

Speaking (20 pts)

- A. Choose one of the topics below to discuss with a partner. One of you should argue in favor, and the other against. Use the phrases in the *Language for Speaking* box to express your opinion and try to change your partner's opinion.

- Social media does more harm than good.
- Everyone should work from home.
- Fast food should be illegal.
- We should stop using cars to protect the environment.
- Robots will replace most human jobs in the future.

LANGUAGE FOR SPEAKING giving opinions and trying to change someone's opinion
Giving opinions

Well, I have to say that _____

From my point of view, ... _____

Personally I think _____

It seems to me _____

As I see it _____

Trying to change someone's opinion

Well, you've got a point, but _____

Yes, but on the other hand ... _____

No, but look _____

Yes, but don't you think ...? _____

Yes, but if you look at it from a different angle, surely ... _____

Student A: From my point of view, **fast food should be illegal** because _____.

Student B: Yes, but don't you think that _____?

Student A: I still believe that _____.

Student B: Yes, but if you look at it from a different angle, surely _____.

Listening (20 pts)

- B. ▶ Listen to the following sentences and cross out the letter **d** or **t** in bold if you don't hear it pronounced.

1. I finished **d** cleaning up the kitchen just as the guests arrived.
2. You don't **t** happen to have any change, do you?
3. They certainly seemed **d** surprised when they heard the news.
4. The driving instructor said, 'Start **t** up the engine and wait for a few moments.'
5. Please send **d** me an email with all the details.

- C. ▶ Carly is leaving a voicemail message for her friend. Listen and complete the text. Use two words in each space. Contracted forms (e.g. he's) count as one word.

Hi, Juliet. It's Carly. I've got a bit of a problem here, and it's all my own fault. I ¹ _____ listened to Mark when he ² _____ to get a professional in to do the decorating. Anyway, I ³ _____ now I've made a total mess of it. I was taking off the ⁴ _____ and a huge piece of the wall's come off too! I'm not quite sure how to go about fixing it, so it'd be great if you could ⁵ _____ the number of that guy who did your painting. Thanks ... you'll be doing me a massive favour!

Writing/Grammar (25 pts)

- D. Complete the sentences with *have* or *get* and the correct form of the verbs from the box.

break

paint

steal

damage

value

1. Toby _____ his car _____ in an accident last week.
2. My neighbour _____ her windows _____ by kids playing football.
3. We should _____ someone _____ these paintings before we sell them next week.
4. My friend _____ her phone _____ when she was at the concert.
5. Let's _____ a professional _____ the house for us. It'll save lots of time.

E. Match 1–5 to A–F to make complete sentences. There is one letter that you don't need.

1. The nurse said they would monitor my grandfather's condition during the night
2. It's lucky I measured the width of the room
3. The referee was fantastic throughout the match
4. It looks like there's a problem with my computer
5. The sun has many functions, such as providing light
- A. because the document I attached to my email didn't go through.
- B. or we may have ended up with furniture that's far too big!
- C. and it also generates solar energy.
- D. and call us if there was any change.
- E. and that means it can recharge easily.
- F. because he treated everyone so fairly.

F. Correct one mistake in each sentence

1. Be careful with that! I think the lid on it is lose.
2. How on earth did you control to cook all that food in such a short time?
3. Lottie's car was badly damaged in the accident, which, by the way, wasn't her mistake.
4. We're not sure yet just what affect the new tax regulations will have on the economy.
5. What would you advice me to do in this situation?

G. Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verb in brackets.

