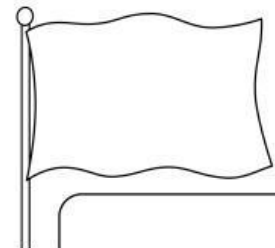
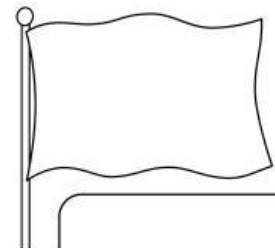
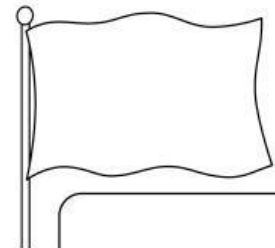
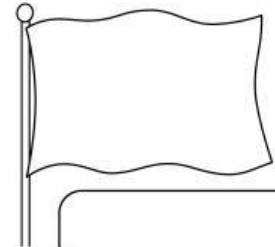
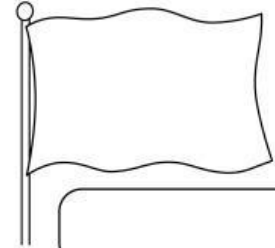


PALABRAS VIAJERAS

Se llama...

Se habla en ...



Se llama...

Se habla en ...

