

# 6B

## Grammar

### Present perfect

I can talk about recent events.

1 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the present perfect.

- 1 Poor Jeff. He \_\_\_\_\_ (break) his arm.
- 2 Look! The sun \_\_\_\_\_ (come out).
- 3 John \_\_\_\_\_ (not visit) Italy.
- 4 Oh dear. I \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) my dictionary.
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not finish) our homework.
- 6 Harry \_\_\_\_\_ (not read) the *Hunger Games* books, but he'd like to.

2 Complete the postcard with the present perfect form of the verbs below.

be be buy go not go not rain take visit



Dear Amy,

We<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in the USA for two weeks. The weather<sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ fantastic – it<sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ once! We<sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ two cities – San Diego and Los Angeles. Now we're in San Francisco. It's a great city. We<sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ shopping, and I<sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ some clothes. I<sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ lots of photos, which I'll upload to my blog later. We<sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to Alcatraz Island yet – we're going there tomorrow. I'm really looking forward to it!

Love, Rose.



Amy White  
20 Oxford Road  
Abingdon  
UK

3 Hannah is on holiday in Greece. Write questions and answers about the things she has and has not done.

- 1 visit Athens
- 2 spend lots of money
- 3 go windsurfing
- 4 read lots of books
- 5 swim in the sea
- 6 send many postcards

1 Has she visited Athens? No, she hasn't.

- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_.

4 Choose *been* or *gone*.

- 1 'Where's Dad?' 'He's **been** / **gone** to work.'
- 2 Joe has **been** / **gone** to town. He'll be back at about six.
- 3 'Have you ever **been** / **gone** surfing?' 'No, but I'd like to try it.'
- 4 You're late. Where have you **been** / **gone**?
- 5 I'd love to visit Paris again. I haven't **been** / **gone** there for years.
- 6 Joe was here a moment ago, but now he's **been** / **gone**.

5 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

- 1 I've had this watch \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday.
- 2 Kate has known Pete \_\_\_\_\_ ten years.
- 3 We've been in Italy \_\_\_\_\_ last Tuesday.
- 4 I've lived in Newport \_\_\_\_\_ I was born.
- 5 I haven't been well \_\_\_\_\_ a few days.
- 6 My parents have been married \_\_\_\_\_ 1990.
- 7 I haven't seen Mark \_\_\_\_\_ a long time.

6 Write questions with *How long*? Use the words in brackets. Then write two answers: one with *for* and one with *since*.

- 1 I work as a tourist information officer. I started working there a year ago. (you / be)  
How long have you **been** a tourist information officer?  
For a year. / Since last year.
- 2 I bought this motorbike in 2012. (you / have)

3 Liam met Susan three years ago. (Liam / know)

4 Harry moved to Bath in 2010. (Harry / live)

5 Jo and Lizzie are sixteen and started learning English when they were ten. (they / study)

6 My brother started at Cardiff University in September. (he / be)