

ENGLISH UP! LEVEL 2

Student's name: \_\_\_\_\_

Instructions: Rewrite the following sentence to express cause and effect.

**I. Expressing cause.**

Rewrite the following sentences using the words given:

1. A lot of students drop out of school. Their parents are poor. (because)

---

2. Ali couldn't go to school yesterday. He was sick. (due to)

---

3. Many rural women are able to read and write. They joined literacy classes. (thanks to)

---

4. The teacher was absent. The students returned to their houses. (As)

---

5. Amine got up late. He missed the bus. (because of)

---

6. Hafsa makes great efforts. She gets good marks. (Thanks to)

---

7. Nabil didn't revise his lessons well. He didn't pass the exam. (due to)

---

8. The weather was bad. The pilot decided not to take off. (because)

---

## II. Expressing effect.

Rewrite the following pairs of sentences using the words given:

1. A lot of students drop out of school. The schools are too far. (Therefore)

---

2. Ali couldn't go to school. He was sick yesterday. (So)

---

3. The student didn't do his homework. The teacher gave him a bad mark. (Thus)

---

4. Many houses were destroyed. It rained too much. (As a result)

---

5. Armine got up late. He missed the bus. (That's why)

---

6. Hafsa makes great efforts. She gets good marks. (So)

---

7. Nabil didn't pass the exam. He didn't revise his lessons well. (Consequently)

---

### III. Expressing effect.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ So, \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_ Therefore, \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_ As a result \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_ As a consequence \_\_\_\_\_
5. . \_\_\_\_\_ Consequently, \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Thus, \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Hence, \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_ Because of this, \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_ that's why \_\_\_\_\_