

Student's name: \_\_\_\_\_

Instructions: Rewrite the following sentence to express cause and effect.

**I. Expressing cause.**

Rewrite the following sentences using the words given:

1. A lot of students drop out of school. Their parents are poor. (because)

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Ali couldn't go to school yesterday. He was sick. (due to)

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Many rural women are able to read and write. They joined literacy classes. (thanks to)

\_\_\_\_\_

4. The teacher was absent. The students returned to their houses. (As)

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Amine got up late. He missed the bus. (because of)

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Hafsa makes great efforts. She gets good marks. (Thanks to)

\_\_\_\_\_

7. Nabil didn't revise his lessons well. He didn't pass the exam. (due to)

\_\_\_\_\_

8. The weather was bad. The pilot decided not to take off. (because)

\_\_\_\_\_

## II. Expressing effect.

Rewrite the following pairs of sentences using the words given:

1. A lot of students drop out of school. The schools are too far. (Therefore)

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2. Ali couldn't go to school. He was sick yesterday. (So)

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3. The student didn't do his homework. The teacher gave him a bad mark. (Thus)

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4. Many houses were destroyed. It rained too much. (As a result)

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5. Armine got up late. He missed the bus. (That's why)

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6. Hafsa makes great efforts. She gets good marks. (So)

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7. Nabil didn't pass the exam. He didn't revise his lessons well. (Consequently)

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### III. Expressing effect.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ So, \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_ Therefore, \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_ As a result \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_ As a consequence \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_ Consequently, \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_ Thus, \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_ Hence, \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_ Because of this, \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_ that's why \_\_\_\_\_