

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Discover the Soul of Vietnam

Vietnam is a country where the past and the present coexist beautifully. From the bustling streets of Ho Chi Minh City to the serene landscapes of the Mekong Delta, Vietnam offers (1) _____. Do you ever wonder about the true essence of Vietnamese culture? Our cultural tours are here to help you (2) _____ deep into this fascinating journey!

With tours (3) _____ to immerse you in the traditional art of Vietnamese silk weaving, the ancient rituals of Tet (Lunar New Year), and the vibrant local markets, you'll get a taste of both the ancient and modern Vietnam.

Why Choose Vietnamese Culture Tours?

- **Authentic Insights:** You'll have the chance to interact with local (4) _____ and experience firsthand the making of traditional handicrafts.
- **Culinary Delights:** The food culture in Vietnam is an essential part of its identity. You'll explore local cuisines, from pho in Hanoi to street food in Saigon, and learn how (5) _____ traditional dishes.
- **Sustainable Travel:** Our tours promote eco-friendly practices, such as supporting local farmers and reducing environmental impact.
- **Personalized Experience:** We offer tailored itineraries, (6) _____ you're interested in the cultural heritage of the north or the tropical beauty of the south.

Question 1: A. a rich cultural experience

B. a cultural rich experience

C. an experience rich cultural

D. a experience rich cultural

Question 2: A. dive

B. take

C. explore

D. dine

Question 3: A. design

B. deigning

C. designed

D. to design

Question 4: A. artisans

B. artistic

C. artisanry

D. artistry

Question 5: A. make

B. made

C. making

D. to make

Question 6: A. if

B. whether

C. either

D. when

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Social Media: A Double-Edged Sword

Social media has become an (7) _____ part of modern life. While it connects people worldwide, it also poses challenges we must address.

Benefits:

Social media enables us to share knowledge, connect with friends, and promote businesses. Many people use it to explore (8) _____ exciting opportunities, from freelancing to e-learning.

Challenges:

However, overuse of social media can lead to addiction. People often find it hard to (9) _____ from their screens, affecting their productivity and health. Furthermore, misinformation spreads quickly on platforms, (10) _____ risks to individuals and society.

Recommendations:

To make the most of social media, users should focus on reliable content and limit their time online. Effective content moderation policies are needed to create safer digital spaces. (11) _____ spending hours scrolling aimlessly, set time limits to achieve a balanced routine.

By following these steps, we can enjoy numerous benefits while avoiding its pitfalls. Remember, responsible use is key in the (12) _____ of this digital era.

Question 7: A. replaceable

B. indispensable

C. expendable

D. affordable

- Question 8:** A. other B. the other C. another D. Others
Question 9: A. break away B. log off C. take on D. keep up
Question 10: A. rising B. posing C. creating D. imposing
Question 11: A. In view of B. In charge of C. Instead of D. In case of
Question 12: A. operation B. growth C. regulation D. development

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions

Question 13.

- a. Alex: How do you usually prepare for your exams?
b. Alex: That's great advice! I'll try that for my next test. Thanks, Mary!
c. Mary: I make a study schedule and stick to it. Reviewing with friends also helps me a lot.
A. a-c-b B. c-a-b C. a-b-c D. b-a-c

Question 14.

- a. Sue: I'm thinking about becoming a teacher.
b. Alex: Have you thought about the challenges of being a teacher?
c. Alex: What career are you thinking about?
d. Alex: That sounds great! Teaching is a very rewarding career.
e. Sue: Yes, but I think I can handle them. I really enjoy helping others.
A. c-a-b-e-d B. a-b-c-d-e C. b-a-c-d-e D. a-c-b-e-d

Question 15.

Hi Mai,

- a. I wanted to let you know that I've been accepted into a study abroad program in Germany.
b. I hope you're doing well.
c. Please feel free to share any advice or suggestions you might have for studying abroad.
d. I look forward to hearing from you soon.
e. I'm really excited about the opportunity to experience a new culture and improve my language skills.
A. a-b-c-e-d B. b-a-e-c-d C. a-c-b-e-d D. a-b-e-d-c

Question 16.

- a. Protecting animals is an important responsibility that we all share as they play a vital role in maintaining the balance of our ecosystems.
b. For instance, poaching, illegal wildlife trade, and deforestation have devastating effects on animal populations, driving some to the brink of extinction.
c. To combat these issues, we can take meaningful steps such as reducing waste, preserving natural habitats, and actively supporting wildlife conservation programs
d. Unfortunately, many species are facing the threat of extinction due to habitat loss and various harmful human activities.
e. By working together, we can create a safer and healthier environment for animals, ensuring their survival and the biodiversity of our planet for future generations.
A. a-b-c-d-e B. a-c-b-e-d C. a-b-d-c-e D. a-d-b-c-e

Question 17.