1. My car _____ when I went to pick it up, so I waited until they'd finished. (wash)
2. Their holiday _____ a number of times, so in the end they cancelled it. (rearrange)
3. Any prizes which are not collected by the end of this month _____ to charity. (donate)
4. Statistics show that every year huge amounts of food _____ in this country. (waste)
5. The new library _____ by a local architect as we speak. It will be ready in two years. (design)
6. Why _____ the launch of the new product _____ last month? (delay)
7. The sports model of this car _____ early next year. (release)
8. Bank customers _____ of the recent increase in charges, so understandably they were upset. (not inform)
9. Certain stars cannot _____ clearly with the naked eye – a telescope helps. (see)
10. Interesting flavours _____ in laboratories all the time by food scientists. (create)

H. Read the short article from a website. Write a summary, in 50-60 words, of the key points of the article.

Use the *Language for Writing* box to help you.

LANGUAGE FOR WRITING paraphrasing in summaries

- Paraphrasing can involve replacing words and phrases with synonyms, e.g. *memorization* could be replaced with *rote learning* or *learning by heart*.
- However, it is also often necessary to change the grammatical structure of the sentence.
- An active sentence could be made passive, e.g. *People often say that ...* could be replaced with *It is often thought that ...*
- Or a verb phrase could become a noun phrase, e.g. *learning by heart helps the brain to develop* could become *brain development is encouraged by memorization*.

NEWS EDUCATION

According to a new international study, education does not have to be a choice between rote learning or learning to think creatively. In fact, it seems that rote learning can eventually help learners to be better at problem-solving.

'Learning some knowledge and memorizing it is not a bad thing, it is a good thing,' argues Sir Michael Barber, a top education adviser who worked on the study. 'It is the basis on which you can do problem-solving. And the more knowledge you have, the more knowledge you are able to learn in the future, because it gives you a framework.'

The study ranked countries on their educational performance, finding that Asian countries, such as South Korea, Japan, Singapore and Hong Kong, all did extremely well. All these countries are known for their reliance on rote learning and often criticized for it.

However, the study also found that these countries did extremely well in problem-solving tests, indicating that the more traditional methods used also enabled students to think for themselves.

Reading (20 pts)

I. Read the text about creative people and choose the correct option a–d to complete the sentences.

Creative people are, by definition, ¹ _____. Of course, no one is exactly the same as anyone else, even though most of us are trying our best to blend in or fit in with the crowd. For imaginative individuals, 'blending in' sounds like the ² _____ opposite of being imaginative.

Artistic individuals see the world differently to others and they're willing to share what they see and how they interpret it with the rest of the world. When you see the world differently, you're going to stand ³ _____. And the reality is that some people find individuals like this rather odd.

Innovative types also tend to spend a lot of time alone as it allows them to focus on thinking and imagining. They have to act on their originality. And the reason imaginative people are often better than the ⁴ _____ isn't because they're necessarily smarter, or because they think outside the box, it's just that they don't have a conventional attitude towards their work.

Sometimes inspired people don't always ⁵ _____ well at school, or work in what people would consider 'normal' jobs, because they'd rather be designing and inventing than studying and working. If you're a creative individual, you almost certainly find it difficult to do boring work because you live off the excitement of learning and doing something novel, trying your hand at something different.

- 1 a unlike
- b similar
- c different
- d changed
- 2 a correct
- b exact
- c proper
- d accurate
- 3 a up
- b over
- c out
- d in

- 4 a competition
- b contest
- c challenge
- d construction
- 5 a have
- b make
- c get
- d do

J. Read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

On a recent business trip to Bilbao, I was fortunate enough to visit the Guggenheim Museum. I am ¹ _____ interested in sculpture and was pleased to find several pieces by the famous British-Indian sculptor Anish Kapoor on display on that particular day.

SPECIAL

Nobody could accuse Kapoor of being ² _____. His work is highly ³ _____, and really gets you thinking. I wondered, for instance, what was going through his mind as he worked on these creations.

**IMAGINE
ORIGIN**

His latest pieces are every bit as ⁴ _____ as the earlier work for which he is famous the world over.

REMARK

The Guggenheim put on a fantastic display and I enjoyed being able to access all the ⁵ _____ provided on Kapoor's individual pieces.

INFORM