may, in extreme cases, be widespread poverty. Estimates suggest that 40% of the world's urban expansion is taking place in slums, exacerbating socio-economic disparities and creating unsanitary conditions **that** facilitate the spread of disease.

The Global Risks 2015 Report looks at four areas that face particularly daunting challenges in the face of rapid and unplanned urbanization: infrastructure, health, climate change, and social instability. In each of these areas we find new risks that can best be managed or, in some cases, transferred through the mechanism of insurance.

Question 34. The word "**that**" in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

- A. urban expansion
- B. socio-economic disparities
- C. disease
- D. unsanitary conditions

Question 35. According to paragraph 3, what is one of the advantages of urbanization?

- A. It minimizes risks for economic, cultural and societal development.
- B. It makes water supply system both efficient and effective.
- C. Weather and climate in the city will be much improved.
- D. People may come up with new ideas for innovation.

Question 36. Which statement is **TRUE**, according to the passage?

- A. Urbanization brings important benefits for development as well.
- B. 54% of the world's population will live in cities by 2050.
- C. Risks cannot be addressed effectively no matter how well cities are governed.
- D. Rapidly increasing population density can help solve poverty.

Question 37. The word "**addressed**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. aimed at
- B. dealt with
- C. added to
- D. agreed on

Question 38. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Poverty may be a foregone conclusion of unplanned urbanization.
- B. Diseases are caused by people migrating to cities.
- C. Urbanization can solve the problem of environmental pollution in cities.
- D. The increasing number of people in cities can create more employment.

Question 39. Which is the most suitable title for the passage?

- A. The Risks of Rapid Urbanization in Developing Countries
- B. Infrastructure and Economic Activities in Cities
- C. The Global Risks 2015 Report on Developing Urban Areas
- D. Rapid Urbanization Put Cities in Jeopardy

Question 40. The word "**spark**" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. need
- B. start
- C. encourage
- D. design