

REWRITE THE SENTENCES WITHOUT CHANGING THE MEANING:

a. Reported

1. "I am very tired now," Lan said.

→ Lan said that

2. "Will you visit Ha Long Bay next summer?" Tom asked me.

→ Tom asked me

3. "Where do you live?" the stranger asked the boy.

→ The stranger asked the boy

4. "Please don't make so much noise," my mother told us.

→ My mother told us

5. "I must finish my homework tonight," Mai said.

→ Mai said that

b. Wish

6. I don't have a new computer.

→ I wish

7. It's a pity I can't speak English fluently.

→ I wish

8. He is sorry he isn't here with us now.

→ He wishes

9. My students make too much noise in class.

→ I wish my students

10. She didn't pass the final exam last year.

→ She wishes

V. Cấu trúc 5: Mệnh đề quan hệ (Relative Clauses)

Yêu cầu: Nối hai câu sau thành một, sử dụng đại từ quan hệ thích hợp (who, whom, which, that, whose).

1. The man is a famous actor. He is talking to your sister.

→ The man

2. I bought a new dress. It is very beautiful.

→ I bought a new dress

3. Do you know the girl? I met her at the party last night.

→ Do you know the girl

?

4. The book is about a famous detective. Its cover is blue.

→ The book

5. This is the village. I was born and grew up here. (Sử dụng "where")

→ This is the village

Câu trúc 1: S + began/ started + to V/ Ving + (time) + ago = S + have/ has + P2/ been Ving + for + (khoảng thời gian)

Yêu cầu: *Viết lại câu sử dụng câu trúc tương đương.*

1. We started to use this software 3 months ago.

→ We have _____
for 3 months.

2. My sister began playing the piano 10 years ago.

→ My sister has _____ for
10 years.

3. They started building this new school two years ago.

→ They have _____
for two years.

4. He began working for this company a long time ago.

→ He has _____
for a long time.

5. I started learning Spanish last year.

→ I have _____
for one year.

Câu trúc 2: S + last + Ved + (time) + ago

Yêu cầu: *Viết lại câu theo một trong các câu trúc sau (được gợi ý):*

- S + have/ has + not + P2 + for + (khoảng thời gian)
- It's (time) + since + S + last + Ved
- The last time + S + Ved + was + (time) + ago

1. She last visited her grandparents six months ago.

→ She hasn't _____

2. We last ate at that restaurant two weeks ago.

→ It's _____

He last wrote to his pen pal three months ago.

→ The last time _____
(was...).

3. My father last played badminton a year ago.

→ My father hasn't _____

4. They last saw that film a long time ago.

→ It's a long time _____

Câu trúc 3: This is the first time + S + have/ has + P1 = S + have/ has + never + P2 + before / S + have/ has not + P2 + before

Yêu cầu: Viết lại câu sử dụng câu trúc tương đương.

1. This is the first time I have eaten Thai green curry.

→ I have never _____

2. This is the first time she has visited Hue Imperial City.

→ She has not _____

3. This is the first time they have seen such a spectacular waterfall.

→ They have never _____

4. This is the first time he has flown in a helicopter.

→ He has not _____

5. This is the first time we have experienced such a hot summer.

→ We have never _____

Câu trúc 4: S + be + too + adj + (for sb) + to V = S + be + so + adj + that + S2 + can't/ couldn't + V

Yêu cầu: Viết lại câu sử dụng câu trúc "so...that".

1. The water is too cold for us to swim in.

→ The water is so _____.

2. This suitcase is too heavy for me to lift.

→ This suitcase is so _____.

3. The explanation was too complicated for them to understand.

→ The explanation was so _____.

4. He is too short to reach the book on the top shelf.

→ He is so _____.

5. The soup was too salty for her to eat.

→ The soup was so _____.