- a. Biodiversity preservation is essential for maintaining the balance of ecosystems and ensuring the continued functioning of natural processes that support all forms of life on Earth.
b. It plays a crucial role in natural processes like pollination, which are vital for the production of food crops and the sustenance of human populations.
c. Beyond its ecological value, biodiversity provides critical benefits to humanity, such as life-saving medicines, a variety of foods, and raw materials for shelter and clothing.
d. Human activities, including deforestation, pollution, and climate change, are causing biodiversity loss at an unprecedented rate, destabilizing ecosystems and threatening global sustainability.
e. To combat biodiversity loss, we must prioritize sustainable practices, reduce harmful environmental impacts, and implement effective conservation strategies at a global level.

A. a-d-b-e-c

B. a-b-c-d-e

C. a-d-b-c-e

D. a-c-b-e-d

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Happiness in marriage has long been a subject of fascination and exploration for both researchers and couples. It is widely acknowledged that marital satisfaction is not simply a matter of chance but rather the outcome of intentional actions, shared values, and a commitment to nurturing the relationship. Studies indicate that couples who prioritize emotional connection and invest in building a strong bond tend to experience deeper and more fulfilling partnerships. Experts (18) _____ and couples who prioritize emotional connection often enjoy stronger bonds. This emotional connection, (19) _____ through open communication and mutual understanding, plays a vital role in resolving conflicts and building trust.

Furthermore, couples must embrace the significance of adaptability and compromise in their relationship. Partners (20) _____ often achieve greater harmony.

While disagreements and challenges are inevitable in any long-term partnership, the way couples approach these conflicts is critical. The ability to engage in constructive dialogue (21) _____ and demonstrates their resilience, reinforcing the commitment to work together as a team. Such efforts contribute to the longevity and quality of the relationship, making it more rewarding for both individuals.

Ultimately, a happy and successful marriage is not defined by occasional moments of joy or grand gestures but by the consistent effort to cultivate an environment of respect, trust, and companionship. A strong relationship (22) _____, as well as shared dedication, mutual support, and the willingness to grow together, forming a partnership that endures the trials and joys of life.

Question 18

- A. believe that shared values and emotional connection lead to long-term happiness in marriage
- B. argue that emotional intimacy plays a crucial role in strengthening relationships
- C. state emotional bonds between couples is an important aspect of marital success
- D. emphasize the need for ineffective communication as the foundation of any strong relationship

Question 19

- A. which has cultivated over time as the cornerstone of healthy relationships
- B. cultivating through the efforts of both partners in everyday interactions
- C. cultivated by partners who intentionally invest in strengthening their bond
- D. having cultivated through a history of shared experiences and compromises

Question 20

- A. willing to invest their time and energy into improving themselves and their partnership
- B. who demonstrate a commitment to self-improvement as well as mutual support
- C. choosing to prioritize individual aspirations over their responsibilities as a couple
- D. having made unconscious efforts to align their personal and collective priorities

Question 21

- A. shows that couples who communicate ineffectively can overcome challenges together
- B. reflects a couple's ability to manage conflicts maturely
- C. shows whether partners are willing to overlook their relationship over disagreements
- D. that a couple manages effectively indicates their emotional readiness and trust

Question 22

- A. depends fundamentally on the balance between emotional fulfillment and practical needs
- B. is built on random acts of kindness that occur occasionally.
- C. is based on the idea that each partner must maintain complete independence
- D. having depended on consistent nurturing and care from both partners since its inception

Read the following passage about Asia's culture and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions

Vocational education plays a critical role in modern education systems around the world. Unlike traditional academic routes, it focuses on providing students with practical skills and specialized knowledge that are directly applicable in various industries. For many students, vocational education serves as a gateway to careers in high-demand fields

such as healthcare, construction, information technology, and hospitality. **This form of education** offers students a more **hands-on** approach compared to traditional academic programs.

One of the key benefits of vocational education is its ability to combat unemployment. **By equipping students with marketable skills, they are more likely to find stable employment.** Moreover, vocational education plays a crucial role in addressing the skills gap in industries that require specialized technical expertise. For example, sectors like healthcare and technology have witnessed rapid growth in demand for skilled professionals, and vocational programs are essential in producing a workforce capable of meeting this need.

Despite its numerous advantages, vocational education often faces criticism for being perceived as less **prestigious** than a university degree. Some people argue that academic degrees offer broader career opportunities and greater versatility. However, this perception is gradually changing as more people recognize the value of vocational training. In fact, vocational education not only provides a clear path to employment but also offers long-term career prospects, including the potential for career advancement and higher salaries.

With the constant evolution of technology, vocational education programs are continuously adapting to prepare students for emerging industries and trends. By incorporating the latest technologies and innovations into their curricula, vocational programs ensure that their graduates remain competitive in an ever-changing job market, making vocational education a valuable and future-proof investment for both students and employers alike.

(Adapted from <https://www.education.com/vocational-education>)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a field for vocational education?

