

UNIT 11 TEST

GRAMMAR

1 Choose the correct option.

- 1 It wasn't easy, but we *could* / *managed* to open the window and get inside.
- 2 Joe *must* / *had* to leave early because the last bus left at eleven.
- 3 When I was seven I *couldn't* / *didn't manage* to swim at all.
- 4 *Could you* / *Did you manage* to sleep last night? It was so noisy outside.
- 5 I knew we were near the entrance because I *could* / *managed* to feel the wind on my face.
- 6 We *must* / *had* to climb over the fence because the gate was locked.
- 7 Jason *managed* / *had* to pass the exam on his second attempt.
- 8 I *must* / *had* to rewrite my essay after I lost it on the way to school.

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2 Complete the passive forms with the missing words.

- 1 Many of these short stories have _____ published before.
- 2 A number of indigenous people are _____ forced to leave their ancestral lands.
- 3 The puzzle can _____ solved in a number of ways.
- 4 While we _____ being flown to the site, the plane developed problems.
- 5 These views are fiercely opposed _____ a number of commentators.
- 6 Nobody had _____ given permission to enter the site.
- 7 There is nothing else to _____ done.
- 8 What _____ been said can't be unsaid.

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3 Complete the sentences with the correct passive or active form of the verbs.

- 1 Last year, most of our gas _____ (import) from the Middle East.
- 2 Currently, singers _____ (select) to appear on next year's show.
- 3 Last Friday, the company CEO _____ (resign) after allegations of misconduct.
- 4 Every day, crude oil _____ (carry) across the world's oceans on super tankers.
- 5 Endangered species _____ (may / see) in this part of the forest.
- 6 It is unusual for an individual _____ (give) a permit by the company in these circumstances.
- 7 John couldn't play because he _____ (break) his leg.
- 8 Next summer, the competition _____ (hold) in Oslo.
- 9 Since this time last year, efforts _____ (make) to improve the situation.
- 10 The employees _____ (not tell) about the closure until yesterday evening.

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VOCABULARY

4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

circling	buzzing	racing	lying
leaping	crawling		

- 1 There's a snake _____ in the sun on that rock. It isn't moving at all.
- 2 There are vultures _____ in the sky above the dying buffalo, waiting until they can eat.
- 3 Last night, while I was sleeping, I heard a wasp _____ in my ear. It was really noisy and woke me up.
- 4 I saw a kangaroo _____ over fences on its back legs.
- 5 Ah! Look! There's a beetle _____ over your shoe.
- 6 Two dogs came _____ past us at high speed. I don't know what they were running after.

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5 Complete each sentence with the correct preposition.

- 1 It leapt _____ of the water and landed on the shore.
- 2 It disappeared _____ the forest. We never saw it again.
- 3 There's a small animal moving _____ in the bushes.
- 4 The caterpillar crawled _____ the branch until it reached the end.
- 5 It's lying _____ top of the shed.
- 6 Something raced _____ the road, from one side to the other.

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6 Match each word 1–6 with the word a–f which is most similar.

1 scared	a summit
2 peak	b manage
3 tough	c ambition
4 goal	d afraid
5 barriers	e determined
6 achieve	f problems

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7 Circle the word that does not collocate with the verb.

1 reach	a my goal	b the summit	c the pain
2 set myself	a a goal	b a peak	c a target
3 get through	a the pain	b the difficulties	c the dream
4 overcome	a my attempt	b my fear	c the barriers
5 have	a a dream	b a peak	c an ambition
6 take	a many attempts	b determination	
	c some disabilities		

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