

Grammar Review

In this activity you're going to review the last grammar topics seen before.

Read carefully the following sentences and complete them.

◆ Present Simple

1. Chest compressions _____ (be) the most important part of CPR.
2. The AED _____ (deliver / not) an electric shock to the head.
3. CPR _____ (increase) the survival rate after a cardiac arrest.
4. A trained bystander often _____ (perform) CPR before medical help arrives.
5. Rescue breaths _____ (provide) oxygen to the lungs.

◆ Past Simple

1. The nurse _____ (perform) CPR until the paramedics arrived.
2. The patient _____ (survive / not) because of later defibrillation.
3. They _____ (use / not) an AED in the airport emergency.
4. The team _____ (follow) the American Heart Association's guidelines.
5. The victim _____ (lose) consciousness after the cardiac arrest.

◆ Future Simple (Will)

1. The instructor _____ (teach / not) CPR in tomorrow's class.
2. More people _____ (survive) if CPR is performed immediately.
3. The AED _____ (shock) the heart if needed.

4. Health professionals _____ (improve / not) outcomes without proper training.
5. Emergency services _____ (arrive) within minutes.

◆ **Past Progressive**

1. The doctor _____ (perform) CPR when the AED arrived.
2. Bystanders _____ (wait) for help while doing compressions.
3. The team _____ (follow) the CPR protocol carefully.
4. He _____ (check) for breathing during the assessment.
5. The nurses _____ (work) together during resuscitation.

Present Perfect

1. They _____ (train) many students in CPR.
2. She _____ (learn) to use an AED.
3. The team _____ (review / not) the latest protocol.
4. _____ you _____ (train) in CPR this year?
5. _____ the nurse _____ (use) the AED recently?
6. _____ they _____ (follow) the correct steps?

◆ **Comparative**

1. Chest compressions are _____ (important) than rescue breaths during the initial phase of CPR.8

2. An AED is _____ effective) than manual compressions alone in restoring heart rhythm.
3. High-quality compressions are _____ (good) to save a life than shallow ones.

◆ **Superlative**

1. Defibrillation within the first few minutes is _____ (effective) intervention in cardiac arrest.
2. Chest compressions are _____ (critical) component of CPR.
3. The AED is _____ (accessible) life-saving device in public spaces.

◆ **Present Active Voice**

1. Trained responders perform CPR.
_____.
2. Rescuers give chest compressions at a specific rate.
_____.
3. Schools and institutions provide training.
_____.

◆ **Past Active Voice**

1. The responder checked the pulse during the assessment.
_____.
2. A medic provided oxygen through a mask.
_____.
3. Paramedics treated the victim on-site.
_____.

◆ **Future Active Voice**

1. Paramedics will perform CPR.
2. The team will use the AED if the patient is unresponsive.
3. The rescuer will give rescue breaths after compressions.

T.Sue