

(41-50). Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that needs correcting.

41. Passing the driver's test is a necessity requirement for all people wishing to drive a motor vehicle.

- A. Passing                      B. driver's                      C. necessity                      D. wishing

42. Modern machines are now replaced human labor in various fields.

- A. Modern                      B. replaced                      C. in                      D. fields

43. Because it was unsafe and too expensive to repair, the 70-year-old building had to be demolishing.

- A. Because                      B. too                      C. 70-year-old                      D. demolishing

44. My new computer came with a six-months warranty on all electrical components.

- A. came with                      B. six-months                      C. on                      D. electrical

45. Hardly she had arrived when she started talking about leaving again.

- A. Hardly                      B. she had                      C. when                      D. talking

46. It was such worried news that they all sat there saying nothing.

- A. was such                      B. worried                      C. all sat                      D. saying

47. Millions of dollars are spent on advertising campaigns every year.

- A. Millions of                      B. are                      C. on                      D. advertising

48. Water pipes made from plastic are durable and relative inexpensive to produce.

- A. made                      B. from                      C. durable                      D. relative

49. So far this young director made four films dealing with school age.

- A. So                      B. made                      C. with                      D. age

50. Although both of them are trying to get the scholarship, she has the highest grades.

- A. Although                      B. are                      C. to get                      D. highest

(51-60). Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.

51. The Internet is still \_\_\_\_\_ in the countryside, so it's not easy to get access to it. (available)

52. Radio, telegraph, television and other inventions brought \_\_\_\_\_ for newspaper. (compete)

53. Success should not be measured solely by educational \_\_\_\_\_. (achieve)

54. There was a collision but my car was \_\_\_\_\_. (damage)

55. Consumers are becoming more \_\_\_\_\_ of advertising claims about products that they buy. (**suspect**)
56. The government has a policy of letting the \_\_\_\_\_ ill be cared for in the community. (**mind**)
57. He grew up in an \_\_\_\_\_ because his parents were both dead. (**orphan**)
58. A spaceman must learn to become accustomed to \_\_\_\_\_ in a space. (**weight**)
59. Tigers are nearly \_\_\_\_\_ in the wild. (**extinction**)
60. Many viewers find the amount of violence on TV \_\_\_\_\_. (**accept**)

### III. READING

(61-75). Choose the word or phrase (a, b, c or d) that best fits the blank space in the following passage.

There is no (61) \_\_\_\_\_ that in recent years the number of private vehicles on the road has increased significantly. This has (62) \_\_\_\_\_ to numerous problems such as a (63) \_\_\_\_\_ in air pollution, a higher accident rate and, of course, far more traffic (64) \_\_\_\_\_. Some argue that if public transport played a greater role, then some of these problems might be (65) \_\_\_\_\_. However the current situation is unlikely to change dramatically in the near future (66) \_\_\_\_\_ certain actions are taken.

There are two important changes that the government would need to make it in (67) \_\_\_\_\_ for people to use public transport more. Firstly, prices would have to be reduced - (68) \_\_\_\_\_ by train, in particular, is not cheap in this country. Secondly, the quality and frequency of public transport services would need to be (69) \_\_\_\_\_. Many types of public transport are uncomfortable, unreliable or simply (70) \_\_\_\_\_. In addition, more dramatic changes, such as higher car taxes or congestion (71) \_\_\_\_\_, might put some individuals (72) \_\_\_\_\_ driving, particularly if there was a (73) \_\_\_\_\_ public transport service. (74) \_\_\_\_\_, it is important that the government aims to increase the role of public transport in order to (75) \_\_\_\_\_ individuals to use it more. As a result, traffic-related problems might be reduced.

