

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

SOARING HIGH WITH SPACE TOURISM

Have you ever dreamed of (1) _____ the stars and exploring the mysteries of outer space? Now, with **CosmoVentures**, your dream can become a reality. Our innovative space tourism program offers an unforgettable journey, (2) _____ adventure, luxury, and cutting-edge technology.

Why Choose Cosmo Ventures?

Advanced Spacecrafts: Equipped (3) _____ the latest technology, our spacecraft ensure safety and comfort for all passengers.

Eco-Conscious: Enjoy your unforgettable journey, confidently knowing we've carefully (4) _____ significant steps to drastically minimize our substantial carbon footprint with our (5) _____ systems.

Expert Training: All participants receive (6) _____ training to prepare for an unforgettable experience in zero gravity.

Start Your Cosmic Adventure Today

Visit **CosmoVentures.com** to learn more and book your ticket to the stars. Discover how we're bridge the gap between dreams and reality. Let's shape the future of travel, one journey at a time.

Question 1: A. reach

B. reaching

C. to reach

D. reached

Question 2: A. combine

B. combining

C. combined

D. to combine

Question 3: A. with

B. to

C. for

D. by

Question 4: A. made

B. done

C. kept

D. taken

Question 5: A. highly innovative and eco-friendly propulsion

B. innovative and eco-friendly highly propulsion

C. propulsion of highly innovative and eco-friendly

D. highly and eco-friendly innovative propulsion

Question 6: A. comprehensible B. comprehensive C. comprehend D. comprehension

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Protecting Our Cultural Heritage

• Cultural heritage is a precious gift handed down from our ancestors. It reflects the identity and (7) _____ of a community, connecting the past with the present and guiding us into the future. However, the effects of urbanization, climate change, and neglect have put many cultural sites (8) _____ risk.

◆ Key Challenges:

Each year, thousands of historic landmarks and artifacts are (9) _____ due to environmental factors or human activities. In addition, a lack of awareness among local communities has hindered efforts to protect these treasures for future generations.

◆ What Can We Do?

Promote cultural tourism while (10) _____ the integrity of heritage sites.

• Support educational programs that highlight the (11) _____ of preserving cultural artifacts.

• Encourage (12) _____ individuals to participate in conservation projects, such as restoring old buildings or cataloging historical documents.

By taking these steps, we can ensure that our cultural heritage survives the test of time and continues to inspire future generations.

Question 7. A. values

B. traditions

C. customs

D. beliefs

Question 8. A. at

B. with

C. for

D. by

Question 9. A. wiped out

B. wiped away

C. wiped up

D. wiped off

Question 10. A. maintaining

B. damaging

C. avoiding

D. enhancing

Question 11. A. benefits

B. importance

C. advantages

D. challenges

Question 12. A. many

B. much

C. few

D. a great deal of

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Peter: I think parents should guide their children in choosing a career.
- b. Anna: That's true, but don't you think children also have their own dreams?
- c. Peter: Of course! But parental experience can help children avoid mistakes in career choices.

A. a – c – b B. a – b – c C. c – a – b D. b – c – a

Question 14:

- a. Jack: My dad suggested I consider engineering because he thinks I have a talent for math.

b. Mia: That's nice. Did you agree with him?

c. Mia: That's great! It's good to have supportive parents.

d. Jack: Yeah, I'm really grateful for his advice. It gives me more confidence in pursuing it.

e. Jack: Yes, I've been thinking about it. Engineering sounds like a great fit for me.

A. b – c – d – e – a B. a – b – e – c – d C. b – a – d – e – c D. a – d – e – b – c

Question 15:

Hi Sam,

a. My mom keeps telling me that I should be a doctor because she thinks it's a secure career.

b. But I'm more interested in becoming a graphic designer because I love creativity.

c. What do you think I should do? Should I follow my mom's advice or my passion?

d. It's really tough when parents have high expectations, but I don't want to disappoint her.

e. Thanks for always listening to me!

Write back soon,

John

A. a – d – b – e – c B. b – a – c – d – e C. a – b – d – c – e D. d – c – a – b – e

Question 16:

a. For instance, wearable devices now allow patients to monitor their health in real-time, providing critical insights to doctors.

b. Medical advancements are not limited to hospitals or labs—they are making their way into our daily lives.

c. These devices help prevent diseases by identifying symptoms early and encouraging healthier lifestyles.

d. However, their integration into healthcare raises questions about affordability and accessibility for underprivileged populations.

e. In conclusion, while challenges remain, these innovations have brought healthcare closer to people, empowering them to take charge of their health.

