

4.5

GRAMMAR

Future Continuous and Future Perfect

I can use the Future Perfect and Continuous to talk about future actions.

- 1 **SPEAKING** Look at the photo and read the advert. Then discuss the questions.

- Would you like to go to Cook Camp? Why?/Why not?
- How many things listed in the advert can you make?
- Which dishes would you like to learn how to make?

teenage cook camp



In a few years, you will have graduated from school and will be living in a student house with other people your age.

► **WILL YOU KNOW HOW TO FEED YOURSELF?**

At Cook Camp we believe that basic cooking skills are an important life skill but many young people will be leaving school and home without them.

► **JOIN OUR WEEKEND COOK CAMP NOW**

By the end of the weekend, you'll have learnt how to make:
*a pasta sauce vegetable soup pizza cakes and biscuits
 three chicken dishes an apple pie and much, much more!*

- 2 Read the GRAMMAR FOCUS and underline examples of the Future Continuous and Future Perfect in Exercise 1.

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Future Continuous and Future Perfect

- You use the **Future Continuous** to talk about longer unfinished actions in progress at a time in the future.
*In a few years, you **will be living** in a student house.*

Future Continuous: will + be + -ing

- | | |
|---|---|
| + | <i>I'll be working.</i> |
| - | <i>She won't be working.</i> |
| ? | <i>Will they be working?
Yes, they will./No, they won't.</i> |

- You use the **Future Perfect** to talk about an action that will be completed before a certain time in the future.
*By 9 a.m. they'll **have had** their breakfast.*

Future Perfect: will + have + past participle

- | | |
|---|--|
| + | <i>You'll have finished.</i> |
| - | <i>He won't have finished.</i> |
| ? | <i>Will they have finished?
Yes, they will./No, they won't.</i> |

- 3 Look at tomorrow's schedule at Cook Camp. Choose the correct option.

- At 6 a.m. they'll **be getting up** / have got up.
- By 9 a.m. they'll **be having** / have had their breakfast.
- In the morning they won't **be working** / have worked in the kitchen.
- By 3 p.m. they'll **be finishing** / have finished lunch.
- In the afternoon they'll **be cooking** / have cooked in the kitchen.
- By 11 p.m. they'll be ready for bed. They will **be having** / have had a busy day!

Cook Camp day 1

6 a.m.	get up, breakfast
9 a.m.	field work: planting, gardening
12 p.m.	lunch
3 p.m.	kitchen basics: chopping, peeling, cleaning; talk by a guest speaker
6 p.m.	dinner
9 p.m.	film or games
11 p.m.	bed

- 4 Write your schedule for tomorrow. Use the Future Continuous.

At 7 a.m. I'll be having breakfast.

- 5 **SPEAKING** Ask each other about your schedules for tomorrow. How similar or different are they?

A: *Will you be having breakfast at 7 a.m.?*

B: *No, I won't. I'll be ...*

- 6 Use the prompts to write about things you will or won't have done by the end of today.

By the end of today ...

- | | |
|--|-----------------|
| 1 eat/pieces of fruit | |
| <i>By the end of the day, I'll have eaten three or four pieces of fruit.</i> | |
| 2 drink/water | 6 go into/shops |
| 3 cook/meals | 7 spend/money |
| 4 receive/text messages | 8 do/homework |
| 5 speak to/people | |

- 7 Use the prompts in Exercise 6 to make questions with you.

- 1 *How many pieces of fruit will you have eaten by the end of the day?*

- 8 **SPEAKING** Ask and answer the questions in Exercise 7.

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SHOW WHAT YOU KNOW

- 1 Mark the underlined verbs as either P for in progress or C for completed.

This week, Dad's made breakfast for you three times and dinner twice.

- 1 I'm phoning from my car. I've run out of petrol! ☐ C
2 They've been to the same ski resort seven times. ☐
3 Excuse me, we are waiting for our desserts. ☐
Are they coming? ☐
4 I'd only eaten Indian food once. ☐

- 2 ★ Mark the underlined verbs as either P for in progress at a certain time in the future or C for completed before a certain time in the future.

The dishwasher will have finished in 10 minutes. ☐ C

- 1 We'll be eating seafood on the beach at this time tomorrow. ☐
2 While we are eating the main course, the chef will be preparing dessert. ☐
3 Go to the shop now or it will have closed by the time you get there. ☐
4 They'll be baking bread at 5 a.m. ☐
5 Tomorrow morning at this time we'll have arrived in the mountains. ☐

- 3 ★ ★ Choose the correct forms.

- 1 Ryan: Can I call you again tomorrow at seven?
Meg: No way! I won't be waking up / have woken up by seven.
2 Kelly: Shall I pick you up in half an hour?
Grace: Yes, I'll be waiting / 'll have waited outside the café.
3 Amelia: Let's meet outside the school gates at eight.
Jacob: I won't make it. I'll be cycling / 'll have cycled to school at eight.
4 Mum: Are you at home, Alex?
Alex: No, I'm leaving school now.
Mum: Well, the courier has a package to deliver. Will you be arriving / Will you have arrived home by five?
Alex: Yes, the bus stops right outside at half past four.
5 Dad: I'm coming to listen to you sing at eight, right Emily?
Emily: Dad, I won't be singing / won't have sung at eight. The concert finishes at seven.
6 Ethan: Will you be leaving at / Will you have left by nine?
Paige: Oh definitely. I'm tired and I want to be home by eight at the latest.
Ethan: So, I won't see you because I can't be there till nine.

- 4 ★ ★ ★ Complete the sentences with the Future Continuous or the Future Perfect forms of the verbs in bold in the list. Use short forms.

Start dinner @ 11:00

11:00 **put** pork in oven

12:45 **peel** potatoes and carrots

13:00 **wash** brussels sprouts

13:30 **boil** vegetables

14:00 **serve** dinner

15:00 **sleep** in front of the TV 😊

By 11:05 we 'll have put the pork in the oven.

- 1 At 10:30 we _____ dinner yet.
2 We _____ the potatoes and carrots at 12:45.
3 By 13:30 we _____ the brussels sprouts.
4 We _____ the vegetables by 13:55.
5 We _____ dinner at 14:00.
6 At 15:05 we _____ in front of the TV.



SHOW WHAT YOU'VE LEARNT

- 5 Complete the sentences with the Future Continuous or the Future Perfect forms of the verbs in brackets. Use short forms where possible.

Will you have checked (you/check) the timetable by the time we leave for the concert?

- 1 I can't meet you at six because I _____ (not/finish) my homework.
2 Dad _____ (wait) for you outside school at 4 o'clock. Don't be late!
3 Will _____ (he/finish) that book by the end of the year?
4 Sorry, but by the time you get home, I _____ (eat) all the chocolates.
5 Will _____ (we/sunbathe) next to the pool at this time next week?
6 By this time next year, she _____ (study) law at Cambridge University.

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