

And and but



We use **and** to link two positive ideas or two negative ideas.

*Grandma is kind **and** generous.*

*Tanya is mean **and** miserable.*

We use **but** to link a positive idea with a negative idea. We use a comma before **but**.

*Jack is miserable, **but** kind.*



5 Circle the correct answer.

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Helen is happy <u>and</u> / but cheerful. | 2 Olly is handsome, and / but mean. |
| 3 Jenny is miserable and / but shy. | 4 Polly is pretty, and / but mean. |
| 5 Sally is kind and / but generous. | 6 Eric is relaxed and / but cheerful. |

6 Write complete sentences using **and** or **but** in the correct place.

1 Cathy / friendly / shy
Cathy is friendly, but shy.

2 Jeanie / mean / miserable

3 Mary / mean / happy

4 Ted / handsome / shy

5 the weather / hot / sunny

6 my brother / friend / shy

7 Bradley / young / cheerful

8 Alex / shy / friendly

1 Look at the list. Write sentences with **You must and **You mustn't**.**

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 ✓ study for your exams
<u>You must study for your exams.</u> | 2 ✗ get up late
<u>You mustn't get up late.</u> |
| 3 ✓ do your homework tonight
_____ | 4 ✓ wash your hands before dinner
_____ |
| 5 ✗ swim after dinner
_____ | 6 ✗ play in the fountain
_____ |
| 7 ✓ finish your breakfast
_____ | 8 ✗ talk in an exam
_____ |

2 Write sentences. Use the imperative.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 You must wait here.
<u>Wait here.</u> | 2 You mustn't stay too long.
_____ |
| 3 You mustn't talk in the exam.
_____ | 4 You must write to me every day.
_____ |
| 5 You must get dressed now.
_____ | 6 You must get up early.
_____ |

3 Look at the table about life in 1900 and in the year 2000. Write sentences with **there was, **there were** and **there wasn't**, **there weren't**. Use **any** where necessary.**

	post office	recycling bins	parks	Internet café	supermarkets
1900	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗
2000	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓

- In 1900, there wasn't an Internet café.
- In 2000, _____ parks.
- In 1900, _____ supermarkets.
- In 2000, _____ recycling bins.
- In 1900, _____ a post office.
- In 2000, _____ a post office.
- In 2000, _____ an Internet café.
- In 1900, _____ parks.

- 4 Look at the table. Today is Friday. Complete the sentences using past time expressions.

	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
morning	wash the car	play tennis	help Mum with the shopping
afternoon	paint a picture	listen to music	watch TV

- 1 Last Wednesday morning, Molly played tennis.
- 2 _____, Molly watched TV.
- 3 _____, Molly washed the car.
- 4 _____, Molly painted a picture.
- 5 _____, Molly helped Mum with the shopping.
- 6 _____, Molly listened to music.

- 5 Look at the table about the Carlton family when they were younger. Complete the sentences with the past simple affirmative or negative of **be** or **have**.

	Grandma	Grandpa	Uncle Bob	Aunt Anna
friendly	✓	✓	✗	✗
clever	✗	✓	✓	✓
a teacher	✗	✗	✓	✓
blue eyes	✓	✗	✗	✗

- 1 Grandma had blue eyes.
- 2 Uncle Bob and Aunt Anna _____ friendly.
- 3 Grandpa _____ a teacher.
- 4 Grandpa and Uncle Bob _____ friendly.
- 5 Aunt Anna _____ clever.

- 6 Circle the correct word.

- 1 Gemma is pretty, **and** / **but** miserable.
- 2 Polly is mean **and** / **but** miserable.
- 3 Ted is kind **and** / **but** handsome.
- 4 Helen is old, **and** / **but** generous.
- 5 Bill is generous **and** / **but** friendly.
- 6 Mary is shy, **and** / **but** kind.