

TA12. CK2.1

I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

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|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>f</u> avourite | B. <u>f</u> amily | C. <u>l</u> anguage | D. <u>a</u> ctivity |
| 2. A. <u>r</u> adio | B. <u>t</u> hose | C. <u>p</u> rocess | D. <u>p</u> rofessor |
| 3. A. <u>a</u> ffected | B. <u>w</u> orked | C. <u>s</u> uggested | D. <u>d</u> ecided |

II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

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| 4. A. flexibility | B. gravitation | C. traditional | D. inactivity |
| 5. A. wonder | B. kangaroo | C. periodical | D. population |

III. Choose the best one (A, B, C or D) to complete the sentence or replace the underlined word.

6. Chen _____ us that air pollution _____ a serious problem in Beijing.
A. say - is B. told - was C. told - be D. said - was
7. In Korea, many people still feel that women should be in charge of _____ after getting married.
A. house husband B. householder C. housekeeping D. homemaker
8. Lack of an education severely restricts a woman's access _____ information and opportunities.
A. about B. from C. to D. with
9. It is believed in Brazil that placing a small cup or dish of salt in the corner of your house will _____ you good luck.
A. carry B. bring C. take D. result
10. If pollution _____ on, the earth _____ a dangerous place to live on.
A. would go - would become B. would go - became
C. go - will become D. goes - will become
11. The principle of equal pay is that men and women doing _____ work should get paid the same amount.
A. similar B. same C. alike D. identical
12. My father is busy at the moment. If he _____ busy now, he _____ us to Cat Ba National Park at the weekend.
A. were - would take B. were not - would take
C. were - wouldn't take D. is not - won't take
13. In Yemen, women have less _____ to property ownership, credit, training and employment.
A. use B. access C. possibility D. way
14. Due to the gender pay gap, women _____ less than men in every country, from as little as 6% in Belgium to as high as 37% in South Korea.
A. work B. earn C. save D. make
15. I like _____ blue T-shirt over there better than _____ red one.
A. a - a B. a - the C. the - a D. the - the

IV. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

16. If businesses want to protect the environment, they will aid the local community and educating travellers.
A. businesses want B. protect the environment C. will aid D. educating
17. Nowadays, many of us tried to live in a way that will damage the environment as little as possible.
A. many of B. tried to live C. damage the environment D. as little as
18. They complained that there isn't any fresh water in the local area.
A. complained B. there isn't C. fresh water D. the local area

V. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.

19. "So, Sven, you've been learning English for ten years. That's a long time." - "____"
A. Yes, so what? I want to keep learning until I can hold a conversation like a native speaker.
B. It's none of your business! I want to keep learning until I can hold a conversation like a native speaker.
C. I suppose it is, but I want to keep learning until I can hold a conversation like a native speaker.
D. Well, look at yourself first. I want to keep learning until I can hold a conversation like a native speaker.
20. Nam: "How important is tourism to our country?" - Lan: "____"
A. More and more companies are advertising about ecotourism.
B. It really helps to create more jobs for a lot of people.

- C. Tourism is also an industry.
D. It is hard to develop without learning about tourism.

VI. Read the passage below and decide which answer A, B, C or D fits each numbered gap.

Birds differ in their behavior just as much as their physical traits. They even use very different methods to build their nests. Some bird nests have the art of architecture beyond our imagination. Birds (21) _____ their nests in many different places and environments. Some live on high branches, some live in bushes and some of them even nest on the ground. Birds use their nests mainly to hatch their eggs and raise their (22) _____.

Because of the destruction of trees, plants, bushes, etc., these birds are losing their habitats and breeding grounds. There is a great lack of optimal breeding areas for birds. Proper breeding areas for birds are decreasing at an alarming rate. Nowadays, it is hard for birds to find even the space to build nests.

Some birds build nests on naturally formed tree hollows on ancient trees. But (23) _____, there are very less old trees left in our country except rural areas. Ducks are going towards extinction because they build their nest on old trees using the hollows, and we have almost no such trees. We know that birds play an (24) _____ and irreplaceable role in nature.