A. b – a – c – d – e B. b – c – a – d – e C. d – a – b – c – e D. a – b – d – c – e

Question 17:

a. In the workplace, women are progressively taking on leadership roles that were traditionally dominated by men, reflecting a shift in gender dynamics.

b. These gender inequalities are not confined to the workplace; they also extend to education, healthcare, and family structures, creating widespread challenges.

c. Despite the progress, challenges still exist, such as the gender pay gap and unequal access to career advancement opportunities, which continue to impede true equality.

d. Gender equality has been a long-standing issue, but significant progress has been made in recent decades, particularly in terms of legal and social reforms.

e. Moreover, traditional gender stereotypes still influence societal expectations, limiting both men and women in their roles and opportunities.

A. d – a – b – e – c B. d – b – a – c – e C. d – e – d – a – c D. d – a – c – b – e

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Sustainable travelling, (18) _____, is becoming increasingly popular as people become more aware of the environmental impact of traditional travel. Travelling in a sustainable way means reducing carbon footprints and respecting local cultures and ecosystems. For instance, (19) _____ by choosing eco-friendly accommodations, using public transportation, or supporting local businesses that prioritize sustainability. However, there are also challenges, such as the tendency for some to prioritize convenience over environmental concerns, which can lead to unsustainable practices.

While sustainable travelling is often seen as a positive trend, (20) _____. Choosing to fly less frequently, for example, can significantly reduce carbon emissions, but it requires travelers to be mindful of alternative options. Furthermore, (21) _____, ensuring that they contribute positively to the local economy and culture. Travel companies also play an essential role in promoting sustainable tourism by offering packages that prioritize environmental conservation and social responsibility.

In conclusion, sustainable travelling is not just a passing trend but a long-term shift towards more responsible tourism. (22) _____, individuals, communities, and governments can together create an environment where sustainable travel becomes the norm rather than the exception. By doing so, we can ensure that future generations are able to enjoy the beauty of the world without compromising its preservation.

Question 18:

- A. which has become a global movement aimed at reducing environmental harm
- B. becoming a global trend to reduce the environmental impact of tourism
- C. which has been gaining traction as people are more concerned about nature
- D. that is growing rapidly as people seek ways to minimize environmental damage

Question 19:

- A. tourists can minimize their impact on the environment
- B. tourists can choose more irresponsible travel options
- C. tourists are likely to inspire others to be more eco-conscious
- D. tourists can contribute significantly to qualified trip

Question 20:

- A. it has the power to change behaviors in an eco-friendlier direction
- B. it is making it easier for travelers to adopt sustainable habits
- C. it can be difficult for travelers to fully embrace
- D. it requires individual to make conscious efforts and careful planning to fully embrace

Question 21:

- A. travelers need to be educated about how can their actions impact the communities they visit
- B. travelers need to be educated about how their actions can impact the communities they visit
- C. travelers' actions need to be educated about impact the communities they visit
- D. travelers need to be visited the communities where their actions

Question 22:

- A. Through understanding and adopting sustainable practices in daily travel
- B. If people understand and adopt sustainable habits when they travel
- C. By recognizing its importance and making conscious efforts to travel responsibly
- D. In order to make travel more irresponsible and sustainable in the future

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

The job market is evolving rapidly, and while technical expertise remains important, soft skills are increasingly becoming key factors in hiring decisions. Employers often look for candidates with communication, teamwork, and problem-solving abilities. These skills not only improve workplace efficiency but also foster better relationships among colleagues. According to a 2022 LinkedIn survey, 92% of recruiters stated that soft skills are as important as, if not more important than, technical skills.

Effective communication is one of the most sought after soft skills. Being able to convey ideas clearly and listen actively contributes to a collaborative work environment. For example, employees who can explain their thoughts effectively during meetings or through written reports tend to drive projects forward successfully. Moreover, good communication prevents misunderstandings, saving time and resources.

Teamwork is another essential skill that employers highly value. In today's interconnected workspaces, many tasks require collaboration. Successful teams often consist of individuals who can share responsibilities, offer constructive feedback, and adapt to group dynamics. For instance, a software development team needs programmers, designers, and testers to work seamlessly together to deliver a product efficiently.

Problem-solving, meanwhile, allows employees to navigate challenges effectively. This skill involves analyzing a situation, identifying potential solutions, and implementing the best one. Employers appreciate candidates who demonstrate initiative and creativity in resolving issues. For example, when a supply chain disruption occurs, a proactive approach can minimize delays and maintain customer satisfaction.

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a highly valued soft skill?

