

Exercise 9. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

1. If they (listen) carefully, they might hear the woodpecker.
2. If I had lain down on the sofa, I (fall) asleep.
3. Ngoc could have worked as a model if she (be) taller.
4. The soil (not/dry out) if you water the plants regularly.
5. If you (give) the young boy this stick, he'd hurt himself.
6. We (not/take) the wrong tram if Dung had asked the policewoman.
7. If the cat hides in the tree, the dog (not/find) it.
8. The students would have solved the problem if they (use) their textbooks.
9. If he washed his feet more often, his girlfriend (visit) him more often.
10. Manh (read) the newspaper if he went by train.

Exercise 10. Rewrite the sentences without changing the meaning.

1. Keep silent or you'll wake the baby up.
→ *If you don't keep silent, you will wake the baby up.*
2. Stop talking or you won't understand the lesson.
→ If
3. I don't know her number, so I don't ring her up.
→ If
4. I don't know the answer, so I can't tell you.
→ If
5. We got lost because we didn't have a map.
→ If
6. Susan felt sick because she ate four cream cakes.
→ If
7. Without this treatment, the patient would have died.
→ If
8. He lost his job because he was late every day.
→ If



9. Peter is fat because he eats so many chips.

→ If

10. Robert got a bad cough because he started smoking cigarettes.

→ If

Exercise 11. Combine the two sentences using relative clauses.

1. John met a girl. I used to employ the girl.

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2. Lucy called the doctor. My mother knows the doctor.

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3. The boy didn't do his homework. The teacher punished him.

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4. We employed the lawyer. Julie recommended the lawyer.

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5. The fruit is on the table. I bought the fruit.

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6. The wallet belongs to John. Lucy found the wallet in the garden.

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7. The food was delicious. David cooked the food.

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8. The car was stolen. My father gave me the car.

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9. The man was arrested. I reported the man to the police.

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10. The doctor was right. Lucy asked the doctor about her problem.

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11. My sister has three children. My sister lives in Australia.

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12. The waiter was rude. The waiter was wearing a blue shirt.

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13. The money is in the kitchen. The money belongs to John.

14. The table got broken. The table was my grandmother's.

15. The television was stolen. The television was bought 20 years ago.

Exercise 12. Choose the best option to complete the sentence.

1. If she the lottery last year, she rich now.
A. have won/ would be B. had won/ would be
C. won/ would be D. wins/ will be
2. If I the homework last night, I bonus today.
A. had done/ would get B. had done/ would have got
C. done/ would get D. does/ will get
3. If we had played this game yesterday, we a lot of money now.
A. will have B. may have
C. would have had D. would have
4. If it last night, it would be cold today.
A. had rained B. rained C. have rained D. was raining
5. If she had listened to me, she problems.
A. would not have had B. would not had
C. would not have D. will not have
6. If it had rained one hour ago, the streets wet now.
A. would have be B. will be C. be D. would be
7. If I to the beach yesterday, I would be tired today.
A. have gone B. goes C. had gone D. A & B
8. If they had gone to school yesterday, they to the museum now.
A. would go B. will go C. could go D. A&C
9. If he had done his exercise last night, he soccer right now.
A. will play B. can play C. plays D. could play



10. If Nina had not gone out last week, she die now.
A. will B. would C. could D. B & C
11. She is talking about the author book is one of the best-sellers this year.
A. which B. whose C. that D. who
12. He bought all the books are needed for the next exam.
A. which B. what C. those D. who
13. The children, parents are famous teachers, are taught well.
A. that B. whom C. whose D. their
14. Do you know the boy we met at the party last week?
A. which B. whose C. who is D. whom
15. The exercises which we are doing very easy.
A. is B. has been C. are D. was
16. The man next to me kept talking during the film, really annoyed me.
A. having sat / that B. sitting / which
C. to sit / what D. sitting / who
17. Was Neil Armstrong the first person foot on the moon?
A. set B. setting C. to set D. who was set
18. This is the village in my family and I have lived for over 20 years.
A. which B. that C. whom D. where
19. My mother, everyone admires, is a famous teacher.
A. where B. whom C. which D. whose
20. The old building is in front of my house fell down.
A. of which B. which C. whose D. whom

Exercise 13. Read the passage, and choose the correct answer A, B, C or D.

Have you ever noticed advertisements which say "Learn a foreign language in 6 weeks, or your money back. From the first day your pronunciation will be excellent. Just send..." and so on? Of course, it never happens quite like that. One's mother language is easier to learn, but it also requires a lot of practice to be fluent. And

