

## And and but



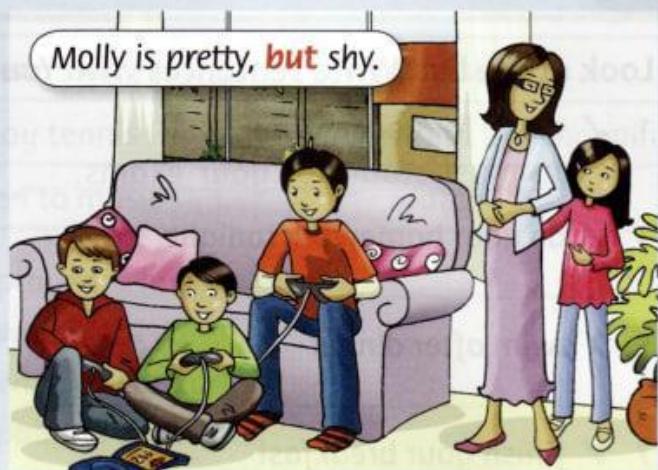
We use **and** to link two positive ideas or two negative ideas.

*Grandma is kind **and** generous.*

*Tanya is mean **and** miserable.*

We use **but** to link a positive idea with a negative idea. We use a comma before **but**.

*Jack is miserable, **but** kind.*



### 5 Circle the correct answer.

- 1 Helen is happy **and** / **but** cheerful.
- 2 Olly is handsome, **and** / **but** mean.
- 3 Jenny is miserable **and** / **but** shy.
- 4 Polly is pretty, **and** / **but** mean.
- 5 Sally is kind **and** / **but** generous.
- 6 Eric is relaxed **and** / **but** cheerful.

### 6 Write complete sentences using **and** or **but** in the correct place.

- 1 Cathy / friendly / shy

Cathy is friendly, but shy.

- 2 Jeanie / mean / miserable

Jeanie is mean and miserable.

- 3 Mary / mean / happy

Mary is mean but happy.

- 4 Ted / handsome / shy

Ted is handsome and shy.

- 5 the weather / hot / sunny

The weather is hot but sunny.

- 6 my brother / friend / shy

My brother is a friend but shy.

- 7 Bradley / young / cheerful

Bradley is young and cheerful.

- 8 Alex / shy / friendly

Alex is shy but friendly.

# Review 4

Units 10–12

## 1 Look at the list. Write sentences with **You must** and **You mustn't**.

1 ✓ study for your exams

You must study for your exams.

2 ✗ get up late

You mustn't get up late.

3 ✓ do your homework tonight

4 ✓ wash your hands before dinner

5 ✗ swim after dinner

6 ✗ play in the fountain

7 ✓ finish your breakfast

8 ✗ talk in an exam

## 2 Write sentences. Use the imperative.

1 You must wait here.

Wait here.

2 You mustn't stay too long.

3 You mustn't talk in the exam.

4 You must write to me every day.

5 You must get dressed now.

6 You must get up early.

## 3 Look at the table about life in 1900 and in the year 2000. Write sentences with **there was**, **there were** and **there wasn't**, **there weren't**. Use **any** where necessary.

	post office	recycling bins	parks	Internet café	supermarkets
1900	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗
2000	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓

1 In 1900, there wasn't an Internet café.

2 In 2000, there were parks.

3 In 1900, there weren't supermarkets.

4 In 2000, there were recycling bins.

5 In 1900, there was a post office.

6 In 2000, there wasn't a post office.

7 In 2000, there was an Internet café.

8 In 1900, there weren't parks.

4 Look at the table. Today is Friday. Complete the sentences using past time expressions.

	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
morning	wash the car	play tennis	help Mum with the shopping
afternoon	paint a picture	listen to music	watch TV

- 1 Last Wednesday morning, Molly played tennis.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly watched TV.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly washed the car.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly painted a picture.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly helped Mum with the shopping.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_, Molly listened to music.

5 Look at the table about the Carlton family when they were younger. Complete the sentences with the past simple affirmative or negative of **be** or **have**.

	Grandma	Grandpa	Uncle Bob	Aunt Anna
friendly	✓	✓	✗	✗
clever	✗	✓	✓	✓
a teacher	✗	✗	✓	✓
blue eyes	✓	✗	✗	✗

- 1 Grandma had blue eyes.
- 2 Uncle Bob and Aunt Anna \_\_\_\_\_ friendly.
- 3 Grandpa \_\_\_\_\_ a teacher.
- 4 Grandpa and Uncle Bob \_\_\_\_\_ friendly.
- 5 Aunt Anna \_\_\_\_\_ clever.

6 Circle the correct word.

- 1 Gemma is pretty, **and** / **but** miserable.
- 2 Polly is mean **and** / **but** miserable.
- 3 Ted is kind **and** / **but** handsome.
- 4 Helen is old, **and** / **but** generous.
- 5 Bill is generous **and** / **but** friendly.
- 6 Mary is shy, **and** / **but** kind.