A. Communication B. Leadership C. Problem-solving D. Teamwork

Question 24: The word **foster** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. nurture B. hinder C. challenge D. complicate

Question 25: The word **their** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. employees B. projects C. communication D. meetings

Question 26: The word **collaborative** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

A. solitary B. cooperative C. antagonistic D. productive

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the italicized sentence in paragraph 1?

A. Soft skills are more important than technical expertise in the workplace.
B. Both soft skills and technical skills are essential for workplace success.
C. Technical expertise is less critical than soft skills in modern jobs.
D. Employers prioritize soft skills over technical skills in hiring decisions.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Recruiters rank technical skills higher than soft skills in most cases.
B. Good communication saves time and reduces misunderstandings.
C. Teamwork is only important in creative industries.
D. Problem-solving focuses solely on technical issues.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer emphasize the significance of group collaboration?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer provide the significance of presentation skill?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Social media has become a dominant force in modern communication, offering a range of benefits and challenges. [II] It has revolutionized the way people interact, share information, and even form relationships. [III] While these platforms offer opportunities for connection and expression, they also have their drawbacks. [IV] For instance, **excessive** use of social media has been linked to a range of negative effects, including mental health issues, social isolation, and decreased productivity. [V] However, when used responsibly, social media can also offer a variety of positive outcomes, such as the ability to **stay connected with** loved ones, network professionally, and access valuable information and resources.

One of the major benefits of social media is its ability to keep people connected. For example, individuals who live far apart can maintain close relationships through regular communication on these platforms. Social media also facilitates professional networking, allowing users to connect with potential employers or clients, and enabling companies to promote their products and services to a global audience. Additionally, platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram provide a space for people to share ideas, opinions, and creative work, fostering a sense of community and collaboration.

Despite these advantages, there are serious concerns about the negative impact of social media, particularly on mental health. Studies have shown that excessive social media use can contribute to feelings of anxiety, depression, and loneliness. This is often attributed to the unrealistic portrayals of life that are commonly shared on **these** platforms,

leading to comparisons that can make individuals feel inadequate or left out. Furthermore, constant exposure to negative news or online bullying can **exacerbate** these feelings and contribute to long-term psychological stress.

Another issue with social media is its potential to distract people from their daily responsibilities. With notifications constantly popping up and endless streams of content to scroll through, individuals may find it difficult to focus on tasks such as work, school, or personal obligations. This can result in decreased productivity and a lack of attention to important matters.

Ultimately, the impact of social media depends on how it is used. If individuals are mindful of their usage patterns and take steps to limit their time on these platforms, they can enjoy the benefits of staying connected and informed without the negative consequences. Parents, educators, and mental health professionals can also play a role in helping young people develop healthy habits and manage their social media use effectively.

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"Social media has transformed how individuals communicate and engage with each other."

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase "stay connected with" in paragraph 1 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to _____.

A. maintain a relationship with B. communicate briefly with
C. share information with D. break up with

Question 33: The word "these" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram B. professional networks
C. potential employers or clients D. ideas, opinions, and creative work

Question 34: According to passage, which of the following is NOT a benefit of social media?

A. Staying connected with friends and family B. Networking for professional purposes
C. Sharing personal experiences and opinions D. Decreased productivity and mental well-being

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Social media causes widespread loneliness, anxiety, and depression.
B. Negative portrayals on social media lead to psychological harm.
C. Online bullying is the primary cause of mental health issues.
D. Social media has no impact on mental health if used correctly.

Question 36: The word "exacerbate" in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

A. alleviate B. intensify C. ignore D. worsen

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Social media has no impact on personal relationships.
B. Social media use should be avoided entirely to ensure mental well-being.
C. Social media can positively influence communication when used appropriately.
D. Social media networks primarily benefit young people.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

"Social media has become a dominant force in modern communication."

A. Social media has lost its influence in modern communication.
B. Social media is a minor factor in how we communicate today.
C. Social media plays a crucial role in how people communicate today.
D. Social media is no longer relevant in modern communication.

Question 39: What can be inferred from the passage?

A. Social media has more negative effects than positive ones.
B. Proper social media use can offer both personal and professional benefits.
C. The more time spent on social media, the more productive a person becomes.
D. Social media should be completely avoided to maintain good mental health.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Social media offers both advantages and risks, but with mindful usage, individuals can minimize its negative effects and reap its benefits.
B. Social media has no real benefits, as it always leads to negative mental health consequences.
C. Social media is an essential tool for communication but should be used sparingly to avoid harm.
D. The more time people spend on social media, the less they are affected by its negative consequences.