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|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| 61. a. certain | b. problem | c. doubt  | d. comfort |
| 62. a. taken   | b. led     | c. got    | d. showed  |
| 63. a. rise    | b. risen   | c. rising | d. arise   |

- |                    |               |                |                |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 64. a. regulation  | b. offence    | c. congestion  | d. flow        |
| 65. a. fallen      | b. dropped    | c. reduced     | d. declined    |
| 66. a. if          | b. when       | c. in case     | d. unless      |
| 67. a. charge      | b. order      | c. advance     | d. certain     |
| 68. a. travel      | b. to travel  | c. traveled    | d. be traveled |
| 69. a. progressed  | b. increased  | c. improved    | d. produced    |
| 70. a. frequent    | b. frequency  | c. infrequency | d. infrequent  |
| 71. a. charging    | b. increasing | c. leading     | d. causing     |
| 72. a. on          | b. in         | c. of          | d. off         |
| 73. a. more        | b. most       | c. better      | d. best        |
| 74. a. In contrast | b. To sum up  | c. In addition | d. In terms    |
| 75. a. encourage   | b. force      | c. discourage  | d. recommend   |

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**(76-80). Read the passage below carefully and choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.**

Scientists believe that something very serious is happening to the Earth. It is becoming warmer. Scientists predict that there will be major changes in the climate during the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Coastal water will have higher temperatures. This will have a serious affect on agriculture. Farmer will have trouble producing good crops. In warm regions the weather will be too dry. The amount of water could decrease by 50 percent. This would cause a large decrease in agricultural production.

World temperature could increase from 1.5 to 5.6 degrees Celsius by the middle of the 21<sup>st</sup> century. And the increase in temperature could be even greater in the Arctic and Antarctic regions. A rise in temperature could cause the great ice sheets to melt, which, in turn would raise the level of the oceans by one to two meters. Many coastal cities would be underwater. Why is all this happening?

The Earth and its atmosphere are kept warm by the Sun. The atmosphere lets most of the light from the Sun pass through to warm the Earth. The Earth is warmed by the sunlight and sends heat energy back into the atmosphere. Much of this energy escapes from the Earth's atmosphere. However, some of it remains. Gases such as carbon dioxide, ozone and water vapor absorb this energy and create more heat. Then this heat is sent back down to Earth, and the Earth becomes warmer.

76. Which of the following will be one of the results of warmer earth?
- a. Crops will be destroyed completely.
  - b. The amount of water will decrease by half.
  - c. Farmers will find it hard to deal with the heat.
  - d. There will be no winter on earth.
77. A rise in temperature will be more remarkable \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. in the Arctic and Antarctic regions
  - b. in the coastal cities
  - c. in agricultural areas
  - d. under the great ice sheets
78. The melting of the polar ice sheets will probably lead to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. a rise in global temperatures
  - b. the extinction of many polar animals
  - c. the flooding of many coastal cities
  - d. a severe winter all over the world
79. The Earth wouldn't become warmer if \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. the heat energy didn't escape from the Earth's atmosphere
  - b. sunshine didn't pass through the atmosphere.
  - c. the Earth didn't send heat energy back into the atmosphere
  - d. carbon dioxide, ozone and water vapor didn't keep the heat energy
80. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?
- a. The decrease in agricultural production
  - b. The problem of rising sea levels
  - c. The reason why the Earth becomes warmer
  - d. The amount of ozone in our atmosphere

**(81-90). Fill in each blank with ONE appropriate word to make a meaning passage.**

Our century has seen great changes in the life and (81) \_\_\_\_\_ conditions of people.

Less than a hundred years ago, many of the things we do now seemed (82) \_\_\_\_\_. No one could imagine that people (83) \_\_\_\_\_ fly, or that we could (84) \_\_\_\_\_ to music thousands of miles away. Today, radio and television serve many purposes besides pleasure. They help us find fish in the sea and land airplanes in bad (85) \_\_\_\_\_ or at night. They control the work of large numbers (86) \_\_\_\_\_ machines in industry.

Never before in history have (87) \_\_\_\_\_ been such rapid changes in our way of life as at the present moment. Scientists have been using what is called 'a scientific method' to make new discoveries. (88) \_\_\_\_\_ the most important scientific discoveries are new medicines. Many illnesses that people died from 50 years ago are no (89) \_\_\_\_\_ dangerous.

The study of science helps us widen our outlook and opens a whole new world for us. The progress of science is leading to a better and better (90) \_\_\_\_\_ for man.