

## Grammar Review

In this activity you're going to review the last grammar topics seen before.

Read carefully the following sentences and complete them.

### ◆ Present Simple

1. Chest compressions \_\_\_\_\_ (be) the most important part of CPR.
2. The AED \_\_\_\_\_ (deliver / not) an electric shock to the head.
3. CPR \_\_\_\_\_ (increase) the survival rate after a cardiac arrest.
4. A trained bystander often \_\_\_\_\_ (perform) CPR before medical help arrives.
5. Rescue breaths \_\_\_\_\_ (provide) oxygen to the lungs.

### ◆ Past Simple

1. The nurse \_\_\_\_\_ (perform) CPR until the paramedics arrived.
2. The patient \_\_\_\_\_ (survive / not) because of later defibrillation.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ (use / not) an AED in the airport emergency.
4. The team \_\_\_\_\_ (follow) the American Heart Association's guidelines.
5. The victim \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) consciousness after the cardiac arrest.

### ◆ Future Simple (Will)

1. The instructor \_\_\_\_\_ (teach / not) CPR in tomorrow's class.
2. More people \_\_\_\_\_ (survive) if CPR is performed immediately.
3. The AED \_\_\_\_\_ (shock) the heart if needed.

4. Health professionals \_\_\_\_\_ (improve / not) outcomes without proper training.
5. Emergency services \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) within minutes.

◆ **Past Progressive**

1. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_ (perform) CPR when the AED arrived.
2. Bystanders \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for help while doing compressions.
3. The team \_\_\_\_\_ (follow) the CPR protocol carefully.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (check) for breathing during the assessment.
5. The nurses \_\_\_\_\_ (work) together during resuscitation.

**Present Perfect**

1. They \_\_\_\_\_ (train) many students in CPR.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) to use an AED.
3. The team \_\_\_\_\_ (review / not) the latest protocol.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (train) in CPR this year?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ the nurse \_\_\_\_\_ (use) the AED recently?
6. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ (follow) the correct steps?

◆ **Comparative**

1. Chest compressions are \_\_\_\_\_ (important) than rescue breaths during the initial phase of CPR.<sup>8</sup>

2. An AED is \_\_\_\_\_(effective) than manual compressions alone in restoring heart rhythm.
3. High-quality compressions are \_\_\_\_\_(good) to save a life than shallow ones.

◆ **Superlative**

1. Defibrillation within the first few minutes is \_\_\_\_\_(effective) intervention in cardiac arrest.
2. Chest compressions are \_\_\_\_\_(critical) component of CPR.
3. The AED is \_\_\_\_\_(accessible) life-saving device in public spaces.

◆ **Present Active Voice**

1. Trained responders perform CPR.

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Rescuers give chest compressions at a specific rate.

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Schools and institutions provide training.

\_\_\_\_\_.

◆ **Past Active Voice**

1. The responder checked the pulse during the assessment.

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. A medic provided oxygen through a mask.

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Paramedics treated the victim on-site.

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◆ **Future Active Voice**

1. Paramedics will perform CPR.

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2. The team will use the AED if the patient is unresponsive.

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3. The rescuer will give rescue breaths after compressions.

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T.Sue