- A. healthcare B. construction C. IT D. law

Question 24: The word **prestigious** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. unimportant B. expensive C. traditional D. valuable

Question 25: The word **This form of education** in paragraph 1 refers to:

- A. a modern education system B. traditional academic programs
C. vocational education D. practical education

Question 26: The word **hands-on** in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by:

- A. special B. theoretical C. practical D. unnecessary

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

- A. Teaching students practical skills ensures they will always have high-paying jobs.
B. Providing students with employable skills increases their chances of securing stable jobs.
C. Students will find jobs easily if they focus on theoretical knowledge rather than marketable skills.
D. Giving students marketable skills guarantees they will never face unemployment.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Vocational education is always more prestigious than university education.
B. Vocational education is increasingly being recognized for its value.
C. Only academic education can provide stable employment.
D. Vocational education does not offer career advancement.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the benefits of vocational education in the job market?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the changing nature of vocational education?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about Asia's culture and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions

[I] Chemicals are present everywhere in our environment, some of which occur naturally, while others are the result of human activities. [II]. They are found in the air, water, and soil, and can have both positive and negative impacts on the ecosystem. Some chemicals, like nutrients, help support life by promoting plant growth [III]. However, **others**, especially synthetic chemicals such as pesticides, fertilizers, and industrial waste, can be harmful to both the environment and human health. [IV]

The widespread use of pesticides and fertilizers in agriculture has been a major cause of chemical pollution. When these chemicals are used improperly or excessively, they can wash into rivers, lakes, and oceans, leading to water pollution. This runoff can also contribute to the **depletion** of oxygen in water bodies, a process known as

eutrophication. Eutrophication harms aquatic life, disrupting ecosystems and causing the death of fish and other organisms that rely on oxygen.

Toxic chemicals such as heavy metals (e.g., mercury and lead) pose additional threats to the environment and human health. **These substances can accumulate in the food chain, starting from plants and animals in contaminated areas and eventually reaching humans.** Long-term exposure to these chemicals can lead to serious health issues, including neurological disorders, cancer, and other chronic conditions. Many countries have established regulations to limit the use of harmful chemicals, but enforcement remains a challenge.

Efforts to reduce chemical pollution involve a combination of government regulations, technological innovations, and public awareness. Governments worldwide have introduced stricter rules on the use of hazardous chemicals and encouraged the development of eco-friendly alternatives. These regulations aim to limit the harmful impact of chemicals on the environment, encouraging industries to adopt safer practices. Environmental organizations play a vital role in monitoring chemical pollution, raising awareness, and advocating for cleaner technologies. They work closely with policymakers to ensure effective enforcement of environmental laws. While progress has been made, ongoing efforts are needed to address emerging challenges and ensure a safer and healthier environment for future generations.

(Adapted from National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences)

Question 31: Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

"These substances vary in their sources and effects, depending on whether they are naturally occurring or man-made."

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase "**eutrophication**" in paragraph II is **CLOSEST** in meaning to _____.

- A. a process that helps increase oxygen in water bodies
B. the accumulation of toxic substances in aquatic life
C. the depletion of oxygen in water bodies due to chemical runoff
D. a method of treating industrial waste in water bodies

Question 33: The word "**others**" in paragraph I refers to _____.

- A. nutrients B. chemicals C. impacts D. human activities

Question 34: According to paragraph II, which of the following is NOT a consequence of chemical pollution?

- A. Water pollution B. Depletion of oxygen in water
C. Disruption of aquatic ecosystems D. Increased plant growth

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph IV?

- A. Governments are the only entities responsible for reducing chemical pollution.
B. The reduction of chemical pollution relies on regulations, innovations, and awareness.
C. The most effective way to reduce chemical pollution is through technological innovations.
D. Public awareness is the only solution to chemical pollution.

Question 36: The word "**depletion**" in paragraph II is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. accumulation B. reduction C. disruption D. diminishment

Question 37: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Heavy metals in the environment do not pose a risk to human health.
B. Only synthetic chemicals cause environmental harm.
C. Chemicals are always harmful to the environment.
D. Toxic chemicals can accumulate in the food chain and affect human health.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph III?

"These substances can accumulate in the food chain, starting from plants and animals in contaminated areas and eventually reaching humans."

- A. Toxic chemicals can be stored in plants and animals, making their way to humans.
B. Substances accumulate in the food chain, causing no harm to the ecosystem.
C. Plants and animals are immune to the harmful effects of toxic chemicals.
D. Humans are unaffected by the accumulation of toxic substances in the food chain.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Chemical pollution has been completely controlled by government regulations.
- B. Public awareness has had no effect on reducing chemical pollution.
- C. Governments and organizations must work together to reduce chemical pollution.
- D. The use of synthetic chemicals has increased without any consequences.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. The environment is safe from chemical pollution if strict regulations are enforced.
- B. Chemical pollution is a major environmental issue that requires global cooperation and action.
- C. The use of chemicals in agriculture has no significant environmental impact.
- D. Technological advancements have completely solved the issue of chemical pollution.