1 GRAMMAR *have to, don't have to, must, mustn't*

a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to*.



1 **A** *Do* teachers in your country *have to* look smart?
B Not very smart. They ____ wear formal clothes, but they ____ look tidy.

2 **A** ____ British taxi drivers ____ go to university? Someone told me that.
B No. We ____ pass a special test, but we ____ go to university.

3 **A** ____ I ____ cook meals?
B No. You ____ do the cooking, but you ____ help the children to eat.

4 **A** ____ your husband ____ travel abroad in his job?
B No, he ____ travel abroad, but he ____ speak foreign languages.

b What do these signs mean? Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.



1 *You must* pay in cash.
2 ____ turn left here.
3 ____ make a noise.
4 ____ use your mobile phone.
5 ____ stop here.
6 ____ play football here.

c Complete the sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

1 The museum is free. You *don't have to* pay.
2 You have to wear smart clothes. You ____ wear jeans.
3 The speed limit is 120 km/h. You ____ drive faster.
4 Your hours will be 9–5 Monday to Friday. You ____ work at weekends.
5 That river is dangerous. You ____ swim in it.
6 It's a very small flat. You ____ clean it every day.

2 VOCABULARY modifiers: *a bit, really,* etc.

Order the words to make sentences.

1 translation / useful / Online / aren't / sites / very
Online translation sites aren't very useful.
2 to / quite / films / understand / It's / American / difficult
It's ____.
3 new / fast / speaks / Our / very / teacher
Our ____.
4 of / bit / those / unfriendly / a / students / Some / are
Some ____.
5 is / English / idea / books / a / really / Reading / good
Reading ____.
6 hard / incredibly / Chinese / to / It's / learn
It's ____.

3 PRONUNCIATION *must, mustn't*

iChecker Listen and repeat. Copy the rhythm.

1 You **mustn't** take **photos**.
2 They **must make** the **exam easier**.
3 She **mustn't drive** a **car**.
4 He **must** be **early**.
5 We **mustn't talk** in the **library**.
6 You **must** take **one** pill **every day**.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4 READING

a Read the opinions about learning languages. Which do you think are the three best ideas?



What's the best way to...? Learn a language

This week we ask students from all over the world for their ideas.

Josef, Czech Republic ☐

I think it's really hard to learn a language if you don't have anyone to talk to. I've joined a social networking site where I can chat in English to lots of other people like me. I'm more interested in using English to communicate than anything else, so I don't mind if my grammar isn't perfect.

Paolo, Portugal ☐

I don't have time to go to an English class, but there's a great site on the internet which has classes in the form of podcasts. Every week, I download a few of these onto my phone, so that I can listen to the class when I'm going to and from work. I find the words and phrases that I have to listen to and repeat incredibly useful.

Marit, Norway ☐

I'm a big fan of English pop music, so I spend a lot of time listening to different songs at home on my iPad. I've downloaded a new app that puts the lyrics on the screen and translates the song for you at the same time. I really enjoy learning English like this, and it's very good for my pronunciation, too.

Kiko, Japan ☐

I can't afford to pay for one-to-one English classes, but I've found a great course online. I have to watch a short video, and then learn the grammar and vocabulary in it. If I have any questions, I can contact my online tutor who's very friendly. I'm really enjoying the course, and I've learned a lot from it.

Luis, Spain ☐

I love books, and in my opinion, you can learn a lot of new words by reading in English. My journey to university is quite long, so I usually read books on my e-reader. You can click on difficult words and get a translation, which is very helpful.

Gloria, Brazil ☐

My favourite way to learn a language is to go to a language school and join a class. There are classes for many levels of English, whether you're a beginner or you've been learning for a long time. It's great when you have other students in the class and you can learn and practise together, and of course having a teacher to help you is really important. It's good to do your homework too!

b Complete the sentences with the people's names.

1 *Marit* thinks that listening to songs helps her pronunciation.
2 _____ says that reading can improve your vocabulary.
3 _____ has contact with an online teacher.
4 _____ thinks that speaking is more important than grammar.
5 _____ likes meeting and practising with other students.
6 _____ practises English mostly by listening.

5 LISTENING

a iChecker Listen to a radio programme about the Cherokee language. On what gadgets can the Cherokee people use their language today?

_____

b Listen again and answer the questions.

1 How many languages exist in the world today?
Nearly 6,000
2 By 2100, how many will disappear? _____
3 How many members of the Cherokee tribe could speak Cherokee when the plan started? _____
4 How many Cherokees were there? _____
5 When did Apple release iOS 4.1 with Cherokee as an official language? _____

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

Learn these words and phrases.

experiment /ɪk'sperɪmənt/
fees /fi:z/
voicemail /'vɔɪsmeɪl/
permitted /pə'mɪtɪd/
obligatory /ə'blɪgətri/
complete beginner /kəm'pli:t bɪ'gɪnə/
entrance fee /'entrəns 'fi:/
intensive course /ɪn'tensɪv kɔ:s/
against the rules /ə'geɪnst ðə ru:lz/

iChecker TESTS FILE 7

LIVEWORKSHEETS