We should not destroy or harm any bird's nest. We can teach our children to observe birds and nests and how they take care of eggs. If we can encourage our children like this, it will be a great start to their education.

We need to let people know how to keep enough open space around their homes (25) _____ birds will feel safe. This is not just for the birds; it will help us too. We will gain more in the long run if we preserve the forests for our leisure and for animals and birds.

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| 21.A. make | B. build | C. sleep | D. create |
| 22.A. product | B. conclusion | C. result | D. offspring |
| 23.A. luckily | B. specially | C. suddenly | D. unfortunately |
| 24.A. Like | B. Unlike | C. Alike | D. invaluable |
| 25.A. which | B. who | C. where | D. when |

VII. Read the passage, and choose the correct answer A, B, C or D for each question.

A pioneer leader for women's rights, Susan Anthony became one of the leading women reformers of the 19th century. In Rochester, New York, she began her first public crusade on behalf of temperance, the habit of not drinking alcohol. The temperance movement dealt with the abuses of women and children who suffered from alcoholic husbands. Also, she worked tirelessly against slavery and for women's rights. Anthony helped write the history of woman suffrage.

At the time Anthony lived, women did not have the right to vote. Because she voted in the 1872 election, a US official arrested Anthony. She hoped to prove that women had the legal right to vote under the provisions of the 14th and 15th Amendments to the Constitution. At her trial, a hostile federal judge found her guilty and fined her \$100, which she refused to pay.

Anthony did not work alone. She worked with reformers of women's rights such as Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Amelia Bloomer. Susan worked for the American Anti-Slavery Society with Frederick Douglass, a fugitive slave and black abolitionist.

On July 2nd 1979, the US Mint honored her by issuing the Susan Anthony dollar coin. Although Anthony did not live to see the fruits of her efforts, the establishment of the 19th Amendment is indebted to her efforts, according to US historians.

26. What is the main idea of the passage?
A. Slavery was one of Susan Anthony's causes.
B. Susan Anthony did not accept the use of alcohol.

- C. Reformers do not always see the results of their efforts.
D. Susan Anthony never gave up her struggle for all people's freedom.
27. In which of the following ways did the US Mint honor her life's work?
A. Susan Anthony dollars were created.
B. The Susan Anthony stamp was issued.
C. The Susan Anthony dollar coin was issued.
D. The Susan Anthony Memorial Park was built in Rochester.
28. The underlined word "crusade" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.
A. an attempt to fight evil
B. a battle against authority
C. a campaign to work tirelessly for one's beliefs
D. a war against the enemies in the Middle Ages
29. Anthony advocated all of the following EXCEPT _____.
A. slavery should be abolished
B. women are citizens and should have the right to vote
C. employers should provide childcare for female employees
D. alcohol should be prohibited because of the abuse it causes
30. What would historians say about Susan Anthony's greatest achievement?
A. She was an activist and raised a family at the same time.
B. She worked with abolitionists to get the country rid of slavery.
C. Women had the legal right to vote led to the provisions of the 14th and 15th Amendments to the Constitution.
D. Her tireless efforts to guarantee women the right to vote led to the establishment of the 19th Amendment to the Constitution.

VIII. Rewrite the sentences without changing the meaning of the first ones.

31. They don't understand the problem. They won't find a solution.
→ If they _____.
32. Tom said to his sister "I want to buy a gift for our mother".
→ Tom told _____.
33. We want to visit a temple. It opens at 7.00. (that)
_____.
34. Many people believe that no sea in the world is warmer than the Red Sea. (warm)
→ Many people believe that the Red Sea _____.
35. It's not necessary for you to do the test.
→ You _____.

IX. Listen and decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

36. In 2020, it was estimated that more than 1 billion people traveled each year.
37. Tourism is not important for the economy.
38. Tourists can damage the environment directly or indirectly.
39. By travelling by plane, tourists can reduce the negative impact of their travel on the environment.
40. We cannot reduce the negative impact of tourism on the environment.

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